CHILDLIGHT
Global Child Safety Institute

2026
INTO THE LIGHT
Index on Global Child Sexual Exploitation and Abuse
Data references



HUMAN DIGNITY FOUNDATION

THE UNIVERSITY of EDINBURGH

UNSW SYDNEY

2026 Into the Light Index: Data Sources Reference List

This data references list provides references to secondary data used in the 2026 Into the Light Index on Global Child Sexual Exploitation and Abuse across all four index indicator areas:

1. Victimisation surveys
2. Frontline data
3. Child sexual abuse material (CSAM), and
4. System strengthening.

This covers the regions of East Asia and the Pacific (EAP), Latin America and the Caribbean (LAC) and North America (NA). The list is organised by country, overseas country/territory and/or special administrative region name, except for multi-country sources for the CSAM indicator area that are listed first.

Global and Multi-country CSAM data sources:

Internet Watch Foundation. (2024). *IWF annual report 2023*. https://www.iwf.org.uk/annual-report-2023/

Internet Watch Foundation. (2025). *IWF annual report 2024.* https://www.iwf.org.uk/annual-data-insights-report-2024/data-and-insights/imagery-assessment/?back=true

Internet Watch Foundation. (2026). *IWF annual report 2025.* https://www.iwf.org.uk/annual-data-insights-report-2025/executive-summary/?back=true

INHOPE. (2023). *Annual report 2023.* https://www.inhope.org/media/pages/annual-report/archive/our-annual-reports/bb79ec61ba-1774441721/inhope-annual-report-2023.pdf

INHOPE. (2024). *Annual report 2024.* https://www.inhope.org/media/pages/annual-report/archive/our-annual-reports/7febf94b27-1774441738/inhope-annual-report-2024-1.pdf

INHOPE. (2026). *Annual report 2025.* https://inhope.org/annual-report/2025

International Telecommunication Union. (2023). *Internet use. Facts and Figures 2023*. https://www.itu.int/itu-d/reports/statistics/2023/10/10/ff23-internet-use/

National Center for Missing & Exploited Children. (2024). *NCMEC Cybertipline report 2023.* https://www.missingkids.org/content/dam/missingkids/pdfs/2023-reports-by-esp.pdf

National Center for Missing & Exploited Children (2023). *NCMEC Cybertipline report 2023.* www.missingkids.org/content/dam/missingkids/pdfs/2023-reports-by-country.pdf

National Center for Missing & Exploited Children CVIP Report. (2024). *CY 2023 Report to the Committees on Appropriations National Center for Missing and Exploited Children (NCMEC) Transparency.* www.missingkids.org/content/dam/missingkids/pdfs/OJJDP-NCMEC-Transparency-CY-2023-Report.pdf

National Center for Missing & Exploited Children. (2025). *NCMEC Cybertipline report 2024.* https://www.missingkids.org/content/dam/missingkids/pdfs/2024-cybertipline-report.pdf

National Center for Missing & Exploited Children. (2025). *CY 2024 Report to the Committees on Appropriations National Center for Missing and Exploited Children (NCMEC) Transparency.* https://www.missingkids.org/content/dam/missingkids/pdfs/ojjdp-ncmec-transparency-cy-2024-report.pdf

National Center for Missing & Exploited Children. (2026). *NCMEC Cybertipline report 2025.* https://www.missingkids.org/content/dam/missingkids/pdfs/2025-cybertipline-report.pdf

National Center for Missing & Exploited Children (2026). *CY 2025 Report to the Committees on Appropriations National Center for Missing and Exploited Children (NCMEC) Transparency.* https://www.missingkids.org/content/dam/missingkids/pdfs/OJJDP-NCMEC-Transparency-CY-2025.pdf

Thorn. (2024). *Impact report 2023.* www.thorn.org/about/our-impact/2023-impact-report/

Thorn. (2025). *Impact report 2024.* https://safer.io/resources/safers-2024-impact-report/

Thorn. (2026). *Impact report 2025.* www.thorn.org/about/our-impact/2025-impact-report/

UN Data Portal (2023-2025). *Population Division Data Portal.* Retrieved May 2024, May 2025 & May 2026, from https://population.un.org/dataportal/home?df=bb261fe2-0fcd-4d22-8343-6864ccc0b334

Countries/Overseas Countries and Territories and Special Administrative Region References listed alphabetically with an indication of associated region (EAP = East Asia and the Pacific, LAC = Latin America and the Caribbean and NA= North America)

A

American Samoa (EAP)

Systems strengthening desk review data:

United States Government, Administration for Children and Families. (n.d.). *Report child abuse and neglect*. Childcare. Gov. https://childcare.gov/report-child-abuse-neglect

Anguilla (LAC)

Systems strengthening desk review data:

National Center for Missing & Exploited Children (NCMEC) (n.d.). *Anguilla*. https://www.globalchildexploitationpolicy.org/data-insights/anguilla

Antigua and Barbuda (LAC)

Systems strengthening desk review data:

Child Rights International Network. (n.d.). *Child helplines: A global list*. https://home.crin.org/child-helplines-a-global-list

National Center for Missing & Exploited Children (NCMEC) (n.d.). *Antigua and Barbuda*. https://www.globalchildexploitationpolicy.org/data-insights/antigua-and-barbuda

Argentina (LAC)

Victimisation survey data: TF-CSEA

Ravalli, M., & Paoloni, P. (2016). *Global Kids Online Argentina: Research study on the perceptions and habits of children and adolescents on the use of technologies, the internet and social media.* UNICEF Argentina. https://researchonline.lse.ac.uk/id/eprint/71284/

Systems strengthening desk review data:

Child Helpline International. (n.d.). *Argentina: Línea 102 Provincia de Buenos Aires*. https://childhelplineinternational.org/argentina-linea-102-provincia-de-buenos-aires/

National Center for Missing & Exploited Children (NCMEC) (n.d.). *Argentina*. https://www.globalchildexploitationpolicy.org/data-insights/argentina

Aruba (LAC)

Systems strengthening desk review data:

Child Helpline International. (n.d.). *Aruba: Telefon Pa Hubentud*. https://childhelplineinternational.org/aruba-telefon-pa-hubentud/

National Center for Missing & Exploited Children (NCMEC) (n.d.). *Aruba*. https://www.globalchildexploitationpolicy.org/data-insights/aruba

Australia (EAP)

Victimisation survey data: TF-CSEA

eSafety Commissioner. (2018). *State Of Play—Youth, Kids and Digital Dangers*. eSafety Commissioner. https://www.esafety.gov.au/research/youth-digital-dangers

eSafety Commissioner. (2022). *Mind the Gap: Parental awareness of children's exposure to risks online, Aussie Kids Online*. eSafety Commissioner. https://www.esafety.gov.au/research/mind-the-gap

eSafety Commissioner. (2025). *Digital use and risk: Online platform engagement among children aged 10 to 15*. Australian Government. https://www.esafety.gov.au/research/the-online-experiences-of-children-in-australia/report-digital-use-and-risk-among-children-aged-10-to-15

Fry, D., & Casey, T. (2017). *Bringing the global to the local: Review of global trends in the prevalence and services for child maltreatment in order to inform research, policy and practice in England.* NSPCC. http://library.nspcc.org.uk/HeritageScripts/Hapi.dll/search2?CookieCheck=42941.5923558565&searchTerm0=C6548

Seto, M. C., Roche, K., Nicholas, M., & Newton, J. (2024). Predictors of online child sexual exploitation through image-sharing. *Child Protection and Practice, 2*, Article 100045. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chipro.2024.100045

Walsh, K., Mathews, B., Parvin, K., Smith, R., Burton, M., Nicholas, M., Napier, S., Cubitt, T., Erskine, H., Thomas, H. J., Finkelhor, D., Higgins, D. J., Scott, J. G., Flynn, A., Noll, J., Malacova, E., Le, H., & Tran, N. (2025). Prevalence and characteristics of online child sexual victimization: Findings from the Australian Child Maltreatment Study. *Child Abuse & Neglect, 160*, Article 107186. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chiabu.2024.107186

Victimisation survey data: Offline CSEA

Australian Bureau of Statistics. (2017). *Personal safety, Australia, 2016* (Cat. no. 4906.0). https://www.abs.gov.au/statistics/people/crime-and-justice/personal-safety-australia/2016

Australian Bureau of Statistics. (2023). *Personal safety, Australia, 2021–22* (Cat. no. 4906.0). https://www.abs.gov.au/statistics/people/crime-and-justice/personal-safety-australia/2021-22

Barrett, E. L.; Grummitt, L.; Jones, S.; Rowlinson, K.; Vasilopoulos, F.; Teesson, M.; Mills, K. L.; Sunderland, M. (2026). The prevalence of potentially traumatic events in childhood and associations with mental disorders, suicide and physical health in adulthood: An Australian nationally representative cross-sectional study. *Australia and New Zealand Journal of Psychiatry, 60(1),* 80–90. https://doi.org/10.1177/00048674251381004

Doidge, J., Higgins, D., Delfabbro, P., & Segal, L. (2017). Risk factors for child maltreatment in an Australian population-based birth cohort. *Child Abuse & Neglect, 64,* 47-60. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chiabu.2016.12.002

Galletly, C., Clark, L., McFarlane, A., Searle, A., Sawyer, M., Sim, M., Baghurst, P., & Van Hooff, M. (2016). Childhood lead exposure, childhood trauma, substance use and subclinical psychotic experiences–a longitudinal cohort study. *Psychiatry Research, 239,* 54-61. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.psychres.2016.02.066

Gospodarevskaya, E. (2013). Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder and Quality of Life in Sexually Abused Australian Children. *Journal of Child Sexual Abuse, 22(3),* 277-296. https://doi.org/10.1080/10538712.2013.743953

Higgins, D. J., Mathews, B., Pacella, R., Scott, J. G., Finkelhor, D., Meinck, F., ... & Dunne, M. P. (2023). The prevalence and nature of multi-type child maltreatment in Australia. *Medical Journal of Australia, 218*, S19-S25. https://doi.org/10.5694/mja2.51868

Husky, M., Sadikova, E., Lee, S., Alonso, J., Auerbach, R., Bantjes, J., Bruffaerts, R., Cuijpers, P., Ebert, D., Garcia, R., Hasking, P., Mak, A., McLafferty, M., Sampson, N., Stein, D., Kessler, R., & WHO WMH-ICS collaborators (2023). Childhood adversities and mental disorders in first-year college students: results from the World Mental Health International College Student Initiative. *Psychological Medicine, 53(7),* 2963-2973. https://doi.org/10.1017/S0033291721004980

Jaquier, V., Fisher, B. S., & Johnson, H. (2011). Prevalence and Risks of Physical and Sexual Violence against Women by Nonintimates: An Exploratory Study across Nine Countries. *Victims & Offenders, 6(4),* 399–415. https://doi.org/10.1080/15564886.2011.607403

Kisely, S., Najman, J., & Strathearn, L. (2024). Childhood Maltreatment and Intimate Partner Violence: 30-Year Follow-Up of a Birth Cohort Study. *Journal of Aggression, Maltreatment & Trauma, 33(7),* 844-863. https://doi.org/10.1080/10926771.2024.2343941

Loxton, D., Townsend, N., Dolja-Gore, X., Forder, P., & Coles, J. (2019). Adverse Childhood Experiences and Healthcare Costs in Adult Life. *Journal of Child Sexual Abuse, 28(5)*, 511-525. https://doi.org/10.1080/10538712.2018.1523814

Loxton, D., Forder, P., Cavenagh, D., Townsend, N., Holliday, E., Chojenta, C., & Melka, A. (2021). The impact of adverse childhood experiences on the health and health behaviors of young Australian women. *Child Abuse & Neglect, 111*, 104771. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chiabu.2020.104771

Mathews, B., Finkelhor, D., Pacella, R., Scott, J. G., Higgins, D. J., Meinck, F., ... & Collin-Vézina, D. (2024). Child sexual abuse by different classes and types of perpetrator: Prevalence and trends from an Australian national survey. *Child Abuse & Neglect, 147*, 106562. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chiabu.2023.106562

Mathews, B., Pacella, R., Scott, J., Finkelhor, D., Meinck, F., Higgins, D., Erskine, H., Thomas, H., Lawrence, D., Haslam, D., Malacova, E., & Dunne, M. (2023). The prevalence of child maltreatment in Australia: findings from a national survey. *Medical Journal of Australia,* 218(S6). https://doi.org/10.5204/rep.eprints.239397

Moran, P., Coffey, C., Chanen, A., Mann, A., Carlin, J., & Patton, G. (2011). Childhood sexual abuse and abnormal personality: a population-based study. *Psychological Medicine, 41(6),* 1311-1318. https://doi.org/10.1017/s0033291710001789

Moore, E., Romaniuk, H., Olsson, C., Jayasinghe, Y., Carlin, J., & Patton, G. (2010). The prevalence of childhood sexual abuse and adolescent unwanted sexual contact among boys and girls living in Victoria, Australia. *Child Abuse & Neglect, 34(5),* 379-385. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chiabu.2010.01.004

Moore, E., Jayasinghe, Y., Olsson, C., Romaniuk, H., Sasongko, V., Patton, G., & Garland, S. (2011). Assessment of first sexual intercourse in young women with a history of childhood sexual abuse: Sexual abuse and first intercourse. *Australian and New Zealand Journal of Obstetrics and Gynaecology, 51(3),* 276-279. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1479-828x.2010.01260.x

Najman, J., Kisely, S., Scott, J., Strathearn, L., Clavarino, A., Williams, G., Middeldorp, C., & Bernstein, D. (2020). Agency notification and retrospective self-reports of childhood maltreatment in a 30-Year cohort: Estimating population prevalence from different data sources. *Child Abuse & Neglect, 109*, 104744. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chiabu.2020.104744

Seid, A., Mishra, G., & Dobson, A. (2022). The association between childhood sexual abuse and historical intimate partner violence with body mass index and diabetes: Evidence from the Australian Longitudinal Study on Women's Health. *Preventive Medicine, 161,* 107134. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ypmed.2022.107134

Subasinghe, A., Jayasinghe, Y., Wark, J., Gorelik, A., Garland, S., On Behalf Of The Young Female Health Initiative (Yfhi), & Safe-D Study Groups (2017). Factors associated with unwanted sexual experiences of young Australian females: an observational study. *Sexual Health, 14(4),* 383. https://doi.org/10.1071/sh16238

Tarzia, L.; Egan, N.; Harris, M. L.; Loxton, D. (2025). Prevalence and predictors of reproductive coercion and abuse by a partner among a national population sample in Australia. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence.* https://doi.org/10.1177/08862605251372576

Systems strengthening desk review data:

Child Helpline International. (n.d.). *Australia: Kids Helpline Australia*. https://childhelplineinternational.org/australia-kids-helpline-australia/

National Center for Missing & Exploited Children (NCMEC) (n.d.). *Australia*. https://www.globalchildexploitationpolicy.org/data-insights/australia

Public sector frontline data:

Australian Bureau of Statistics. (2025). *Recorded Crime – Victims, Australia, 2024* [Data set]. Australian Bureau of Statistics. https://www.abs.gov.au/statistics/people/crime-and-justice/recorded-crime-victims/2024

Australian Institute of Health and Welfare. (2025). *Child Protection National Minimum Data Set (CP NMDS), 2023–24* [Data set]. Australian Institute of Health and Welfare. aihw.gov.au/reports-data/health-welfare-services/child-protection/data-sources

B

Bahamas (LAC)

Systems strengthening desk review data:

International Centre for Missing & Exploited Children. (n.d.). *Support resources for child sexual exploitation and abuse*. https://www.icmec.org/hotlines-and-helplines/

National Center for Missing & Exploited Children (NCMEC) (n.d.). *Bahamas*. https://www.globalchildexploitationpolicy.org/data-insights/bahamas

Barbados (LAC)

Systems strengthening desk review data:

International Centre for Missing & Exploited Children. (n.d.). *Support resources for child sexual exploitation and abuse*. https://www.icmec.org/hotlines-and-helplines/

National Center for Missing & Exploited Children (NCMEC) (n.d.). *Barbados*. https://www.globalchildexploitationpolicy.org/data-insights/barbados

Belize (LAC)

Systems strengthening desk review data:

International Centre for Missing & Exploited Children. (n.d.). *Support resources for child sexual exploitation and abuse*. https://www.icmec.org/hotlines-and-helplines/

National Center for Missing & Exploited Children (NCMEC) (n.d.). *Belize*. https://www.globalchildexploitationpolicy.org/data-insights/belize

Bermuda (LAC)

Systems strengthening desk review data:

National Center for Missing & Exploited Children (NCMEC) (n.d.). *Bermuda*. https://www.globalchildexploitationpolicy.org/data-insights/bermuda

Bolivia (Plurinational State of) (LAC)

Systems strengthening desk review data:

Child Helpline International. (2023). *Voices of children & young people around the world: Global child helpline data from 2022*. https://childhelplineinternational.org/wp-content/uploads/2023/10/VCYP-2022-Global-Data.pdf

National Center for Missing & Exploited Children (NCMEC) (n.d.). *Bolivia*. https://www.globalchildexploitationpolicy.org/data-insights/bolivia

Bonaire (LAC)

Systems strengthening desk review data:

Guanachat 918. (n.d.). *Guanachat 918*. https://guanachat918.com/nl/landingpage/

National Center for Missing & Exploited Children (NCMEC) (n.d.). *Caribbean Netherlands*. https://www.globalchildexploitationpolicy.org/data-insights/caribbean-netherlands

Brazil (LAC)

Victimisation survey data: TF-CSEA

ChildFund, ChildFund Brazil, Carmo, P. de M. B., Moura, C. S, Cunha, M. J. S., & Libório, M. (2025). *Online sexual abuse and exploitation in Brazil, Mendeley Data,* (Version 2) [Data set]. https://data.mendeley.com/datasets/vfcrsdsmmh/3

ECPAT, INTERPOL, & UNICEF. (2026). *Disrupting Harm in Brazil: Evidence on technology-facilitated child sexual exploitation and abuse.* Safe Online. https://safeonline.global/brazil-eng/

Victimisation survey data: Offline CSEA

Abramsky, T., Watts, C., Garcia-Moreno, C., Devries, K., Kiss, L., Ellsberg, M., Jansen, H., & Heise, L. (2011). What factors are associated with recent intimate partner violence? findings from the WHO multi-country study on women's health and domestic violence. *BMC Public Health, 11(1),* 109. https://doi.org/10.1186/1471-2458-11-109

Barbosa, L., Quevedo, L., Da Silva, G., Jansen, K., Pinheiro, R., Branco, J., Lara, D., Oses, J., & Da Silva, R. (2014). Childhood trauma and suicide risk in a sample of young individuals aged 14–35 years in southern Brazil. *Child Abuse & Neglect, 38(7),* 1191-1196. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chiabu.2014.02.008

Bauer, A., Martins, R., Hammerton, G., Hoffmann, M., Cardoso, A., Colvara, C., Hartmann, C., Calegaro, G., Perrone, L., Aurélio, N., Menezes, A., & Murray, J. (2024). Adverse childhood experiences and crime outcomes in early adulthood: A multi-method approach in a Brazilian birth cohort. *Psychiatry Research, 334*, 115809. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.psychres.2024.115809

Buffarini, R., Coll, C., Moffitt, T., Freitas Da Silveira, M., Barros, F., & Murray, J. (2021). Intimate partner violence against women and child maltreatment in a Brazilian birth cohort study: co-occurrence and shared risk factors. *BMJ Global Health, 6(4),* e004306. https://doi.org/10.1136/bmjgh-2020-004306

Buffarini, R., Coll, C. V., Degli Esposti, M., & Murray, J. (2024). Unique and shared risk factors for early childhood victimisation and polyvictimisation in a Brazilian population-based birth cohort. *The Lancet Regional Health–Americas, 32*. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.lana.2024.100715

Coêlho, B., Andrade, L., Borges, G., Santana, G., Viana, M., Wang, Y., & Seedat, S. (2016). Do Childhood Adversities Predict Suicidality? Findings from the General Population of the Metropolitan Area of São Paulo, Brazil. *PLOS ONE, 11(5),* e0155639. https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0155639

Diehl, A., Molina De Souza, R., Madruga, C., Laranjeira, R., Wagstaff, C., & Pillon, S. (2022). Rape, Child Sexual Abuse, and Mental Health in a Brazilian National Sample. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence, 37(1-2),* NP944-NP967. https://doi.org/10.1177/0886260520915546

Faus, D., De Moraes, C., Reichenheim, M., Souza, L., & Taquette, S. (2019). Childhood abuse and community violence: Risk factors for youth violence. *Child Abuse & Neglect, 98,* 104182. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chiabu.2019.104182

Mesas, A. E., Rodrigues, R., Favaretto, G. R. D. S., López-Gil, J. F., Martínez-Vizcaíno, V., González, A. D., & Jiménez-López, E. (2025). Parent-Adolescent Relationships and Disordered Eating Behavior: Evidence From a Cross-Sectional Nationwide Study in Brazil. *Health Science Reports, 8(12),* e71578. https://doi.org/10.1002/hsr2.71578

Reisen, A., Viana, M., & Dos Santos Neto, E. (2019). Adverse childhood experiences and bullying in late adolescence in a metropolitan region of Brazil. *Child Abuse & Neglect, 92*, 146-156. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chiabu.2019.04.003

Scatena, A.; da Rosa Ferro, L.; da Silva, L. S.; Fernández, J. E. R.; de Oliveira, W. A.; Andrade, A. L. M. (2025). Exploring the connection between substance use and mental health in Brazilian teens who have experienced sexual violence. *International Journal of Psychology, 60(6), e70133.* https://doi.org/10.1002/ijop.70133

Silva, A., Marques, E., Da Silva, L., & Azeredo, C. (2021). Wealth Inequalities in Different Types of Violence Among Brazilian Adolescents: National Survey of School Health 2015. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence, 36(21-22),* 10705-10724. https://doi.org/10.1177/0886260519888184

Sudbrack, R., Manfro, P. H., Kuhn, I. M., de Carvalho, H. W., & Lara, D. R. (2015). What doesn't kill you makes you stronger and weaker: How childhood trauma relates to temperament traits. *Journal of Psychiatric Research, 62*, 123–129. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jpsychires.2015.01.001

Valério, I., Soares, A., Menezes, A., Wehrmeister, F., & Gonçalves, H. (2022). Child maltreatment and substances use throughout adolescence and adulthood: Data from a Brazilian Birth Cohort. *Child Abuse & Neglect, 131*, 105766. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chiabu.2022.105766

Systems strengthening desk review data:

Child Helpline International. (n.d.). *Brazil: SaferNet Brasil*. https://childhelplineinternational.org/brazil-safernet-brasil/

National Center for Missing & Exploited Children (NCMEC) (n.d.). *Brazil*. https://www.globalchildexploitationpolicy.org/data-insights/brazil

Public sector frontline data:

Fórum Brasileiro de Segurança Pública. (2020). *Anuário Brasileiro de Segurança Pública* 2020 [*Brazilian Yearbook of Public Security 2020*]. publicacoes.forumseguranca.org.br/bitstreams/18b3464e-4a97-44da-b971-45b93783db12/download

Fórum Brasileiro de Segurança Pública. (2021). *Anuário Brasileiro de Segurança Pública* 2021 [*Brazilian Yearbook of Public Security 2021*]. publicacoes.forumseguranca.org.br/bitstreams/961c4757-345e-470d-a317-cd2224c9f9bc/download

Fórum Brasileiro de Segurança Pública. (2022). *Anuário Brasileiro de Segurança Pública* 2022 [*Brazilian Yearbook of Public Security 2022*]. publicacoes.forumseguranca.org.br/bitstreams/c0c2a9ec-d322-487a-b54f-a305cb736798/download

Fórum Brasileiro de Segurança Pública. (2023). *Anuário Brasileiro de Segurança Pública* 2023 [*Brazilian Yearbook of Public Security 2023*]. publicacoes.forumseguranca.org.br/bitstreams/963ce35a-5889-491f-bf70-4be8c7043e60/download

Fórum Brasileiro de Segurança Pública. (2024). *Anuário Brasileiro de Segurança Pública* 2024 [*Brazilian Yearbook of Public Security 2024*]. publicacoes.forumseguranca.org.br/bitstreams/8d67098f-1319-4d84-b57c-fb3246a5f66f/download

Fórum Brasileiro de Segurança Pública. (2025). *Anuário Brasileiro de Segurança Pública* 2025 [*Brazilian Yearbook of Public Security 2025*]. https://forumseguranca.org.br/wp-content/uploads/2025/09/anuario-2025.xlsx

Fórum Brasileiro de Segurança Pública. (2026). *Anuário Brasileiro de Segurança Pública* 2026 [*Brazilian Yearbook of Public Security 2026*]. https://forumseguranca.org.br/wp-content/uploads/2026/07/anuario-2026.xlsx

Ministério dos Direitos Humanos e da Cidadania. (2022a*). Disque Direitos Humanos (Disque 100): Denúncias de violações de direitos humanos recebidas pelo Disque 100 (primeiro semestre de 2021)* [Human Rights Hotline (Disque 100): Reports of human rights violations received by Disque 100 (first half of 2021)] [Data set]. Ouvidoria Nacional de Direitos Humanos. https://www.gov.br/mdh/pt-br/acesso-a-informacao/dados-abertos/disque100/primeiro-semestre-de-2021

Ministério dos Direitos Humanos e da Cidadania. (2022b*). Disque Direitos Humanos (Disque 100): Denúncias de violações de direitos humanos recebidas pelo Disque 100 (segundo semestre de 2021)* [Human Rights Hotline (Disque 100): Reports of human rights violations received by Disque 100 (second half of 2021)] [Data set]. Ouvidoria Nacional de Direitos Humanos. https://www.gov.br/mdh/pt-br/acesso-a-informacao/dados-abertos/disque100/segundo-semestre-de-2021

Ministério dos Direitos Humanos e da Cidadania. (2023a). *Disque Direitos Humanos (Disque 100): Denúncias de violações de direitos humanos recebidas pelo Disque 100 (primeiro semestre de 2022)* [Human Rights Hotline (Disque 100): Reports of human rights violations received by Disque 100 (first half of 2022)] [Data set]. Ouvidoria Nacional de Direitos Humanos. https://www.gov.br/mdh/pt-br/acesso-a-informacao/dados-abertos/disque100/primeiro-semestre-de-2022

Ministério dos Direitos Humanos e da Cidadania. (2023b). *Disque Direitos Humanos (Disque 100): Denúncias de violações de direitos humanos recebidas pelo Disque 100 (segundo semestre de 2022)* [Human Rights Hotline (Disque 100): Reports of human rights violations received by Disque 100 (second half of 2022)] [Data set]. Ouvidoria Nacional de Direitos Humanos. https://www.gov.br/mdh/pt-br/acesso-a-informacao/dados-abertos/disque100/segundo-semestre-de-2022

Ministério dos Direitos Humanos e da Cidadania. (2024a). *Disque Direitos Humanos (Disque 100): Denúncias de violações de direitos humanos recebidas pelo Disque 100 (primeiro semestre de 2023)* [Human Rights Hotline (Disque 100): Reports of human rights violations received by Disque 100 (first Half of 2023)] [Data set]. Ouvidoria Nacional de Direitos Humanos. https://www.gov.br/mdh/pt-br/acesso-a-informacao/dados-abertos/disque100/primeiro-semestre-de-2023

Ministério dos Direitos Humanos e da Cidadania. (2024b). *Disque Direitos Humanos (Disque 100): Denúncias de violações de direitos humanos recebidas pelo Disque 100 (segundo semestre de 2023)* [Human Rights Hotline (Disque 100): Reports of human rights violations received by Disque 100 (second half of 2023)] [Data set]. Ouvidoria Nacional de Direitos Humanos. https://www.gov.br/mdh/pt-br/acesso-a-informacao/dados-abertos/disque100/segundo-semestre-de-2023

Ministério dos Direitos Humanos e da Cidadania. (2025a). *Disque Direitos Humanos (Disque 100): Denúncias de violações de direitos humanos recebidas pelo Disque 100 (primeiro semestre de 2024)* [Human Rights Hotline (Disque 100): Reports of human rights violations received by Disque 100 (first half of 2024)] [Data set]. Ouvidoria Nacional de Direitos Humanos. https://www.gov.br/mdh/pt-br/acesso-a-informacao/dados-abertos/disque100/primeiro-semestre-2024

Ministério dos Direitos Humanos e da Cidadania. (2025b*). Disque Direitos Humanos (Disque 100): Denúncias de violações de direitos humanos recebidas pelo Disque 100 (segundo semestre de 2024)* [Human Rights Hotline (Disque 100): Reports of human rights violations received by Disque 100 (second half of 2024)] [Data set]. Ouvidoria Nacional de Direitos Humanos. https://www.gov.br/mdh/pt-br/acesso-a-informacao/dados-abertos/disque100/disque100-segundo-semestre-2024

Ministério dos Direitos Humanos e da Cidadania. (2026a). *Disque Direitos Humanos (Disque 100): Denúncias de violações de direitos humanos recebidas pelo Disque 100 (primeiro semestre de 2025)* [Human Rights Hotline (Disque 100): Reports of human rights violations received by Disque 100 (first half of 2025)] [Data set]. Ouvidoria Nacional de Direitos Humanos. https://www.gov.br/mdh/pt-br/acesso-a-informacao/dados-abertos/disque100/disque100-primeiro-semestre-2025

Ministério dos Direitos Humanos e da Cidadania. (2026b). *Disque Direitos Humanos (Disque 100): Denúncias de violações de direitos humanos recebidas pelo Disque 100 (segundo semestre de 2025)* [Human Rights Hotline (Disque 100): Reports of human rights violations received by Disque 100 (second half of 2025)] [Data set]. Ouvidoria Nacional de Direitos Humanos. https://www.gov.br/mdh/pt-br/acesso-a-informacao/dados-abertos/disque100/disque100-segundo-semestre-2025

Ministério da Saúde. (2026). *Sistema de Informação de Agravos de Notificação, Sistema de Vigilância de Violências e Acidentes (SINAN) [Notifiable Health Conditions Information System, Violence and Accident Surveillance System]* [Data set]. Departamento de Informática do Sistema Único de Saúde (DATASUS). https://datasus.saude.gov.br/

British Virgin Islands (LAC)

Systems strengthening desk review data:

National Center for Missing & Exploited Children (NCMEC) (n.d.). *British Virgin Islands*. https://www.globalchildexploitationpolicy.org/data-insights/british-virgin-islands

Brunei Darussalam (EAP)

Systems strengthening desk review data:

Child Helpline International. (n.d.). *Brunei Darussalam: Talian Anak 121*. https://childhelplineinternational.org/brunei-darussalam-talian-anak-121/

National Center for Missing & Exploited Children (NCMEC) (n.d.). *Brunei*. https://www.globalchildexploitationpolicy.org/data-insights/brunei

C

Cambodia (EAP)

Victimisation survey data: TF-CSEA

ECPAT, INTERPOL, & UNICEF. (2022). *Disrupting Harm in Cambodia: Evidence on online child sexual exploitation and abuse*. Global Partnership to End Violence Against Children. https://www.unicef.org/innocenti/media/4136/file/DH-Cambodia-Report-2022.pdf

Victimisation survey data: Offline CSEA

Fulu, E., Miedema, S., Roselli, T., McCook, S., Chan, K., Haardörfer, R., Jewkes, R., Fulu, E., Jewkes, R., Warner, X., Miedema, S., Roselli, T., Lang, J., Naved, R., Huque, H., Farah, S., Shuvra, M., Erken, A., Xiangxian, W., Gang, F., Hongtao, L., Mudrovcic, Z., Hua, W., Hoekman, A., Nikulainen, E., Coquelin, B., Khan, M., Kusuma, W., Manero, C., Larsen, F., Fulu, E., Warner, X., Moussavi, S., De Mel, N., Peiris, P., Gomez, S., Team, S., Jinadasa, K., Jewkes, R., Sikweyiya, Y., Shai, N., Drapuluvik-Tinabar, F., Magoola, P., Agyenta, A., Shanahan, T.,

Vienings, T., Jewkes, R., Garcia-Moreno, C., Naved, R., Jinadasa, K., Vienings, T., Kusuma, W., Jewkes, R., Connell, R., Barker, G., Greig, A., Roy, R., Verma, R., Sen, K., & Johnson, S. (2017). Pathways between childhood trauma, intimate partner violence, and harsh parenting: findings from the UN Multi-country Study on Men and Violence in Asia and the Pacific. *The Lancet Global Health, 5(5),* e512-e522. https://doi.org/10.1016/s2214-109x(17)30103-1

Ministry of Women's Affairs, UNICEF Cambodia, & US Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. (2014). *Findings from Cambodia's Violence Against Children Survey 2013.* Phnom Penh: Ministry of Women's Affairs. https://lib.ncdd.gov.kh/storage/app/public/library_backend/CAT_4853_1/2014-Violence%20against%20children-en.pdf

National Institute of Statistics (NIS)[Cambodia], Ministry of Health (MoH)[Cambodia], and ICF. (2023). Cambodia demographic and health survey 2021–22 final report. *Phnom Penh, Cambodia, and Rockville, Maryland, USA: NIS, MoH, and ICF*. https://www.dhsprogram.com/pubs/pdf/FR377/FR377.pdf

United Nations Children's Fund. (2019). *Gender counts: A quantitative assessment of gender inequality and its impact on girls and boys in East and Southeast Asia*. Bangkok: UNICEF East Asia and the Pacific. https://www.unicef.org/asia-pacific/reports/gender-counts-east-and-southeast-asia

United Nations Children's Fund. (2023). *The state of the world's children 2023: For every child, vaccination.* Florence: UNICEF Innocenti – Global Office of Research and Foresight. https://www.unicef.org/reports/state-worlds-children-2023

Systems strengthening desk review data:

Child Helpline International. (n.d.). *Cambodia: Child Helpline Cambodia*. https://childhelplineinternational.org/cambodia-child-helpline-cambodia/

National Center for Missing & Exploited Children (NCMEC) (n.d.). *Cambodia*. https://www.globalchildexploitationpolicy.org/data-insights/cambodia

Canada (NA)

Victimisation survey data: TF-CSEA

Babchishin, L., & Romano, E. (2014). Evaluating the frequency, co-occurrence, and psychosocial correlates of childhood multiple victimization. *Canadian Journal of Community Mental Health*, *33*(2), 47–65. https://doi.org/10.7870/cjcmh-2014-015

Nau, C., Reyes, E., Dietzel, C., Dodge, A., Dunn, S., & Mendes, K. (2025). *Canadian Teens & Technology-Facilitated Sexual Violence: Findings from a 2024 General Population Survey Among Canadian Teenagers* (Version V1) [Data set]. Borealis. https://doiorg/10.5683/SP3/HBJOCW

Victimisation survey data: Offline CSEA

Afifi, T. O., MacMillan, H. L., Boyle, M., Taillieu, T., Cheung, K., & Sareen, J. (2014). Child abuse and mental disorders in Canada. *Canadian Medical Association Journal*, 186(9), E324–E332. https://doi.org/10.1503/cmaj.131792

Afifi, T., Salmon, S., Stewart-Tufescu, A., & Taillieu, T. (2022). An Examination of Parents' Adverse Childhood Experiences (ACEs) History and Reported Spanking of Their Child: Informing Child Maltreatment Prevention Efforts. *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health, 19(17),* 10580. https://doi.org/10.3390/ijerph191710580

Afifi, T. O., McCarthy, J. A., Osorio, A., MacGowan, L., Taillieu, T. L., Stewart-Tufescu, A., ... & Edwards, J. (2025). Child abuse prevalence estimates in Canada; comparisons of nationally representative data from 2012 to 2022: a population-based study. *The Lancet Regional Health–Americas, 45.* doi.org/10.1016/j.lana.2025.101072

Babchishin, L., & Romano, E. (2014). Evaluating the frequency, co-occurrence, and psychosocial correlates of childhood multiple victimization. *Canadian Journal of Community Mental Health, 33(2),* 47–65. doi.org/10.7870/cjcmh-2014-015

Baiden, P., Antwi-Boasiako, K., & Den Dunnen, W. (2019). Effects of Suicidal Ideation on Unmet Mental Health Needs Among Young Adults in Canada. *Journal of Child and Family Studies, 28(2),* 436-446. doi.org/10.1007/s10826-018-1266-2

Baumann, M., Daspe, M., Bélanger, C., & Godbout, N. (2025). A Safe Haven Through Attachment: A Dyadic Perspective on the Association Between Cumulative Childhood Trauma and Relationship Satisfaction. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence, 40(9-10),* 2093-2114. doi.org/10.1177/08862605241270013

Bouchard, S., Langevin, R., Vergunst, F., Commisso, M., Domond, P., Hébert, M., ... & Geoffroy, M. C. (2022). *Association between child sexual abuse and mid-life employment earnings.* medRxiv, 2022-01. doi.org/10.1101/2022.01.06.22268834

Brassard, A., Tourigny, M., Dugal, C., Lussier, Y., Sabourin, S., & Godbout, N. (2020). Child maltreatment and polyvictimization as predictors of intimate partner violence in women from the general population of Quebec. *Violence Against Women*, *26*(11), 1305–1323. doi.org/10.1177/1077801219857824

Brennenstuhl, S., & Fuller-Thomson, E. (2015). The painful legacy of childhood violence: Migraine headaches among adult survivors of adverse childhood experiences. *Headache: The Journal of Head and Face Pain, 55(7),* 973–983. doi.org/10.1111/head.12614

Chai, L. (2024). Perceived Community Belonging as a Moderator: Effects of Childhood Abuse on Health and Well-Being Among Middle-Aged and Older Canadians. *Journal of Gerontological Social Work, 67*(4), 474-491. doi.org/10.1080/01634372.2024.2326684

Chartier, M., Walker, J., & Naimark, B. (2010). Separate and cumulative effects of adverse childhood experiences in predicting adult health and health care utilization. *Child Abuse & Neglect*, *34*(6), 454–464. doi.org/10.1016/j.chiabu.2009.09.020

Cyr, K., Chamberland, C., Clément, M., Lessard, G., Wemmers, J., Collin-Vézina, D., Gagné, M., & Damant, D. (2013). Polyvictimization and victimization of children and youth: Results from a populational survey. *Child Abuse & Neglect*, *37*(10), 814–820. doi.org/10.1016/j.chiabu.2013.03.009

Cyr, K., Clément, M., & Chamberland, C. (2014). Lifetime prevalence of multiple victimizations and its impact on children's mental health. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence*, *29*(4), 616–634. https://doi.org/10.1177/0886260513505220

Dion, J., Gervais, J., Bigras, N., Blackburn, M., & Godbout, N. (2019). A longitudinal study of the mediating role of romantic attachment in the relation between child maltreatment and psychological adaptation in emerging adults. *Journal of Youth and Adolescence*, *48*(12), 2391–2402. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10964-019-01073-4

Domond, P., Orri, M., Vergunst, F., Bouchard, S., Findlay, L., Kohen, D., ... Côté, S. (2023). Childhood abuse, intimate partner violence in young adulthood, and welfare receipt by midlife. *Pediatrics*, *151*(3), e2022057379. https://doi.org/10.1542/peds.2022-057379

Earle, E., & Speed, D. (2025). Childhood abuse and adult cyberbullying victimization in Canada: The role of community belonging. *PloS one, 20*(12), e0337552. https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0337552

Godbout, N., Paradis, A., Rassart, C., Sadikaj, G., Herba, C., & Drapeau-Lamothe, M. (2023). Parents' history of childhood interpersonal trauma and postpartum depressive symptoms: The moderating role of mindfulness. *Journal of Affective Disorders*, *325*, 459–469. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jad.2023.01.007

Hamel, C., Rodrigue, C., Clermont, C., Hébert, M., Paquette, L., & Dion, J. (2024). Alexithymia as a mediator of the associations between child maltreatment and internalizing and externalizing behaviors in adolescence. *Scientific Reports*, *14*(1), 6359. https://doi.org/10.1038/s41598-024-56909-2

Hébert, M., Amédée, L., Blais, M., & Gauthier-Duchesne, A. (2019). Child sexual abuse among a representative sample of Quebec high school students: Prevalence and association with mental health problems and health-risk behaviors. *The Canadian Journal of Psychiatry*, *64*(12), 846–854. https://doi.org/10.1177/0706743719861387

Hébert, M., Lavoie, F., & Blais, M. (2014). Post-traumatic stress disorder/PTSD in adolescent victims of sexual abuse: Resilience and social support as protection factors. *Ciência & Saúde Coletiva*, *19*(3), 685–694. https://doi.org/10.1590/1413-81232014193.15972013

Joshi, D., Raina, P., Tonmyr, L., MacMillan, H., & Gonzalez, A. (2021). Prevalence of adverse childhood experiences among individuals aged 45 to 85 years: A cross-sectional analysis of the Canadian Longitudinal Study on Aging. *CMAJ Open*, *9*(1), E158–E166. https://doi.org/10.9778/cmajo.20200064

Khoury, J., Tanaka, M., Kimber, M., MacMillan, H., Afifi, T., Boyle, M., Duncan, L., Joshi, D., Georgiades, K., & Gonzalez, A. (2022). Examining the unique contributions of parental and youth maltreatment in association with youth mental health problems. *Child Abuse & Neglect, 124*, 105451. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chiabu.2021.105451

MacMillan, H., Tanaka, M., Duku, E., Vaillancourt, T., & Boyle, M. (2013). Child physical and sexual abuse in a community sample of young adults: Results from the Ontario Child Health Study. *Child Abuse & Neglect*, *37*(1), 14–21. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chiabu.2012.06.005

Marshall, C., Semovski, V., & Stewart, S. (2020). Exposure to childhood interpersonal trauma and mental health service urgency. *Child Abuse & Neglect*, *106*, 104464. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chiabu.2020.104464

McKinnon, B.; Hovdestad, W.; Campeau, A.; Pollock, N.; Afifi, T.; Gonzalez, A.; Macmillan, H.; Tonmyr, L. (2025). Childhood abuse prevalence in Canada: Insights from six national surveys. *Child Indicators Research.* https://doi.org/10.1007/s12187-025-10302-1

Mian, O., Belsky, D., Cohen, A., Anderson, L., Gonzalez, A., Ma, J., Sloboda, D., Bowdish, D., & Verschoor, C. (2022). Associations between exposure to adverse childhood experiences and biological aging: Evidence from the Canadian Longitudinal Study on Aging. *Psychoneuroendocrinology*, *142*, 105821. doi.org/10.1016/j.psyneuen.2022.105821

Nakanishi, M.; Knowles, G.; Yamasaki, S.; Yamaguchi, S.; Nishida, A.; Tabuchi, T. (2025). Adverse childhood experiences and mental health of sexual and gender minorities in Canada, USA, and Japan. *Psychiatry Research, 352,* 116708. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.psychres.2025.116708

Salmon, S., Chartier, M., Roos, L., & Afifi, T. (2023). Typologies of child maltreatment and peer victimization and the associations with adolescent substance use: A latent class analysis. *Child Abuse & Neglect*, *140*, 106177. doi.org/10.1016/j.chiabu.2023.106177

Scardera, S., Langevin, R., Collin-Vézina, D., Cabana, M. C., Pereira, S. M. P., Côté, S., … Geoffroy, M. C. (2023). Derivation of probable child maltreatment indicators using prospectively recorded information between 5 months and 17 years in a longitudinal cohort of Canadian children. *Child Abuse & Neglect*, *143*, 106247. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chiabu.2023.106247

Shields, M. E., & Tonmyr, L. (2016). La violence sexuelle envers les enfants est-elle en baisse au Canada ? [Is sexual violence against children declining in Canada?] Revue de psychoéducation, 45(1), 171–195. https://doi.org/10.24095/hpcdp.36.11.03f

Shields, M., Tonmyr, L., & Hovdestad, W. (2019). The decline of child sexual abuse in Canada: Evidence from the 2014 General Social Survey. *The Canadian Journal of Psychiatry*, 64(9), 638–646. https://doi.org/10.1177/0706743718818417

Tanaka, M., Jamieson, E., Georgiades, K., Duku, E. K., Boyle, M. H., & MacMillan, H. L. (2011). The association between childhood abuse and labor force outcomes in young adults: Results from the Ontario Child Health Study. *Journal of Aggression, Maltreatment & Trauma*, *20*(8), 821–844. https://doi.org/10.1080/10926771.2011.621851

Traoré, I., Julien, D., Camirand, H., Street, M.-C., & Flores, J. (2018). Enquête québécoise sur la santé des jeunes du secondaire 2016–2017 : Résultats de la deuxième édition. Tome 2, L'adaptation sociale et la santé mentale des jeunes [Québec health survey of secondary school students 2016–2017: Results of the second edition. Volume 2, Young people's social adjustment and mental health]. Institut de la statistique du Québec. https://statistique.quebec.ca/fr/fichier/enquete-quebecoise-sur-la-sante-des-jeunes-du-secondaire-2016-2017-resultats-de-la-deuxieme-edition-tome-2-ladaptation-sociale-et-la-sante-mentale-des-jeunes.pdf

Turner, S., Menzies, C., Fortier, J., Garces, I., Struck, S., Taillieu, T., Georgiades, K., & Afifi, T. (2020). Child maltreatment and sleep problems among adolescents in Ontario: A cross sectional study. *Child Abuse & Neglect, 99*, 104309. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chiabu.2019.104309

Wiens, K., Gillis, J., Nicolau, I., & Wade, T. (2020). Capturing Risk Associated with Childhood Adversity: Independent, Cumulative, and Multiplicative Effects of Physical Abuse, Sexual Abuse, and Family Violence on Mental Disorders and Suicidality. *The Permanente Journal, 24*(2), 19.079. https://doi.org/10.7812/tpp/19.079

Systems strengthening desk review data:

Child Helpline International. (n.d.). *Canada: Kids Help Phone*. https://childhelplineinternational.org/canada-kids-help-phone/

National Center for Missing & Exploited Children (NCMEC) (n.d.). *Canada*. https://www.globalchildexploitationpolicy.org/data-insights/canada

Cayman Islands (LAC)

Systems strengthening desk review data:

National Center for Missing & Exploited Children (NCMEC) (n.d.). *Cayman Islands*. https://www.globalchildexploitationpolicy.org/data-insights/cayman-islands

Chile (LAC)

Victimisation survey data: TF-CSEA

Cabello, P., Claro, M., Cabello-Hutt, T., Lazcano, D., Antezana, L., & Ochoa, J. M. (2019). *Global Kids Online: Chile.* https://web.archive.org/web/20241129035748id_/http://globalkidsonline.net/wp-content/uploads/2017/07/Chile-findings-report-FINAL.pdf

Guerra, C., Pinto-Cortez, C., Toro, E., Efthymiadou, E., & Quayle, E. (2021). Online sexual harassment and depression in Chilean adolescents: Variations based on gender and age of the offenders. *Child Abuse & Neglect, 120*, Article 105219. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chiabu.2021.105219

López, V., García-Quiroga, M., Benbenishty, R., González, L., Squicciarini, A. M., & Sánchez, P. (2020). Sexual harassment by peers in Chilean schools. *Child Abuse & Neglect, 107*, Article 104602. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chiabu.2020.104602

Pinto-Cortez, C., Peña, F., Garrido, N., Muzatto, P., & Pereda, N. (2021). Self-Reported Sexual Victimization Among Chilean Children and Youth. *Violence and Victims, 36*(2), 306-319. https://doi.org/10.1891/VV-D-19-00103

Victimisation survey data: Offline CSEA

López, V., Benbenishty, R., Astor, R., Ascorra, P., & González, L. (2020). Teachers victimizing students: Contributions of student-to-teacher victimization, peer victimization, school safety, and school climate in Chile. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry, 90*(4), 432-444. https://doi.org/10.1037/ort0000445

Núñez, D., Gaete, J., Guajardo, V., Libuy, N., Araneda, A., Contreras, L., Donoso, P., Ibañez, C., & Mundt, A. (2024). Brief Report: The Association of Adverse Childhood Experiences and Suicide-Related Behaviors Among 10th-Grade Secondary School Students. *Archives of Suicide Research, 28(*1), 399-410. https://doi.org/10.1080/13811118.2022.2134067

Pinto-Cortez, C.; Guerra, C.; Miranda, J. K.; Varela, J.; Álvarez-Lister, S. (2025). The prevalence of sexual victimization in children and adolescents of Indigenous and non-Indigenous peoples in Chile. *Journal of Child Sexual Abuse, 34(2), 185–203.* https://doi.org/10.1080/10538712.2025.2494013

Pinto-Cortez, C., Peña, F., Garrido, N., Muzatto, P., & Pereda, N. (2021). Self-Reported Sexual Victimization Among Chilean Children and Youth. *Violence and Victims, 36*(2), 306-319. https://doi.org/10.1891/vv-d-19-00103

Ramírez Labbé, S., Santelices, M., Hamilton, J., & Velasco, C. (2022). Adverse Childhood Experiences: Mental Health Consequences and Risk Behaviors in Women and Men in Chile. *Children, 9*(12), 1841. https://doi.org/10.3390/children9121841

Saavedra, T., Contreras Urbina, M., & Inchauste, G. (2022). Intimate Partner Violence against Women: Prevalence, Formal Reporting, and Risk Factors in Chile. *World Bank Group, Poverty and Equity Global Practice & Social Sustainability and Inclusion Global Practice.* https://documents.worldbank.org/en/publication/documents-reports/documentdetail/099827204252277102

Santelices, M. P., Barrera, P., Undurraga, C., Valenzuela, E., Viviani, P., Hamilton, J., & Murillo, J. (2024). Analyzing the relationship between individual and cumulative score of adverse childhood experiences (ACEs) with self-reported mental health disorders in Chile. *Child Abuse & Neglect, 155*, 106997. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chiabu.2024.106997

Systems strengthening desk review data:

Child Helpline International. (n.d.). *Chile: Fonoinfancia 800 200 818*. https://childhelplineinternational.org/chile-fonoinfancia-800-200-818/

National Center for Missing & Exploited Children (NCMEC) (n.d.). *Chile*. https://www.globalchildexploitationpolicy.org/data-insights/chile

Public sector frontline data:

Defensoría de la Niñez. (2025). *Derecho a estar Protegido contra toda forma de violencia* [Right to Be Protected from All Forms of Violence] [Data set]. https://observatorio.defensorianinez.cl/estarprotegido/

Ministerio Público de Chile. (2026). *Boletín Estadístico Anual Enero–Diciembre 2025* [Annual Statistical Bulletin January–December 2025] [Data set]. https://www.fiscaliadechile.cl/actualidad/noticias/nacionales/ministerio-publico-presenta-boletin-estadistico-2025-junto-una-nueva

Superintendencia de Educación. (2025). *Denuncias* [Complaints] [Data set]. https://datos.gob.cl/dataset/denuncias/resource/ab6b4416-40e7-4840-8123-f952c43529d1/view/84c9a408-9561-4f10-aafb-c6b764eda07e

China (EAP)

Victimisation survey data: TF-CSEA

Chan, K. L., Yan, E., Brownridge, D. A., & Ip, P. (2013). Associating Child Sexual Abuse with Child Victimization in China. *The Journal of Pediatrics, 162*(5), 1028-1034. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jpeds.2012.10.054

Liu, T., & Chen, G. (2016). 全景视角下的儿童受害研究——基于2009～2010年武汉市抽样调查的讨论 [A panoramic perspective on child victimisation research: A discussion based on a 2009–2010 sample survey in Wuhan]. *广西民族大学学报（哲学社会科学版）*, *38*(3), 45–51.

Rong, Z., Wen, Z., Maoxu, L., Ya, L., Song, F., Hui, W., Xiaozhen, T., & Yunli, Y. (2022). Relationship between childhood sexual abuse and attitudes toward premarital sexual permissiveness among middle school students in Luzhou, China. *BMC Public Health*, *22*(1), 71. https://doi.org/10.1186/s12889-021-12490-1

Zhang, R., Liang, Y., Cao, W., Zeng, L., & Tang, K. (2022). Sex and Urban–Rural Differences in the Relationship between Childhood Sexual Abuse and Mental Health among Chinese College Students. *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health, 19*(15), Article 9225. https://doi.org/10.3390/ijerph19159225

Zhu, Y., Xiao, C., & Zhu, B. (2023). Gender differences in child sexual abuse in China: Do one-child status and repeated victimization matter? *Children and Youth Services Review, 144*, Article 106743. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.childyouth.2022.106743

简苑珊,陆玟玲,李鸿森 & 洪百薰. (2012).青少年性骚扰受害经验与身心适应之相关－以基隆市国中学生为例 [Psychological distress and experiences with sexual harassment among junior high school students in Keelung City]. 台湾公共卫生杂志, 31(4), 326–335. https://doi.org/10.6288/TJPH2012-31-04-04

Victimisation survey data: Offline CSEA

Ahouanse, R., Chang, W., Ran, H., Fang, D., Che, Y., Deng, W., Wang, S., Peng, J., Chen, L., & Xiao, Y. (2022). Childhood maltreatment and suicide ideation: A possible mediation of social support. *World Journal of Psychiatry, 12*(3), 483-493. doi.org/10.5498/wjp.v12.i3.483

Ahouanse Roland Donald. (2022).冲动在云南青少年儿童期虐待与自伤间的中介作用(硕士学位论文,昆明医科大学). https://kns.cnki.net/KCMS/detail/detail.aspx?dbname=CMFD202301&filename=1022096314.nh

Chan, K. (2011). Association between childhood sexual abuse and adult sexual victimization in a representative sample in Hong Kong Chinese. *Child Abuse & Neglect, 35*(3), 220-229. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chiabu.2010.11.005

Chan, K. L., Fong, D. Y., Yan, E., Chow, C. B., & Ip, P. (2011). Validation of the Chinese juvenile victimisation questionnaire. *Hong Kong Journal of Paediatrics, 16*(1), 17-24. https://www.hkjpaed.org/pdf/2011%3B16%3B17-24.pdf

Chan, K. L., Yan, E., Brownridge, D. A., Tiwari, A., & Fong, D. Y. (2011). Childhood sexual abuse associated with dating partner violence and suicidal ideation in a representative household sample in Hong Kong. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence, 26*(9), 1763–1784. https://doi.org/10.1177/0886260510372943

Chan, K., Yan, E., Brownridge, D., & Ip, P. (2013). Associating Child Sexual Abuse with Child Victimization in China. *The Journal of Pediatrics, 162*(5), 1028-1034. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jpeds.2012.10.054

Chan, K., Yan, E., Fong, D., Tiwari, A., & Leung, W. (2013). Child sexual abuse and health outcomes in the Chinese context. *International Psychiatry, 10*(4), 81-83. https://doi.org/10.1192/s1749367600004008

Chan, K. (2015). Are parents reliable in reporting child victimization? Comparison of parental and adolescent reports in a matched Chinese household sample. *Child Abuse & Neglect, 44*, 170-183. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chiabu.2014.11.001

Chan, K. (2017). Family Polyvictimization and Elevated Levels of Addiction and Psychopathology Among Parents in a Chinese Household Sample. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence, 32*(16), 2433-2452. https://doi.org/10.1177/0886260515592617

Chan, K., Lo, R., & Ip, P. (2021). From Exposure to Family Violence During Childhood to Depression in Adulthood: A Path Analysis on the Mediating Effects of Intimate Partner Violence. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence, 36*(9-10), 4431-4450. https://doi.org/10.1177/0886260518790596

Chen, L., Ngoubene-Atioky, A. J., Zanardelli, G., Yuanping, D., & Yu, L. (2020). Childhood abuse and suicidal behaviors among Chinese migrant workers: The mediating role of alexithymia and social support. *Archives of Suicide Research, 24*(4), 633–647. https://doi.org/10.1080/13811118.2019.1658142

Chen, M., Tian, N., & Chang, Q. (2022). Adverse childhood experiences, sexual orientation, and depressive symptoms among Chinese college students: An ecological framework analysis. *Child Abuse & Neglect, 134*, 105881. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chiabu.2022.105881

Chen, X., Zhang, S., Huang, G., Xu, Y., Li, Q., Shi, J., Li, W., Wang, W., Guo, L., & Lu, C. (2021). Associations between child maltreatment and depressive symptoms among Chinese college students: An analysis of sex differences. *Frontiers in Psychiatry, 12*, 656646. https://doi.org/10.3389/fpsyt.2021.656646

Chen, X., Wu, Y., & Qu, J. (2022). Parental Migration and Risk of Sexual Assault Against Children in Rural China. *Crime & Delinquency, 68*(4), 613-643. https://doi.org/10.1177/0011128721989072

Chen, Y., Liu, X., Huang, Y., Yu, H., Yuan, S., Ye, Y., Li, Q., & He, Q. (2017). Association between Child Abuse and Health Risk Behaviors among Chinese College Students. *Journal of Child and Family Studies, 26*(5), 1380-1387. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10826-017-0659-y

Chen, Y. (2022). Adverse childhood experiences and behavioral problems in early adolescence: An empirical study of Chinese children. *Frontiers in Psychiatry, 13*, 896379. https://doi.org/10.3389/fpsyt.2022.896379

Chen, Y., Huang, C. C., Yang, M., & Wang, J. (2023). Relationship between adverse childhood experiences and resilience in college students in China. *Journal of Family Violence, 38*(4), 623–632. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10896-022-00388-4

Di, Q., Yongjie, W., & Guowei, W. (2018). The severity, consequences and risk factors of child abuse in China – An empirical Study of 5836 children in China's mid-western regions. *Children and Youth Services Review, 95*, 290-299. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.childyouth.2018.10.039

Ding, R., Wen, X., He, P., Guo, C., Luo, Y., Song, X., & Zheng, X. (2018). Association Between Childhood and Adolescent Sexual Abuse Experiences and High-Risk Sexual Behaviors Among Chinese Youth. *Sexual Medicine, 6*(4), 273-281. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.esxm.2018.08.004

Dong, F., Cao, F., Cheng, P., Cui, N., & Li, Y. (2013). Prevalence and associated factors of poly-victimization in Chinese adolescents. *Scandinavian Journal of Psychology, 54*(5), 415-422. https://doi.org/10.1111/sjop.12059

Du, Y., Duan, X., Li, Y., Zheng, W., Chen, J., Cao, Y., & Qu, M. (2025). The mediating role of childhood maltreatment in the association between being left-behind and adolescent anxiety. *Journal of Affective Disorders, 380*, 430–438. doi.org/10.1016/j.jad.2025.03.130

Fang, Y., Zuo, X., Jin, Y., Yu, C., Lian, Q., Xu, S., Zheng, Y., Li, L., Hong, P., Lou, C., & Tu, X. (2025). The association between child sexual abuse and mental health in Chinese vocational high school students. *Scientific Reports, 15*(1), 41889. https://doi.org/10.1038/s41598-025-25881-w

Feng, J., Chang, Y., Chang, H., Fetzer, S., & Wang, J. (2015). Prevalence of different forms of child maltreatment among Taiwanese adolescents: A population-based study. *Child Abuse & Neglect, 42*, 10-19. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chiabu.2014.11.010

Feng, J. Y., Hsieh, Y. P., Hwa, H. L., Huang, C. Y., Wei, H. S., & Shen, A. C. T. (2019). Childhood poly-victimization and children's health: A nationally representative study. *Child Abuse & Neglect, 91*, 88–94. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chiabu.2019.02.013

Fulu, E., Warner, X., Miedema, S., Jewkes, R., Roselli, T. and Lang, J. (2013). *Why Do Some Men Use Violence Against Women and How Can We Prevent It? Summary Report of Quantitative Findings from the United Nations Multi-country Study on Men and Violence in Asia and the Pacific*. Bangkok: UNDP, UNFPA, UN Women and UNV. https://www.undp.org/asia-pacific/publications/why-do-some-men-use-violence-against-women-and-how-can-we-prevent-it

Fulu, E., Miedema, S., Roselli, T., McCook, S., Chan, K. L., Haardörfer, R., & Jewkes, R., on behalf of the UN Multi-country Study on Men and Violence study team. (2017). Pathways between childhood trauma, intimate partner violence, and harsh parenting: findings from the UN Multi-country Study on Men and Violence in Asia and the Pacific. *The Lancet Global Health, 5*(5), e512–e522. https://doi.org/10.1016/S2214-109X(17)30103-1

Gao, Y., Xiong, Y., Liu, X., & Wang, H. (2021). The Effects of Childhood Maltreatment on Non-Suicidal Self-Injury in Male Adolescents: The Moderating Roles of the Monoamine Oxidase A (MAOA) Gene and the Catechol-O-Methyltransferase (COMT) Gene. *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health, 18*(5), 2598. https://doi.org/10.3390/ijerph18052598

Guo, L., Xu, Y., Deng, J., Gao, X., Huang, G., Huang, J., … & Lu, C. (2017). Associations between childhood maltreatment and non-medical use of prescription drugs among Chinese adolescents. *Addiction, 112*(9), 1600–1609. https://doi.org/10.1111/add.13850

Guo, Y., Peng, S., Liu, Q., Wang, W., Lu, C., Jiang, X., & Guo, L. (2025). Adverse childhood experiences and adolescent non-suicidal self-injury: The role of social support in a national survey on sexual orientation and gender expression. *Child Abuse & Neglect, 167*, 107576. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chiabu.2025.107576

Guo, Y., Wu, Y., Fan, S., & Wang, H. (2025). Prevalence of adverse childhood experiences and long-term associations with mental health among adults: A nationwide cross-sectional study in China. *MedComm, 6*(9), e70366. https://doi.org/10.1002/mco2.70366

Ho, G. W. K., Chan, K. L., Wong, K. H., Leung, S. F., & Karatzias, T. (2025). Physical, mental, and behavioral health after adverse and benevolent childhood experiences: A comparison of two adversity conceptualizations. *Psychological Trauma: Theory, Research, Practice, and Policy, 17*(8), 1597–1605. https://doi.org/10.1037/tra0001732

Hou, H., Zhang, C., Tang, J., Wang, J., Xu, J., Zhou, Q., Yan, W., Gao, X., & Wang, W. (2022). Childhood Experiences and Psychological Distress: Can Benevolent Childhood Experiences Counteract the Negative Effects of Adverse Childhood Experiences? *Frontiers in Psychology, 13*, 800871. https://doi.org/10.3389/fpsyg.2022.800871

Huang, C., Yang, M., Geng, Y., Chen, Y., Cheung, S. P., Deng, G., Dong, Q., Hu, H., Hua, K., Liao, J., Tan, Y., Tu, B., Wang, E., Yu, Z., Zhang, C., Zhang, S., & Zhuo, G. (2021). Adverse Childhood Experiences and Mindfulness in Chinese College Students During the COVID-19 Pandemic. *Frontiers in Psychiatry, 12*, 619128. https://doi.org/10.3389/fpsyt.2021.619128

Husky, M., Sadikova, E., Lee, S., Alonso, J., Auerbach, R., Bantjes, J., Bruffaerts, R., Cuijpers, P., Ebert, D., Garcia, R., Hasking, P., Mak, A., McLafferty, M., Sampson, N., Stein, D., Kessler, R., & WHO WMH-ICS collaborators (2023). Childhood adversities and mental disorders in first-year college students: results from the World Mental Health International College Student Initiative. *Psychological Medicine, 53*(7), 2963-2973. https://doi.org/10.1017/s0033291721004980

Jiang, J., Tan, Y., & Peng, C. (2023). Sexual orientations in association between childhood maltreatment and depression among undergraduates in mainland of China. *Journal of Affective Disorders, 341*, 194-201. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jad.2023.08.133

Jiang, W., Ji, M., Chi, X., & Sun, X. (2022). Relationship between Adverse Childhood Experiences and Mental Health in Chinese Adolescents: Differences among Girls and Boys. *Children, 9*(5), 689. https://doi.org/10.3390/children9050689

Jin, Y., Warmenhoven, H., Xu, S., Feng, Y., & Wang, Y. (2024). Childhood abuse and social anxiety: Socio-demographic correlates of social anxiety disorder among male and female youth exposed to childhood abuse. *Current Psychology, 43*(6), 5206-5218. https://doi.org/10.1007/s12144-023-04711-0

Lee, S., Guo, W., Tsang, A., He, Y., Huang, Y., Zhang, M., Liu, Z., Shen, Y., & Kessler, R. (2011). The prevalence of family childhood adversities and their association with first onset of DSM-IV disorders in metropolitan China. *Psychological Medicine, 41*(1), 85-96. https://doi.org/10.1017/s0033291710000450

Li, N., Zabin, L. S., & Ahmed, S. (2015). The childhood sexual abuse among youth in three Asian cities: Taipei, Shanghai, and Hanoi. *Asia-Pacific Journal of Public Health, 27*(2), NP1566-1577. https://doi.org/10.1177/1010539512471968

Li, M., Zhou, X., Cao, W., & Tang, K. (2023). Sexual assault and harassment (SAH) victimization disparities between sexual minority and heterosexual Chinese youth. *Journal of Social Issues, 79*(4), 1325-1344. https://doi.org/10.1111/josi.12511

Li, Q., Guo, L., Zhang, S., Wang, W., Li, W., Chen, X., Shi, J., Lu, C., & McIntyre, R. (2021). The relationship between childhood emotional abuse and depressive symptoms among Chinese college students: The multiple mediating effects of emotional and behavioral problems. *Journal of Affective Disorders, 288*, 129-135. doi.org/10.1016/j.jad.2021.03.074

Li, R., Deng, R., Song, T., Xiao, Y., Wang, Q., Fang, Z., Huang, Y., Jiao, F., & Chen, Y. (2024). Gender-specific factors of suicidal ideation among high school students in Yunnan province, China: A machine learning approach. *Journal of Affective Disorders, 364*, 157-166. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jad.2024.08.072

Li, S., Wang, S., Gao, X., Jiang, Z., Xu, H., Zhang, S., Sun, Y., Tao, F., Chen, R., & Wan, Y. (2021). Patterns of adverse childhood experiences and suicidal behaviors in adolescents: A four-province study in China. *Journal of Affective Disorders, 285*, 69-76. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jad.2021.02.045

Li, Y., Yuan, M., Chang, J., Zhang, T., Chen, L., Xie, G., Chen, S., He, Y., & Su, P. (2023). Association of Child Sexual Abuse Victimization and Murderous Behaviors and the Mediating Role of Psychological Adjustment among College Students in China. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence, 38*(1-2), 1842-1867. doi.org/10.1177/08862605221093684

Liu, F., Yang, Y., Lin, P., Xiao, Y., Sun, Y., Fei, G., Gu, J., Meng, Y., Jiang, X., Wang, X., Sheng, J., Li, M., Stallones, L., Xiang, H., & Zhang, X. (2024). Associated factors and patterns of school bullying among school-aged adolescents in China: A latent class analysis. *Children and Youth Services Review, 156*, 107348. doi.org/10.1016/j.childyouth.2023.107348

Liu, J., Lin, X., Shen, Y., Zhou, Y., He, Y., Meng, T., Cui, X., Xiao, B., Lu, J., Zhang, X., & Luo, X. (2022). Epidemiology of Childhood Trauma and Analysis of Influencing Factors in Psychiatric Disorders Among Chinese Adolescents: A Cross-sectional Study. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence, 37*(19-20), NP17960-NP17978. https://doi.org/10.1177/08862605211039244

Liu, T., O'Brien, J. E., Li, W., & Zhu, Y. (2020). Child victimization in China: Prevalence and links to family contextual characteristics using a representative sample. *Children and Youth Services Review, 112*, 104919. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.childyouth.2020.104919

Liu, Y., Wu, Y., Jiang, C., Zhang, Y., & Xiang, B. (2025). The prevalence and influencing factors of child sexual abuse among school students in rural central China: A cross-sectional survey. *HELIOS, 2*(1). https://doi.org/10.70702/bdb/rugx5893

Niu, H., Lou, C., Gao, E., Zuo, X., & Shah, I. (2010). Analysis of Childhood Sexual Abuse among 1 099 University Students in Shanghai. Journal of Reproduction and *Contraception, 21*(1), 53-61. https://doi.org/10.1016/s1001-7844(10)60014-4

Qian, Y., Yang, Y., Lin, P., Xiao, Y., Sun, Y., Sun, Q., ... & Zhang, X. (2022). Risk factors associated with school bullying behaviors: a Chinese adolescents case-control study, 2019. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence, 37*(11–12), NP9903–NP9925. https://doi.org/10.1177/0886260520976218

Qu, M., Yang, K., Cao, Y., Xiu, M., & Zhang, X. (2023). Mental health status of adolescents after family confinement during the COVID-19 outbreak in the general population: a longitudinal survey. *European Archives of Psychiatry and Clinical Neuroscience, 273*(2), 335-345. https://doi.org/10.1007/s00406-022-01459-9

Rong, Z., Wen, Z., Maoxu, L., Ya, L., Song, F., Hui, W., Xiaozhen, T., & Yunli, Y. (2022). Relationship between childhood sexual abuse and attitudes toward premarital sexual permissiveness among middle school students in Luzhou, China. *BMC Public Health, 22*(1), 71. https://doi.org/10.1186/s12889-021-12490-1

Rong, Z., Jing, H., Lin, Y., Rongzhe, C., Maoxu, L., Xin, L., & Ping, Z. (2024). Sex differences in the association of childhood sexual abuse severity with premarital sex among Chinese college students in Luzhou, China. *BMC Public Health, 24*(1), 290. https://doi.org/10.1186/s12889-024-17767-9

Shan, W., Zhang, Y., Zhao, J., Wu, S., Zhao, L., Ip, P., ... & Jiang, F. (2024). Positive parent–child interactions moderate certain maltreatment effects on psychosocial well-being in 6-year-old children. *Pediatric Research, 95*(3), 802–808. https://doi.org/10.1038/s41390-023-02842-5

Shen, A., Feng, J., Feng, J., Wei, H., Hsieh, Y., Huang, S., & Hwa, H. (2019). Who Gets Protection? A National Study of Multiple Victimization and Child Protection Among Taiwanese Children. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence, 34*(17), 3737-3761. https://doi.org/10.1177/0886260516670885

Song, Y. & Ji, C. (2010). Sexual intercourse and high-risk sexual behaviours among a national sample of urban adolescents in China. *Journal of Public Health, 32*(3), 312-321. https://doi.org/10.1093/pubmed/fdp123

Song, Y., Ji, C. Y., & Agardh, A. (2014). Sexual coercion and health-risk behaviors among urban Chinese high school students. *Global Health Action, 7*(1), 24418. https://doi.org/10.3402/gha.v7.24418

Tang, K., Qu, X., Li, C., & Tan, S. (2018). Childhood sexual abuse, risky sexual behaviors and adverse reproductive health outcomes among Chinese college students. *Child Abuse & Neglect, 84*, 123-130. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chiabu.2018.07.038

Tong, J., Zhang, T., Chen, F., Wang, Q., Zhao, X., & Hu, M. (2022). Prevalence and Contributing Factors of Childhood Trauma, Anxiety, and Depression Among Adolescents From Two-Child Families in China. *Frontiers in Psychiatry, 13*, 782087. https://doi.org/10.3389/fpsyt.2022.782087

Wang, G.-F., Jiang, L., Wang, L.-H., Hu, G.-Y., Fang, Y., Yuan, S.-S., Wang, X.-X., & Su, P.-Y. (2019). Examining childhood maltreatment and school bullying among adolescents: A cross-sectional study from Anhui Province in China. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence, 34*(5), 980–999. https://doi.org/10.1177/0886260516647000

Wang, S., Xu, H., Li, S., Jiang, Z., & Wan, Y. (2020). Sex differences in the determinants of suicide attempt among adolescents in China. *Asian Journal of Psychiatry, 49*, 101961. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ajp.2020.101961

Wei, H. & Chen, J. (2012). Factors Associated with Peer Sexual Harassment Victimization Among Taiwanese Adolescents. *Sex Roles, 66*(1-2), 66-78. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11199-011-0073-7

Xiao, Y., Jiang, L., Yang, R., Ran, H., Wang, T., He, X., Xu, X., & Lu, J. (2021). Childhood maltreatment with school bullying behaviors in Chinese adolescents: A cross-sectional study. *Journal of Affective Disorders, 281*, 941-948. doi.org/10.1016/j.jad.2020.11.022

Xiao, W., Li, S., Xu, H., Zhang, Y., Wei, R., Tao, F., & Wan, Y. (2023). Population attributable fractions of adverse childhood experiences for emotional problems and self-harming behaviors among middle school students in China. *Asian Journal of Psychiatry, 85*, 103621. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ajp.2023.103621

Xu, P., Liu, Z., Xu, Y., Li, T., Xu, G., Xu, X., ... & Huang, Y. (2024). The prevalence and profiles of adverse childhood experiences and their associations with adult mental health outcomes in China: a cross-sectional study. *The Lancet Regional Health–Western Pacific, 53*, 101253. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.lanwpc.2024.101253

Yan, C., Zheng, W., Du, Y., Li, Y., Wang, M., & Qu, M. (2025). The relationship between insufficient sleep and depressive symptoms in Chinese adolescents: a national survey of contributing factors. *Nature and Science of Sleep, 17*, 55–67. https://doi.org/10.2147/NSS.S491714

Ye, R., Li, J., Du, Y., Wang, H., & Gu, J. (2023). Experience of childhood sexual violence and its associations with depressive symptoms among university students in Guangdong, China. *Journal of Affective Disorders, 321*, 234-241. doi.org/10.1016/j.jad.2022.10.039

Zhang, C., Zhang, N., Xu, Z., Hu, J., Guan, M., Zhang, L., Dai, Y., An, W., Yin, Z., Zhang, Y., & Yu, Y. (2026). Childhood maltreatment and suicidal behaviors among heterosexual and sexual minority youth in China. *Child Abuse & Neglect, 172*, 107867. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chiabu.2025.107867

Zhang, R., Liang, Y., Cao, W., Zeng, L., & Tang, K. (2022). Sex and Urban–Rural Differences in the Relationship between Childhood Sexual Abuse and Mental Health among Chinese College Students. *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health, 19*(15), 9225. https://doi.org/10.3390/ijerph19159225

Zhao, M., Xiao, D., Wang, W., Wu, R., Zhang, W., Guo, L., & Lu, C. (2021). Association Among Maltreatment, Bullying and Mental Health, Risk Behavior and Sexual Attraction in Chinese Students. *Academic Pediatrics, 21*(5), 849-857. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.acap.2020.11.024

Zhang, C., Zhang, N., Xu, Z., Hu, J., Guan, M., Zhang, L., Dai, Y., An, W., Yin, Z., Zhang, Y., & Yu, Y. (2026). Childhood maltreatment and suicidal behaviors among heterosexual and sexual minority youth in China. *Child Abuse & Neglect, 172*, 107867. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chiabu.2025.107867

Zhang, H., Zhang, Y., Wong, W., Fan, S., & Yip, P. (2019). Sexual coercion among Hong Kong Chinese adolescents: The role of family factors. *Children and Youth Services Review, 101*, 201-206. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.childyouth.2019.03.034

Zhang, Y., Zuo, X., Mao, Y., Lian, Q., Luo, S., Zhang, S., Tu, X., Lou, C., & Zhou, W. (2021). Co-occurrence subgroups of child sexual abuse, health risk behaviors and their associations among secondary school students in China. *BMC Public Health, 21*(1), 1139. https://doi.org/10.1186/s12889-021-11199-5

Zheng, Q., Feng, Y., Du, J., Xu, S., Ma, Z., & Wang, Y. (2024). Specific effects of cumulative childhood trauma on suicidality among youths. *Journal of Affective Disorders, 358*, 260–269. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jad.2024.05.027

Zheng, X., Jiang, W., Peng, S., Liu, Q., He, Y., Huang, C., Hua, Y., Lu, C., & Guo, L. (2024). Childhood Adversity and Adolescent Smartphone Use Across Sexual Orientation and Gender Expression. *JAMA Network Open, 7*(4), e246448. https://doi.org/10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2024.6448

Zhou, Y., Liang, Y., Cheng, J., Zheng, H., & Liu, Z. (2019). Child Maltreatment in Western China: Demographic Differences and Associations with Mental Health. *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health, 16*(19), 3619. https://doi.org/10.3390/ijerph16193619

Zhu, Q., Gao, E., Cheng, Y., Chuang, Y., Zabin, L., Emerson, M., & Lou, C. (2015). Child Sexual Abuse and Its Relationship With Health Risk Behaviors Among Adolescents and Young Adults in Taipei. *Asia Pacific Journal of Public Health, 27*(6), 643-651. https://doi.org/10.1177/1010539515573075

Zhu, Y., Xiao, C., Chen, Q., Wu, Q., & Zhu, B. (2020). Health effects of repeated victimization among school-aged adolescents in six major cities in China. *Child Abuse & Neglect, 108*, 104654. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chiabu.2020.104654

Zhu, Y., Xiao, C., & Zhu, B. (2023). Gender differences in child sexual abuse in China: Do one-child status and repeated victimization matter? *Children and Youth Services Review, 144,* 106743. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.childyouth.2022.106743

Zhu, Y., Xiao, C., & Zhu, B. (2024). Gender differences in child sexual abuse in China: Examining the mediation and moderation effects. *Children and Youth Services Review, 160*, 107580. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.childyouth.2024.107580

Zuo, X., Zhang, Z., Yan, L., Lian, Q., Yu, C., Tu, X., & Lou, C. (2021). Childhood adversity subtypes and violence victimization and perpetration among early adolescents in Shanghai, China. *BMC Pediatrics, 21*(1), 381. https://doi.org/10.1186/s12887-021-02853-3

程培霞.(2010).青少年侵害问卷自评版的修订及在中学生中的应用 [Revision of the self-report version of the Juvenile Victimization Questionnaire and its application among secondary school students] (硕士学位论文,山东大学). 邵丽晶,曾婧,何邱平,蔡丽,杨梅 & 向兵.(2021). 农村遭受性侵儿童家庭亲密度与适应性研究 [Family cohesion and adaptability among families of sexually abused children in rural areas].中国学校卫生,42(02),245-248. https://doi.org/10.16835/j.cnki.1000-9817.2021.02.021

万宇辉, 刘婉, 孙莹, 苏普玉, 郝加虎, & 陶芳标. (2016). 童年期虐待的不同形式与中学生自杀行为关联性研究 [Relationships between various forms of childhood abuse and suicidal behaviours among middle school students]. 中华流行病学杂志,37(4),506-511. https://doi.org/10.3760/cma.j.issn.0254-6450.2016.04.013 王进鑫 & 刘旭.(2019).6～9岁儿童性侵害现状调查与对策研究 [A survey of sexual abuse among children aged 6–9 years and related countermeasures].少年儿童研究,(09),22-36.

王路晗.(2017).青少年谋害他人心理行为流行特征及其与童年期不良经历的关系 [Epidemiological characteristics of homicidal ideation and behaviour among adolescents and their relationship with adverse childhood experiences] (硕士学位论文,安徽医科大学). 文小桐,陈飞宇,郑辉烈,徐雯艳,李旭阳,贾至慧... & 袁兆康.(2020).南昌市高中生童年期不良经历与自杀相关行为的研究 [Adverse childhood experiences and suicide-related behaviours among high school students in Nanchang].现代预防医学,47(03),441-445.

张雯,范颂,谢茂林,李朋林 & 叶运莉.(2018).泸州市中学生儿童期性虐待发生情况及影响因素分析 [Prevalence and influencing factors of childhood sexual abuse among middle school students in Luzhou].中国学校卫生,39(06),854-856+859. https://doi.org/10.16835/j.cnki.1000-9817.2018.06.015

李宪辰,左霞云,楼超华,廉启国,程艳 & 涂晓雯.(2014).小学生身体接触性性侵犯遭遇情况及其影响因素分析 [Experiences of contact sexual abuse and associated factors among primary school students].中国学校卫生,35(11),1682-1684. https://link.oversea.cnki.net/doi/10.16835/j.cnki.1000-9817.2014.11.029

李妍.(2017).湖北省两地农村中学生性侵犯发生情况及其影响因素分析 [Prevalence and influencing factors of sexual abuse among rural middle school students in two areas of Hubei Province] (硕士学位论文,武汉科技大学).

陈敏燕,王进鑫 & 程静.(2023).四川省某市中学生性侵害现状及相关因素分析 [Prevalence and associated factors of sexual abuse among middle school students in a city in Sichuan Province].中国学校卫生,44(04),525-528 . https://doi.org/10.16835/j.cnki.1000-9817.2023.04.011

何海艳,吴学华,林琳 & 谢玉先.(2018).秦巴山区高年级小学生性骚扰/性侵犯认知状况及应对方式调查 [Awareness of sexual harassment/sexual abuse and coping strategies among upper-grade primary school students in the Qinba mountainous region].现代预防医学,45(23),4315-4318.

何邱平.(2021).我国农村小学留守与非留守儿童性侵犯发生状况及影响因素研究 [Prevalence and influencing factors of sexual abuse among left-behind and non-left-behind primary school children in rural China] (硕士学位论文,武汉科技大学). 简苑珊,陆玟玲,李鸿森 & 洪百薰. (2012). 青少年性骚扰受害经验与身心适应之相关－以基隆市国中学生为例 [Psychological distress and experiences with sexual harassment among junior high school students in Keelung City]. 台湾公共卫生杂志, 31(4), 326–335. https://doi.org/10.6288/TJPH2012-31-04-04

刘婷婷 & 陈高凌.(2016).全景视角下的儿童受害研究——基于2009～2010年武汉市抽样调查的讨论 [A panoramic perspective on child victimisation research: A discussion based on a 2009–2010 sample survey in Wuhan].广西民族大学学报(哲学社会科学版),38(03),45-51. 彭雨霜,杨梅,陈丹,周伽,张祥,郭清... & 向兵.(2018).湖北省农村小学生性侵犯发生情况及影响因素分析 [Prevalence and influencing factors of sexual abuse among rural primary school students in Hubei Province].中国健康教育,34(04),321-324. https://doi.org/10.16168/j.cnki.issn.1002-9982.2018.04.008

沈海燕.(2019).虐待与青少年欺负行为、自伤行为的关系：愤怒表达的中介作用 [Relationships of maltreatment with bullying and self-harm behaviours among adolescents: The mediating role of anger expression] (硕士学位论文,深圳大学).

孙倩莱.(2011).益阳市初中生健康危险行为及其影响因素研究 [Health-risk behaviours and associated factors among junior high school students in Yiyang] (硕士学位论文,中南大学).

韦敏,汤永隆,李士颖,傅明成,甘妮娜,谢方露 & 罗娅.(2021).重庆市初中生受虐待经历与自杀意念和行为的关联 [Association of maltreatment experiences with suicidal ideation and behaviours among junior high school students in Chongqing].中国学校卫生,42(11),1679-1682+1687. https://doi.org/10.16835/j.cnki.1000-9817.2021.11.018

毋瑞朋,卢次勇,李鹏声,郭蓝 & 黄业恩.(2018).山西省中学校园欺负行为现状及影响因素调查 [Prevalence and influencing factors of school bullying among secondary school students in Shanxi Province].中国公共卫生,34(03),313-317. https://doi.org/10.11847/zgggws1113594

吴虹,邓剑雄,高雪,许燕,黄国良,黄敬辉 & 卢次勇.(2015).深圳市中学生自杀相关行为现况调查 [Prevalence of suicide-related behaviours among middle school students in Shenzhen].中国公共卫生,31(11),1373-1376. https://doi.org/10.11847/zgggws2015-31-11-03

徐耿,王路晗,韩阿珠 & 苏普玉.(2017).青少年网络成瘾与童年期虐待忽视的相关性研究 [Relationship between internet addiction and childhood maltreatment among adolescents].中国儿童保健杂志,25(07),671-674. https://doi.org/10.11852/zgetbjzz2017-25-07-07

张岩,王宏丰,宁友山,杨光,张亚倩,单玲玲... & 张慧颖.(2019).中学生童年期虐待经历与心理资本的相关性 [Association between childhood maltreatment experiences and psychological capital among middle school students].中国学校卫生,40(01),62-64+68. https://doi.org/10.16835/j.cnki.1000-9817.2019.01.016

曹鑫宇, 马自芳, 田苗, 宋雅琼, 李甄娅, 王庆文, 曹晓琪, 王莉. (2020). 儿童期受虐待经历与大学生自杀意念的关联 [Association between childhood maltreatment and suicidal ideation among university students]. 中国学校卫生, 41(4), 506–509. https://doi.org/10.16835/j.cnki.1000-9817.2020.04.007

邓旭菁.(2019).童年期创伤对儿童情绪障碍影响的研究 [Effects of childhood trauma on emotional disorders in children] (硕士学位论文,南华大学).

董瑞华.(2013).潍坊市在校青少年健康危险行为流行现状及其影响因素研究 [Prevalence and influencing factors of health-risk behaviours among school-going adolescents in Weifang] (硕士学位论文,山东大学).

高蕴仪,张亚倩,陈素芬,刘诺兰,刘婷,何琪翘... & 张慧颖.(2020).六年级学生童年期遭受虐待经历与创伤后应激障碍状况的关联性研究 [Association between childhood maltreatment experiences and post-traumatic stress disorder among sixth-grade students].伤害医学(电子版),9(01),16-21.

关志辉.(2015).澳门未成年人受性侵犯经历与精神抑郁 Experiences of sexual abuse and depression among minors in Macao].青年探索,(01),50-59. https://doi.org/10.13583/j.cnki.issn1004-3780.2015.01.008

林蓉,刘伟佳,张维蔚,刘伟,林琳,吴家刚 & 杜琳.(2011).广州市儿童家庭虐待现状及其影响因素分析 [Prevalence and influencing factors of child abuse within families in Guangzhou].中国儿童保健杂志,19(01),21-23.

刘佳,万宇辉,袁长江,李红影 & 陶芳标.(2016).童年期不良经历与中学生自杀行为的关联性研究 [Association between adverse childhood experiences and suicidal behaviours among middle school students].中国学校卫生,37(04),567-569+572. https://doi.org/10.16835/j.cnki.1000-9817.2016.04.027

刘霞 & 张跃兵.(2021).济宁市农村中学生抑郁症状与童年期不良经历的关系研究 [Relationship between depressive symptoms and adverse childhood experiences among rural middle school students in Jining].中国儿童保健杂志,29(09),951-954+959. https://doi.org/10.11852/zgetbjzz2021-0011

马双双.(2018).童年期虐待与中学生自伤行为的关联研究：心理病理症状、应对方式及冲动控制的中介作用 [Association between childhood maltreatment and self-harm among middle school students: The mediating roles of psychopathological symptoms, coping styles, and impulse control] (硕士学位论文,安徽医科大学).

常玲, 董敏, 虞荣斌, 孙超, & 曾令霞. (2014). 宁夏农村地区7～12岁儿童虐待现状及其影响因素分析 [Prevalence and influencing factors of child maltreatment among children aged 7–12 years in rural Ningxia]. 中华流行病学杂志, 35(8), 913–916. https://doi.org/10.3760/cma.j.issn.0254-6450.2014.08.009

罗燕东,昌萍,周家俊,曹子成 & 李丽萍.(2023).潮汕地区不同特征农村儿童多重伤害发生的现状研究 [Prevalence of multiple injuries among rural children with different characteristics in the Chaoshan region].伤害医学(电子版),12(02),12-20. https://academic.hep.com.cn/im/CN/Y2023/V12/I2/12

王慧,蒙华庆,陈品红,杜莲,屈远,雍那... & 胡华.(2011).重庆主城区4～6年级小学生危害健康行为的流行病学调查 [Epidemiological study of health-risk behaviours among fourth- to sixth-grade primary school students in urban Chongqing].重庆医科大学学报,36(06),764-768. https://doi.org/10.13406/j.cnki.cyxb.2011.06.002

万国威 & 张潇.(2018).我国中西部农村女童的虐待风险、生成机理及治理策略 [Risk, underlying mechanisms, and governance strategies of abuse among rural girls in central and western China].人口学刊,40(01),18-32. https://doi.org/10.16405/j.cnki.1004-129X.2018.01.002

万宇辉.(2015).儿童期躯体虐待与中学生非自杀性自伤行为:痛觉加工的联结作用 [Childhood physical abuse and non-suicidal self-injury among middle school students: The linking role of pain processing] (博士学位论文,安徽医科大学).

张婉婉,刘阳,余婷婷,胡塔静,葛星,汪耿夫... & 苏普玉. (2013). 童年期虐待与初中生抑郁症状关系 [Relationship between childhood maltreatment and depressive symptoms among junior high school students]. 中国公共卫生, 29 (08), 1165-1168. https://doi.org/10.11847/zgggws2013-29-08-22

张婷婷, 陈俐如, 谢国蝶, 袁梦园, 常俊杰, 李泳汉 & 苏普玉. (2021). 童年期性虐待与大学生性取向的相关性 [Association between childhood sexual abuse and sexual orientation among university students]. 中国学校卫生, 42 (05), 705-708. https://doi.org/10.16835/j.cnki.1000-9817.2021.05.016

张惠妹. 中小学生儿童虐待与校园欺凌的关系：家庭功能，抗逆力和焦虑的中介作用 [Relationship between child maltreatment and school bullying among primary and secondary school students: The mediating roles of family functioning, resilience, and anxiety].安徽医科大学,2022.

张雨晗. (2022). 儿童期虐待与青少年内化问题：预测模型比较和中介机制研究 [Childhood maltreatment and internalising problems among adolescents: A comparison of predictive models and an examination of mediating mechanisms] (硕士学位论文, 西南大学). 硕士.

李泳汉. (2023). 童年期不良经历对青少年谋害相关心理行为的影响：边缘性人格特征与攻击性的链式中介效应 [Effects of adverse childhood experiences on homicide-related thoughts and behaviours among adolescents: The chain-mediating effects of borderline personality traits and aggression] (硕士学位论文, 安徽医科大学).

硕士. 杨燕,屈薇娜,查金红,张国宝,许诺 & 苏普玉.(2019).护理女生童年期性虐待经历与性行为的关联 [Association between childhood sexual abuse experiences and sexual behaviours among female nursing students].中国学校卫生,40(09),1322-1325. https://doi.org/10.16835/j.cnki.1000-9817.2019.09.012

王梦铌.(2022).昼夜节律通路基因遗传变异与青少年攻击行为的关联性研究 [Associations between genetic variants in circadian pathway genes and aggressive behaviour among adolescents] (博士学位论文,华中科技大学).

田苗,马自芳,薛钟瑜,宋雅琼,李甄娅,王庆文... & 王莉.(2020).儿童期受虐待经历与大学生实施网络欺凌的相关性 [Association between childhood maltreatment and cyberbullying perpetration among university students].中国学校卫生,41(01),82-85. https://doi.org/10.16835/j.cnki.1000-9817.2020.01.022

胡梓悦,李鹏声,郭蓝,潘丝媛 & 卢次勇.(2019).深圳市中学生儿童期虐待与抑郁症状关系 [Relationship between childhood maltreatment and depressive symptoms among middle school students in Shenzhen].中国公共卫生,35(06),703-707. https://doi.org/10.11847/zgggws1119069

车玉三. (2023). 儿童期虐待与青少年自杀相关行为：心理韧性的中介作用 [Childhood maltreatment and suicide-related behaviours among adolescents: The mediating role of psychological resilience] (硕士学位论文, 昆明医科大学). 硕士 .

顾超美. (2012). 安徽省某农村地区留守儿童虐待与忽视现状及其影响因素研究 [Prevalence and influencing factors of abuse and neglect among left-behind children in a rural area of Anhui Province] (硕士学位论文, 安徽医科大学). 硕士.

饶珈铭, 王海清, 叶云凤, 王声湧 & 董晓梅. (2015). 广州市中学生性暴力发生情况及影响因素分析 [Prevalence and influencing factors of sexual violence among middle school students in Guangzhou]. 中国学校卫生, 36 (10), 1446-1449+1454. https://doi.org/10.16835/j.cnki.1000-9817.2015.10.006

黄生兵. (2021). 深圳某高职院校学生童年期创伤与自杀倾向关联的横断面研究 [A cross-sectional study of the association between childhood trauma and suicidal tendencies among students at a vocational college in Shenzhen] (硕士学位论文, 郑州大学). 硕士 .

陈晶琦. (2000).暴力侵害儿童状况分析 [An analysis of violence against children: Childhood maltreatment experiences among 3,577 college and technical secondary school students and their associations with mental health and behavioural problems].北京大学儿童青少年卫生研究所. 联合国儿童基金会驻华办资助. https://www.unicef.cn/sites/unicef.org.china/files/2019-03/%E6%9A%B4%E5%8A%9B%E4%BE%B5%E5%AE%B3%E5%84%BF%E7%AB%A5%E7%8A%B6%E5%86%B5%E5%88%86%E6%9E%90_0.pdf

Systems strengthening desk review data:

Child Helpline International. (n.d.). *China: Child Emergency Hotline*. https://childhelplineinternational.org/china-child-emergency-hotline/

National Center for Missing & Exploited Children (NCMEC) (n.d.). *China*. https://www.globalchildexploitationpolicy.org/data-insights/china

Colombia (LAC)

Victimisation survey data: TF-CSEA

ECPAT, INTERPOL, & UNICEF. (2026). *Disrupting Harm in Colombia: Evidence on online child sexual exploitation and abuse*. Safe Online. https://www.unicef.org/colombia/media/16801/file/Disrupting%20Harm.pdf

Victimisation survey data: Offline CSEA

Government of Colombia, Ministry of Health and Social Protection. (2019). Colombia violence against children and youth survey, 2018. Bogotá, Colombia. https://cdn.togetherforgirls.org/assets/files/Colombia-VACS-Report.pdf

United Nations Children's Fund. (2023). The state of the world's children 2023: For every child, vaccination. Florence: UNICEF Innocenti – Global Office of Research and Foresight. https://www.unicef.org/reports/state-worlds-children-2023

Wilson, N. (2021). Violence Against Female Adolescents in Low- and Middle-Income Countries: Evidence From 36 National Household Surveys. Journal of Interpersonal Violence, 36(9-10), NP4964-NP4978. https://doi.org/10.1177/0886260518792971

Systems strengthening desk review data:

Child Helpline International. (n.d.). *Colombia: ICBF Colombia Línea 141*. https://childhelplineinternational.org/colombia-icbf-colombia-linea-141/

National Center for Missing & Exploited Children (NCMEC) (n.d.). *Colombia*. https://www.globalchildexploitationpolicy.org/data-insights/colombia

Cook Islands (EAP)

Victimisation survey data: Offline CSEA

Te Marae Ora Ministry of Health, Cook Islands, Cook Islands Statistics Office, & National Council of Women (Cook Islands). (2014). The Cook Islands family health and safety study. Te Ata o Te Ngakau. https://asiapacific.unfpa.org/en/publications/cook-islands-family-health-and-safety-study

Systems strengthening desk review data:

National Center for Missing & Exploited Children (NCMEC) (n.d.). *Cook Islands*. https://www.globalchildexploitationpolicy.org/data-insights/cook-islands

Costa Rica (LAC)

Victimisation survey data: TF-CSEA

Pérez Sánchez, R. (2019). Niñas, niños y adolescentes en la Internet: Informe primera encuesta Kids Online Costa Rica [Children and adolescents on the Internet: Report of the first Kids Online Costa Rica survey]. Instituto de Investigaciones Psicológicas, Universidad de Costa Rica, & Fundación PANIAMOR. https://kerwa.ucr.ac.cr/items/6f1d4e13-362d-47bc-9b84-218255104cb8

Victimisation survey data: Offline CSEA

Jaquier, V., Fisher, B. S., & Johnson, H. (2011). Prevalence and Risks of Physical and Sexual Violence against Women by Nonintimates: An Exploratory Study across Nine Countries. Victims & Offenders, 6(4), 399–415. https://doi.org/10.1080/15564886.2011.607403

Systems strengthening desk review data:

Child Helpline International. (n.d.). *Costa Rica: Patronato Nacional de la Infancia (PANI) Línea 1147*. https://childhelplineinternational.org/costa-rica-patronato-nacional-de-la-infancia-pani-linea-1147/

National Center for Missing & Exploited Children (NCMEC) (n.d.). *Costa Rica*. https://www.globalchildexploitationpolicy.org/data-insights/costa-rica

Cuba (LAC)

Systems strengthening desk review data:

Child Rights International Network. (n.d.). *Child helplines: A global list*. https://home.crin.org/child-helplines-a-global-list

National Center for Missing & Exploited Children (NCMEC) (n.d.). *Cuba*. https://www.globalchildexploitationpolicy.org/data-insights/cuba

Curaçao (LAC)

Systems strengthening desk review data:

Child Helpline International. (n.d.). *Curaçao: Ayudo pa Mucha i Hoben 918*. https://childhelplineinternational.org/curacao-ayudo-pa-mucha-i-hoben-918/

National Center for Missing & Exploited Children (NCMEC) (n.d.). *Curaçao*. https://www.globalchildexploitationpolicy.org/data-insights/curacao

D

Dominica (LAC)

Systems strengthening desk review data:

National Center for Missing & Exploited Children (NCMEC) (n.d.). *Dominica*. https://www.globalchildexploitationpolicy.org/data-insights/dominica

Dominican Republic (LAC)

Victimisation survey data: Offline CSEA

United Nations Children's Fund. (2023). The state of the world's children 2023: For every child, vaccination. Florence: UNICEF Innocenti – Global Office of Research and Foresight. www.unicef.org/reports/state-worlds-children-2023

Wilson, N. (2021). Violence Against Female Adolescents in Low- and Middle-Income Countries: Evidence From 36 National Household Surveys. Journal of Interpersonal Violence, 36(9-10), NP4964-NP4978. https://doi.org/10.1177/0886260518792971

Systems strengthening desk review data:

Child Helpline International. (n.d.). *Dominican Republic: Línea de Ayuda Familiar Contigo*. childhelplineinternational.org/dominican-republic-linea-de-ayuda-familiar-contigo/

National Center for Missing & Exploited Children (NCMEC) (n.d.). *Dominican Republic*. https://www.globalchildexploitationpolicy.org/data-insights/dominican-republic

E

Ecuador (LAC)

Systems strengthening desk review data:

National Center for Missing & Exploited Children (NCMEC) (n.d.). *Ecuador*. https://www.globalchildexploitationpolicy.org/data-insights/ecuador

UNICEF. (n.d.). *Helplines for cases of violence*. https://www.unicef.org/lac/en/helplines-cases-of-violence

El Salvador (LAC)

Victimisation survey data: Offline CSEA

Ministerio de Salud (MINSAL), El Salvador. (2013). *Encuesta Mundial de Salud Escolar: Resultados—El Salvador, 2013* [Global School-Based Student Health Survey: Results—El Salvador, 2013]. Organización Panamericana de la Salud (OPS). https://extranet.who.int/ncdsmicrodata/index.php/catalog/97/related-materials

Ministry of Justice and Public Security, & General Directorate of Statistics and Census. (2019). *El Salvador violence against children survey, 2017*. https://cdn.togetherforgirls.org/assets/files/El-Salvador-VACS-Report-2019.pdf

Systems strengthening desk review data:

National Center for Missing & Exploited Children (NCMEC) (n.d.). *El Salvador*. https://www.globalchildexploitationpolicy.org/data-insights/el-salvador

Puno, A., Kim, J., Bhatia, A., Jeong, J., & Kim, R. (2024). Violence against children, self-harm, and suicidal behaviors: a pooled and country-specific analysis of eight low-and middle-income countries. *Journal of Adolescent Health, 75*(1), 60-68. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jadohealth.2024.02.034

UNICEF. (n.d.). *Country guide: Helplines for violent situations against children and adolescents*. https://www.unicef.org/lac/en/helplines-cases-of-violence

F

Fiji (EAP)

Systems strengthening desk review data:

Child Helpline International. (n.d.). *Fiji: Child Helpline Fiji*. https://childhelplineinternational.org/fiji-child-helpline-fiji/

National Center for Missing & Exploited Children (NCMEC) (n.d.). *Fiji*. https://www.globalchildexploitationpolicy.org/data-insights/fiji

Public sector frontline data:

Fiji Police Force. (n.d.). *Crime Statistics Annual Report*. Crime Statistics Unit, Directorate of Strategic Planning, Policy, Research & Development, Fiji Police Force. https://www.police.gov.fj/resources

Ministry of Women, Children and Social Protection. (n.d.). *Annual Report 2014*. Government of Fiji. https://www.parliament.gov.fj/wp-content/uploads/2018/07/MOWCPA_AR2014_final-approved_web.pdf?ver=1794354122

Ministry of Women, Children and Social Protection. (n.d.). *Annual Report 2015*. Government of Fiji. https://www.parliament.gov.fj/wp-content/uploads/2018/07/MOWCPA_AR2015_final-approved_web.pdf?ver=1794354122

Ministry of Women, Children and Social Protection. (n.d.). *Annual Report 2018-2019*. Government of Fiji. https://www.parliament.gov.fj/wp-content/uploads/2022/08/Ministry-of-Women-Children-and-Poverty-Alleviation-Annual-Report-2018%E2%80%932019.pdf?ver=1794354122

Ministry of Women, Children and Social Protection. (n.d.). *Annual Report 2019-2020*. Government of Fiji. https://www.parliament.gov.fj/wp-content/uploads/2023/03/20-Ministry-for-Women-Children-and-Poverty-Alleviation-Annual-Report-2019%E2%80%932020.pdf?ver=1794354122

Ministry of Women, Children and Social Protection. (n.d.). *Annual Report 2021-2022*. Government of Fiji. https://www.parliament.gov.fj/wp-content/uploads/2025/08/100Ministry-of-Women-Children-and-Social-Protection-Annual-Report-2021%E2%80%932022.pdf?ver=1794354122

Ministry of Women, Children and Social Protection. (n.d.). *Annual Report 2022-2023*. Government of Fiji. www.parliament.gov.fj/wp-content/uploads/2025/09/Ministry-of-Women-Children-and-Social-Protection-Annual-Report-2022%E2%80%932023-1.pdf?ver=1794354122

French Guiana (LAC)

Systems strengthening desk review data:

National Center for Missing & Exploited Children (NCMEC) (n.d.). *French Guiana*. https://www.globalchildexploitationpolicy.org/data-insights/french-guiana

French Polynesia (EAP)

Systems strengthening desk review data:

National Center for Missing & Exploited Children (NCMEC) (n.d.). *French Polynesia*. https://www.globalchildexploitationpolicy.org/data-insights/french-polynesia

G

Grenada (LAC)

Victimisation survey data: Offline CSEA

Duran, M. J.; Katz, C. M.; Cheon, H.; Navarrete, G.; Lightfoot, L. L. (2025). The lifetime prevalence of adverse childhood experiences among young adults in Grenada, Guyana, and Saint Lucia. *Child Abuse & Neglect, 170, 107755.* https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chiabu.2025.107755

United Nations Children's Fund. (2023). *The state of the world's children 2023: For every child, vaccination.* Florence: UNICEF Innocenti – Global Office of Research and Foresight. https://www.unicef.org/reports/state-worlds-children-2023

Systems strengthening desk review data:

Child Helpline International. (2023). *Voices of children & young people around the world: Global child helpline data from 2022*. https://childhelplineinternational.org/wp-content/uploads/2023/10/VCYP-2022-Global-Data.pdf

National Center for Missing & Exploited Children (NCMEC) (n.d.). *Grenada*. https://www.globalchildexploitationpolicy.org/data-insights/grenada

Guadeloupe (LAC)

Systems strengthening desk review data:

National Center for Missing & Exploited Children (NCMEC) (n.d.). *Guadeloupe*. https://www.globalchildexploitationpolicy.org/data-insights/guadeloupe

Observatoire National de la Protection de l'Enfance. (n.d.). *119: Allô enfance en danger*. https://www.allo119.gouv.fr/

Guam (EAP)

Systems strengthening desk review data:

It's a Penalty. (n.d.). *Finding help and/or reporting if you or someone you know have experienced abuse*. https://itsapenalty.org/keepkidssafe/finding-help/

Guatemala (LAC)

Victimisation survey data: Offline CSEA

Ministerio de Salud Pública y Asistencia Social (MSPAS), Instituto Nacional de Estadística (INE), Secretaría de Planificación y Programación de la Presidencia (SEGEPLAN), & ICF International. (2017). *Encuesta Nacional de Salud Materno Infantil 2014–2015: Informe final* [National Maternal and Child Health Survey 2014–2015: Final report]. MSPAS, INE, SEGEPLAN, & ICF International. https://www.dhsprogram.com/pubs/pdf/FR318/FR318.pdf

Ministry of Public Health and Social Assistance, National Institute of Statistics, Universidad del Valle de Guatemala, International Organization for Migration, and the U.S. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. (2019). *Guatemala Youth Survey, 2019 (Complete Report)*. Guatemala City, Guatemala: Government of the Republic of Guatemala, 2019. https://www.togetherforgirls.org/en/resources/guatemala-youth-survey-report-english

United Nations Children's Fund. (2023). *The state of the world's children 2023: For every child, vaccination*. Florence: UNICEF Innocenti – Global Office of Research and Foresight. https://www.unicef.org/reports/state-worlds-children-2023

Systems strengthening desk review data:

Child Helpline International. (2020). *A new reality: Child helplines report on online child sexual exploitation and abuse from around the world*. https://www.unicef.org/sites/default/files/2020-04/LEAP-Report.pdf

National Center for Missing & Exploited Children (NCMEC) (n.d.). *Guatemala*. https://www.globalchildexploitationpolicy.org/data-insights/guatemala

Guyana (LAC)

Victimisation survey data: Offline CSEA

Duran, M. J.; Katz, C. M.; Cheon, H.; Navarrete, G.; Lightfoot, L. L. (2025). The lifetime prevalence of adverse childhood experiences among young adults in Grenada, Guyana, and Saint Lucia. *Child Abuse Negl, 170, 107755.* doi.org/10.1016/j.chiabu.2025.107755

PAHO, Ministry of Public Health of Guyana, and the Bureau of Statistics, Guyana. (2019). Pan American STEPS Risk Factor Surveillance Survey Guyana 2016 Report. Guyana. https://www.paho.org/en/documents/guyana-steps-survey-country-report

Systems strengthening desk review data:

National Center for Missing & Exploited Children (NCMEC) (n.d.). *Guyana*. https://www.globalchildexploitationpolicy.org/data-insights/guyana

H

Haiti (LAC)

Victimisation survey data: Offline CSEA

Cénat, J., Dalexis, R., Clorméus, L., Lafontaine, M., Guerrier, M., Michel, G., & Hébert, M. (2023). Lifetime and Child Sexual Violence, Risk Factors and Mental Health Correlates Among a Nationally Representative Sample of Adolescents and Young Adults in Haiti: A Public Health Emergency. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence, 38*(3-4), 2778-2805. https://doi.org/10.1177/08862605221102484

Centres de Prévention et de Contrôle des Maladies & Institut Interuniversitaire de Recherche et de Développement. (2014). *Enquête sur la violence contre les enfants en Haïti: Résultats d'une enquête nationale réalisée en 2012* [Violence against children in Haiti: Findings from a national survey, 2012]. République d'Haïti. www.inured.org/uploads/2/5/2/6/25266591/violence_against_children_in_haiti_05_22_2014_french.pdf

Cayemittes, Michel, Michelle Fatuma Busangu, Jean de Dieu Bizimana, Bernard Barrère, Blaise Sévère, Viviane Cayemittes et Emmanuel Charles. (2013). *Enquête Mortalité, Morbidité et Utilisation des Services, Haïti, 2012* [Mortality, Morbidity and Service Utilization Survey, Haiti, 2012]. Calverton, Maryland, USA : MSPP, IHE et ICF International. https://dhsprogram.com/publications/publication-fr273-dhs-final-reports.cfm

Institut Haïtien de l'Enfance (IHE) et ICF. (2018). *Enquête Mortalité, Morbidité et Utilisation des Services (EMMUS-VI 2016-2017)* [Mortality, Morbidity and Service Utilization Survey (EMMUS-VI 2016–2017)] Pétion-Ville, Haïti, et Rockville, Maryland, USA : IHE et ICF.https://dhsprogram.com/pubs/pdf/FR326/FR326.pdf

Silverman, J. G., Boyce, S. C., Fonseka, R. W., Triplett, D., Chiang, L. F., Caslin, S. S., & Raj, A. (2022). The relationship between commercial sexual exploitation of children (CSEC) and childhood sexual abuse (CSA) among boys and girls in Haiti. *International journal of injury control and safety promotion, 29*(1), 86-92. https://doi.org/10.1080/17457300.2021.2004430

United Nations Children's Fund. (2023). *The state of the world's children 2023: For every child, vaccination.* Florence: UNICEF Innocenti – Global Office of Research and Foresight. https://www.unicef.org/reports/state-worlds-children-2023

Systems strengthening desk review data:

Child Rights International Network. (n.d.). *Child helplines: A global list*. https://home.crin.org/child-helplines-a-global-list

National Center for Missing & Exploited Children (NCMEC) (n.d.). *Haiti*. https://www.globalchildexploitationpolicy.org/data-insights/haiti

Honduras (LAC)

Victimisation survey data: Offline CSEA

Government of Honduras, Sub-Secretariat of Security in Prevention, & Secretariat of Security. (2019). *Honduras violence against children survey, 2017*. Tegucigalpa, Honduras. https://cdn.togetherforgirls.org/assets/files/Honduras-VACS-Report-2019.pdf

Kappel, R., Livingston, M., Patel, S., Villaveces, A., & Massetti, G. (2021). Prevalence of Adverse Childhood Experiences (ACEs) and associated health risks and risk behaviors among young women and men in Honduras. *Child Abuse & Neglect, 115*, 104993. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chiabu.2021.104993

Puno, A., Kim, J., Bhatia, A., Jeong, J., & Kim, R. (2024). Violence against children, self-harm, and suicidal behaviors: a pooled and country-specific analysis of eight low-and middle-income countries. *Journal of Adolescent Health, 75*(1), 60-68. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jadohealth.2024.02.034

United Nations Children's Fund. (2023). The *state of the world's children 2023: For every child, vaccination*. Florence: UNICEF Innocenti – Global Office of Research and Foresight. https://www.unicef.org/reports/state-worlds-children-2023

Wilson, N. (2021). Violence Against Female Adolescents in Low- and Middle-Income Countries: Evidence From 36 National Household Surveys. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence, 36*(9-10), NP4964-NP4978. https://doi.org/10.1177/0886260518792971

Systems strengthening desk review data:

National Center for Missing & Exploited Children (NCMEC) (n.d.). *Honduras*. https://www.globalchildexploitationpolicy.org/data-insights/honduras

International Centre for Missing & Exploited Children. (n.d.). *Support resources for child sexual exploitation and abuse*. https://www.icmec.org/hotlines-and-helplines/

Hong Kong (EAP)

Victimisation survey data: TF-CSEA

Emery, C. R., Wong, P. W. C., Haden-Pawlowski, V., Pui, C., Wong, G., Kwok, S., Liu, A. Y., & Abdullah, A. (2024). Neglect, online invasive exploitation, and childhood sexual abuse in Hong Kong: Breaking the links. *Child Abuse & Neglect*, *147*, Article106591. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chiabu.2023.106591

Victimisation survey data: Offline CSEA

Chan, K. (2011). Association between childhood sexual abuse and adult sexual victimization in a representative sample in Hong Kong Chinese. *Child Abuse & Neglect, 35(*3), 220-229. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chiabu.2010.11.005

Chan, K. L., Fong, D. Y., Yan, E., Chow, C. B., & Ip, P. (2011). Validation of the Chinese juvenile victimisation questionnaire. *Hong Kong Journal of Paediatrics, 16*(1), 17-24. https://www.hkjpaed.org/details.asp?id=772&show=1234

Chan, K. L., Yan, E., Brownridge, D. A., Tiwari, A., & Fong, D. Y. (2011). Childhood sexual abuse associated with dating partner violence and suicidal ideation in a representative household sample in Hong Kong. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence, 26*(9), 1763-1784. https://doi.org/10.1177/0886260510372943

Ho, G., Chan, K., Wong, K., Leung, S., & Karatzias, T. (2024). Physical, mental, and behavioral health after adverse and benevolent childhood experiences: A comparison of two adversity conceptualizations. *Psychological Trauma: Theory, Research, Practice, and Policy*. https://doi.org/10.1037/tra0001732

Husky, M., Sadikova, E., Lee, S., Alonso, J., Auerbach, R., Bantjes, J., Bruffaerts, R., Cuijpers, P., Ebert, D., Garcia, R., Hasking, P., Mak, A., McLafferty, M., Sampson, N., Stein, D., Kessler, R., & WHO WMH-ICS collaborators (2023). Childhood adversities and mental disorders in first-year college students: results from the World Mental Health International College Student Initiative. *Psychological Medicine, 53*(7), 2963-2973. https://doi.org/10.1017/S0033291721004980

Zhang, H., Zhang, Y., Wong, W., Fan, S., & Yip, P. (2019). Sexual coercion among Hong Kong Chinese adolescents: The role of family factors. *Children and Youth Services Review, 101*, 201-206. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.childyouth.2019.03.034

Systems strengthening desk review data:

Child Helpline International. (n.d.). *Hong Kong, China: Parent-Child Support Line*. https://childhelplineinternational.org/hong-kong-china-parent-child-support-line/

National Center for Missing & Exploited Children (NCMEC) (n.d.). *Hong Kong*. https://www.globalchildexploitationpolicy.org/data-insights/hong-kong

I

Indonesia (EAP)

Victimisation survey data: TF-CSEA

ECPAT, INTERPOL, & UNICEF. (2022). *Disrupting Harm in Indonesia: Evidence on online child sexual exploitation and abuse*. Global Partnership to End Violence Against Children. https://ecpat.org/wp-content/uploads/2022/09/DH_Indonesia_ONLINE_final.pdf

Neherta, M., Fajria, L., & Mansur, A. R. (2024). Overview of Child Violence in the Family in Padang Indonesia. *Indian Journal of Public Health*, *68*(1), 26–30. https://doi.org/10.4103/ijph.ijph_48_23

Syukriani, Y., Noviandhari, A., Arisanti, N., Setiawati, E. P., Rusmil, V. K., Dhamayanti, M., & Sekarwana, N. (2022). Cross-sectional survey of underreported violence experienced by adolescents: a study from Indonesia. *BMC Public Health, 22*(1), 50. https://doi.org/10.1186/s12889-021-12427-8

Victimisation survey data: Offline CSEA

Fulu, E., Miedema, S., Roselli, T., McCook, S., Chan, K., Haardörfer, R., Jewkes, R., Fulu, E., Jewkes, R., Warner, X., Miedema, S., Roselli, T., Lang, J., Naved, R., Huque, H., Farah, S., Shuvra, M., Erken, A., Xiangxian, W., Gang, F., Hongtao, L., Mudrovcic, Z., Hua, W., Hoekman, A., Nikulainen, E., Coquelin, B., Khan, M., Kusuma, W., Manero, C., Larsen, F., Fulu, E., Warner, X., Moussavi, S., De Mel, N., Peiris, P., Gomez, S., Team, S., Jinadasa, K., Jewkes, R., Sikweyiya, Y., Shai, N., Drapuluvik-Tinabar, F., Magoola, P., Agyenta, A., Shanahan, T., Vienings, T., Jewkes, R., Garcia-Moreno, C., Naved, R., Jinadasa, K., Vienings, T., Kusuma, W., Jewkes, R., Connell, R., Barker, G., Greig, A., Roy, R., Verma, R., Sen, K., & Johnson, S. (2017). Pathways between childhood trauma, intimate partner violence, and harsh parenting: findings from the UN Multi-country Study on Men and Violence in Asia and the Pacific. *The Lancet Global Health, 5(*5), e512-e522. https://doi.org/10.1016/s2214-109x(17)30103-1

Neherta, M., Fajria, L., & Mansur, A. R. (2024). Overview of child violence in the family in Padang Indonesia. *Indian journal of public health, 68*(1), 26-30. https://doi.org/10.4103/ijph.ijph_48_23

Syukriani, Y., Noviandhari, A., Arisanti, N., Setiawati, E., Rusmil, V., Dhamayanti, M., & Sekarwana, N. (2022). Cross-sectional survey of underreported violence experienced by adolescents: a study from Indonesia. *BMC Public Health, 22*(1), 50. https://doi.org/10.1186/s12889-021-12427-8

UN Development Programme (UNDP), Statistics Indonesia (BPS), Rifka Annisa Women's Crisis Centre, & United States Agency for International Development (USAID). (2016). *Study on women's and men's health and life experiences in Papua, Indonesia: Findings from the baseline study*. UNDP Indonesia. https://www.undp.org/indonesia/publications/study-womens-and-mens-health-and-life-experiences-papua

Wado, Y. D.; Njeri, A.; Odunga, S. A.; Akuku, I.; Wahdi, A. E.; Fine, S. L.; Ramaiya, A.; Li, M.; Loi, V. M.; Maravilla, J. C.; Scott, J. G.; Erskine, H. E.; Kabiru, C. W. (2025). The association between adverse childhood experiences and mental disorders among adolescents in Kenya, Indonesia, and Vietnam. *Child Adolescent Psychiatry Mental Health, 19(*Suppl 1), 86. https://doi.org/10.1186/s13034-025-00919-z

Systems strengthening desk review data:

Child Helpline International. (n.d.). *Indonesia: TEPSA (Telepon Pelayanan Sosial Anak)*. https://childhelplineinternational.org/indonesia-tepsa-telepon-pelayanan-sosial-anak/

National Center for Missing & Exploited Children (NCMEC) (n.d.). *Indonesia*. https://www.globalchildexploitationpolicy.org/data-insights/indonesia

Islas Malvinas/Falkland Islands (LAC)

Systems strengthening desk review data:

National Center for Missing & Exploited Children (NCMEC) (n.d.). *Falkland Islands*. https://www.globalchildexploitationpolicy.org/data-insights/falkland-islands

J

Jamaica (LAC)

Victimisation survey data: TF-CSEA

Debowska, A., Boduszek, D., Fray-Aiken, C., Ochen, E.A., Powell-Booth, K.T., Nanfuka Kalule, E., Harvey, R., Turyomurugyendo, F, Nelson, K., Willmott, D., & Mason, S. (2024). Child abuse and neglect and associated mental health outcomes: a large, population-based survey among children and adolescents from Jamaica and Uganda. *Mental Health and Social Inclusion*, *28*(1), 42–65. https://doi.org/10.1108/MHSI-08-2023-0089

Victimisation survey data: Offline CSEA

Boduszek, D., Debowska, A., Ochen, E., Fray, C., Nanfuka, E., Powell-Booth, K., Turyomurugyendo, F., Nelson, K., Harvey, R., Willmott, D., & Mason, S. (2021). Prevalence and correlates of non-suicidal self-injury, suicidal ideation, and suicide attempt among children and adolescents: Findings from Uganda and Jamaica. *Journal of Affective Disorders, 283*, 172-178. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jad.2021.01.063

Debowska, A., Boduszek, D., Fray-Aiken, C., Ochen, E., Powell-Booth, K., Nanfuka Kalule, E., Harvey, R., Turyomurugyendo, F., Nelson, K., Willmott, D., & Mason, S. (2024). Child abuse and neglect and associated mental health outcomes: a large, population-based survey among children and adolescents from Jamaica and Uganda. *Mental Health and Social Inclusion, 28*(1), 42-65. https://doi.org/10.1108/mhsi-08-2023-0089

Government of Jamaica. (2024). *Violence against children and youth survey in Jamaica (full report)*. Kingston: Government of Jamaica. https://cdn.togetherforgirls.org/assets/files/Jamaica-VACS-2023-report.pdf

United Nations Children's Fund. (2023). The *state of the world's children 2023: For every child, vaccination*. Florence: UNICEF Innocenti – Global Office of Research and Foresight. https://www.unicef.org/reports/state-worlds-children-2023

Systems strengthening desk review data:

Child Helpline International. (n.d.). *Jamaica: SafeSpot*. https://childhelplineinternational.org/jamaica-safespot/

National Center for Missing & Exploited Children (NCMEC) (n.d.). *Jamaica*. https://www.globalchildexploitationpolicy.org/data-insights/jamaica

Japan (EAP)

Victimisation survey data: Offline CSEA

Fujiwara, T. & Kawakami, N. (2011). Association of childhood adversities with the first onset of mental disorders in Japan: Results from the World Mental Health Japan, 2002–2004. *Journal of Psychiatric Research, 45*(4), 481-487. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jpsychires.2010.08.002

Nakanishi, M.; Knowles, G.; Yamasaki, S.; Yamaguchi, S.; Nishida, A.; Tabuchi, T. (2025). Adverse childhood experiences and mental health of sexual and gender minorities in Canada, USA, and Japan. *Psychiatry Research, 352, 116708.* https://www-sciencedirect-com.eux.idm.oclc.org/science/article/pii/S0165178125003506

Tokumitsu, K.; Sugawara, N.; Tabuchi, T.; Yasui-Furukori, N. (2025). Adverse childhood experiences mediate the association between ADHD symptoms and severe psychological distress in the Japanese general population. *BMC Psychiatry, 25(1), 1194.* https://doi.org/10.1186/s12888-025-07656-9

Yoshihama, M. & Horrocks, J. (2010). Risk of intimate partner violence: Role of childhood sexual abuse and sexual initiation in women in Japan. *Children and Youth Services Review, 32*(1), 28-37. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.childyouth.2009.06.013

Systems strengthening desk review data:

Child Helpline International. (n.d.). *Japan: Childline Japan*. https://childhelplineinternational.org/japan-childline-japan/

National Center for Missing & Exploited Children (NCMEC) (n.d.). *Japan*. https://www.globalchildexploitationpolicy.org/data-insights/japan

Public sector frontline data:

Children and Families Agency, Japan. (n.d.). 令和5年度における被措置児童等虐待への各都道府県市等の対応状況について [Status of responses by prefectural governments and designated cities to abuse of children in out-of-home care in FY2023]. https://www.cfa.go.jp/assets/contents/node/basic_page/field_ref_resources/f72baa07-ab9d-40ab-b892-0c555502713c/cae3c215/20251001_policies_shakaiteki-yougo_gyakutai-todokede_07.pdf

Ministry of Education, Culture, Sports, Science and Technology, Japan. (2020). 公立学校教職員の人事行政の状況調査：性犯罪・性暴力等に係る懲戒処分等の状況（教育職員）（令和元年度）[Survey on the Status of Personnel Administration of Public School Teachers: Disciplinary Actions, etc., Related to Sexual Crimes and Sexual Violence (Educational Personnel) (FY2019)]. https://www.mext.go.jp/content/20201222-mxt_syoto01-000011607_20.pdf

Ministry of Education, Culture, Sports, Science and Technology, Japan. (2021). 公立学校教職員の人事行政の状況調査：性犯罪・性暴力等に係る懲戒処分等の状況（教育職員）（令和2年度）[Survey on the Status of Personnel Administration of Public School Teachers: Disciplinary Actions, etc., Related to Sexual Crimes and Sexual Violence (Educational Personnel) (FY2020)]. https://www.mext.go.jp/content/20221222-mxt-syoto01-000019570_2-4-1.pdf

Ministry of Education, Culture, Sports, Science and Technology, Japan. (2022). 公立学校教職員の人事行政の状況調査：性犯罪・性暴力等に係る懲戒処分等の状況（教育職員）（令和3年度）[Survey on the Status of Personnel Administration of Public School Teachers: Disciplinary Actions, etc., Related to Sexual Crimes and Sexual Violence (Educational Personnel) (FY2021)]. https://www.mext.go.jp/content/20231222-mxt_syoto01-000026693_4.pdf

Ministry of Education, Culture, Sports, Science and Technology, Japan. (2023). 公立学校教職員の人事行政の状況調査：性犯罪・性暴力等に係る懲戒処分等の状況（教育職員）（令和4年度）[Survey on the Status of Personnel Administration of Public School Teachers: Disciplinary Actions, etc., Related to Sexual Crimes and Sexual Violence (Educational Personnel) (FY2022)]. https://www.mext.go.jp/content/20241220-mxt_syoto01-000033180_15.pdf

Ministry of Education, Culture, Sports, Science and Technology, Japan. (2024). 公立学校教職員の人事行政の状況調査：性犯罪・性暴力等に係る懲戒処分等の状況（教育職員）（令和5年度）[Survey on the Status of Personnel Administration of Public School Teachers: Disciplinary Actions, etc., Related to Sexual Crimes and Sexual Violence (Educational Personnel) (FY2023)]. https://www.mext.go.jp/content/20241220-mxt_syoto01-000039268_46.pdf

Ministry of Education, Culture, Sports, Science and Technology, Japan. (2025). 公立学校教職員の人事行政の状況調査：性犯罪・性暴力等に係る懲戒処分等の状況（教育職員）（令和6年度）[Survey on the Status of Personnel Administration of Public School Teachers: Disciplinary Actions, etc., Related to Sexual Crimes and Sexual Violence (Educational Personnel) (FY2024)]. https://www.mext.go.jp/content/20251217-mxt_syoto01-000046407_36.pdf

Ministry of Health, Labour and Welfare, Japan. (n.d.). 平成26年度における被措置児童等虐待への各都道府県市等の対応状況について [Status of responses by prefectural governments and designated cities to abuse of children in out-of-home care in FY2014]. https://warp.ndl.go.jp/20230423/20230422191841/http://www.mhlw.go.jp/file/06-Seisakujouhou-11900000-Koyoukintoujidoukateikyoku/0000174952.pdf

Ministry of Health, Labour and Welfare, Japan. (n.d.). 平成27年度における被措置児童等虐待への各都道府県市等の対応状況について [Status of responses by prefectural governments and designated cities to abuse of children in out-of-home care in FY2015]. https://warp.ndl.go.jp/20230423/20230422191841/http://www.mhlw.go.jp/content/000348435.pdf

Ministry of Health, Labour and Welfare, Japan. (n.d.). 平成28年度における被措置児童等虐待への各都道府県市等の対応状況について [Status of responses by prefectural governments and designated cities to abuse of children in out-of-home care in FY2016]. https://warp.ndl.go.jp/20230423/20230422191841/http://www.mhlw.go.jp/content/000348436.pdf

Ministry of Health, Labour and Welfare, Japan. (n.d.). 平成29年度における被措置児童等虐待への各都道府県市等の対応状況について [Status of responses by prefectural governments and designated cities to abuse of children in out-of-home care in FY2017]. https://warp.ndl.go.jp/20230423/20230422191841/http://www.mhlw.go.jp/content/000542480.pdf

Ministry of Health, Labour and Welfare, Japan. (n.d.). 平成30年度における被措置児童等虐待への各都道府県市等の対応状況について [Status of responses by prefectural governments and designated cities to abuse of children in out-of-home care in FY2018]. https://warp.ndl.go.jp/20230423/20230422191841/http://www.mhlw.go.jp/content/000605213.pdf

Ministry of Health, Labour and Welfare, Japan. (n.d.). 令和元年度における被措置児童等虐待への各都道府県市等の対応状況について [Status of responses by prefectural governments and designated cities to abuse of children in out-of-home care in FY2019]. https://warp.ndl.go.jp/20230423/20230422191841/http://www.mhlw.go.jp/content/000763093.pdf

Ministry of Health, Labour and Welfare, Japan. (n.d.). 令和2年度における被措置児童等虐待への各都道府県市等の対応状況について [Status of responses by prefectural governments and designated cities to abuse of children in out-of-home care in FY2020]. https://warp.ndl.go.jp/20230423/20230422191841/http://www.mhlw.go.jp/content/000989963.pdf

Ministry of Health, Labour and Welfare, Japan. (n.d.). 令和3年度における被措置児童等虐待への各都道府県市等の対応状況について [Status of responses by prefectural governments and designated cities to abuse of children in out-of-home care in FY2021]. https://www.cfa.go.jp/assets/contents/node/basic_page/field_ref_resources/f72baa07-ab9d-40ab-b892-0c555502713c/728dff58/20230401_policies_shakaiteki-yougo_gyakutai-todokede_05.pdf

Ministry of Health, Labour and Welfare, Japan. (n.d.). 令和4年度における被措置児童等虐待への各都道府県市等の対応状況について [Status of responses by prefectural governments and designated cities to abuse of children in out-of-home care in FY2022]. https://www.cfa.go.jp/assets/contents/node/basic_page/field_ref_resources/f72baa07-ab9d-40ab-b892-0c555502713c/aa06edab/20240909_policies_shakaiteki-yougo_gyakutai-todokede_06.pdf

Ministry of Health, Labour and Welfare, Japan. (2017a). 平成28年度*福祉行政報告例：*児童相談所における児童虐待相談の対応件数，被虐待者の年齢×相談種別別 [FY2016 Annual Report of Social Welfare Administration: Number of Cases Handled by Child Guidance Centers Regarding Child Abuse Consultations, by Age of Abused Child and Type of Consultation] [Data set]. https://www.e-stat.go.jp/stat-search/files?stat_infid=000031642553

Ministry of Health, Labour and Welfare, Japan. (2017b). 平成28年度*福祉行政報告例：*児童相談所における児童虐待相談の対応件数，児童虐待相談の相談種別×主な虐待者別 [FY2016 Annual Report of Social Welfare Administration: Number of Cases Handled by Child Guidance Centers Regarding Child Abuse Consultations, by Type of Consultation and Primary Perpetrator] [Data set]. https://www.e-stat.go.jp/stat-search/files?stat_infid=000031642557

Ministry of Health, Labour and Welfare, Japan. (2018a). 平成29年度*福祉行政報告例：*児童相談所における児童虐待相談の対応件数，被虐待者の年齢×相談種別別 [FY2017 Annual Report of Social Welfare Administration: Number of Cases Handled by Child Guidance Centers Regarding Child Abuse Consultations, by Age of Abused Child and Type of Consultation] [Data set]. https://www.e-stat.go.jp/stat-search/files?stat_infid=000031768340

Ministry of Health, Labour and Welfare, Japan. (2018b). 平成29年度*福祉行政報告例：*児童相談所における児童虐待相談の対応件数，児童虐待相談の相談種別×主な虐待者別 [FY2017 Annual Report of Social Welfare Administration: Number of Cases Handled by Child Guidance Centers Regarding Child Abuse Consultations, by Type of Consultation and Primary Perpetrator] [Data set]. https://www.e-stat.go.jp/stat-search/files?stat_infid=000031768344

Ministry of Health, Labour and Welfare, Japan. (2020a). 平成30年度*福祉行政報告例：*児童相談所における児童虐待相談の対応件数，被虐待者の年齢×相談種別別 [FY2018 Annual Report of Social Welfare Administration: Number of Cases Handled by Child Guidance Centers Regarding Child Abuse Consultations, by Age of Abused Child and Type of Consultation] [Data set]. https://www.e-stat.go.jp/stat-search/files?stat_infid=000031907869

Ministry of Health, Labour and Welfare, Japan. (2020b). 平成30年度*福祉行政報告例：*児童相談所における児童虐待相談の対応件数，児童虐待相談の相談種別×主な虐待者別 [FY2018 Annual Report of Social Welfare Administration: Number of Cases Handled by Child Guidance Centers Regarding Child Abuse Consultations, by Type of Consultation and Primary Perpetrator] [Data set]. https://www.e-stat.go.jp/stat-search/files?stat_infid=000031907873

Ministry of Health, Labour and Welfare, Japan. (2021a). 令和元年度*福祉行政報告例：*児童相談所における児童虐待相談の対応件数，被虐待者の年齢×相談種別別 [FY2019 Annual Report of Social Welfare Administration: Number of Cases Handled by Child Guidance Centers Regarding Child Abuse Consultations, by Age of Abused Child and Type of Consultation] [Data set]. https://www.e-stat.go.jp/stat-search/files?stat_infid=000032047658

Ministry of Health, Labour and Welfare, Japan. (2021b). 令和元年度*福祉行政報告例：*児童相談所における児童虐待相談の対応件数，児童虐待相談の相談種別×主な虐待者別 [FY2019 Annual Report of Social Welfare Administration: Number of Cases Handled by Child Guidance Centers Regarding Child Abuse Consultations, by Type of Consultation and Primary Perpetrator] [Data set]. https://www.e-stat.go.jp/stat-search/files?stat_infid=000032047662

Ministry of Health, Labour and Welfare, Japan. (2021c). 令和2年度*福祉行政報告例：*児童相談所における児童虐待相談の対応件数，被虐待者の年齢×相談種別別 [FY2020 Annual Report of Social Welfare Administration: Number of Cases Handled by Child Guidance Centers Regarding Child Abuse Consultations, by Age of Abused Child and Type of Consultation] [Data set]. https://www.e-stat.go.jp/stat-search/files?stat_infid=000032142915

Ministry of Health, Labour and Welfare, Japan. (2021d). 令和2年度*福祉行政報告例：*児童相談所における児童虐待相談の対応件数，児童虐待相談の相談種別×主な虐待者別 [FY2020 Annual Report of Social Welfare Administration: Number of Cases Handled by Child Guidance Centers Regarding Child Abuse Consultations, by Type of Consultation and Primary Perpetrator] [Data set]. https://www.e-stat.go.jp/stat-search/files?stat_infid=000032142919

Ministry of Health, Labour and Welfare, Japan. (2023a). 令和3年度*福祉行政報告例：*児童相談所における児童虐待相談の対応件数，被虐待者の年齢×相談種別別 [FY2021 Annual Report of Social Welfare Administration: Number of Cases Handled by Child Guidance Centers Regarding Child Abuse Consultations, by Age of Abused Child and Type of Consultation] [Data set]. https://www.e-stat.go.jp/stat-search/files?stat_infid=000040002405

Ministry of Health, Labour and Welfare, Japan. (2023b). 令和3年度*福祉行政報告例：*児童相談所における児童虐待相談の対応件数，児童虐待相談の相談種別×主な虐待者別 [FY2021 Annual Report of Social Welfare Administration: Number of Cases Handled by Child Guidance Centers Regarding Child Abuse Consultations, by Type of Consultation and Primary Perpetrator] [Data set]. https://www.e-stat.go.jp/stat-search/files?stat_infid=000040002409

Ministry of Health, Labour and Welfare, Japan. (2024a). 令和4年度*福祉行政報告例：*児童相談所における児童虐待相談の対応件数，被虐待者の年齢×相談種別別 [FY2022 Annual Report of Social Welfare Administration: Number of Cases Handled by Child Guidance Centers Regarding Child Abuse Consultations, by Age of Abused Child and Type of Consultation] [Data set]. https://www.e-stat.go.jp/stat-search/files?stat_infid=000040208839

Ministry of Health, Labour and Welfare, Japan. (2024b). 令和4年度*福祉行政報告例：*児童相談所における児童虐待相談の対応件数，児童虐待相談の相談種別×主な虐待者別 [FY2022 Annual Report of Social Welfare Administration: Number of Cases Handled by Child Guidance Centers Regarding Child Abuse Consultations, by Type of Consultation and Primary Perpetrator] [Data set]. https://www.e-stat.go.jp/stat-search/files?stat_infid=000040208843

Ministry of Health, Labour and Welfare, Japan. (2025a). 令和5年度*福祉行政報告例：*児童相談所における児童虐待相談の対応件数，被虐待者の年齢×相談種別別 [FY2023 Annual Report of Social Welfare Administration: Number of Cases Handled by Child Guidance Centers Regarding Child Abuse Consultations, by Age of Abused Child and Type of Consultation] [Data set]. https://www.e-stat.go.jp/stat-search/files?stat_infid=000040262482

Ministry of Health, Labour and Welfare, Japan. (2025b). 令和5年度*福祉行政報告例：*児童相談所における児童虐待相談の対応件数，児童虐待相談の相談種別×主な虐待者別 [FY2023 Annual Report of Social Welfare Administration: Number of Cases Handled by Child Guidance Centers Regarding Child Abuse Consultations, by Type of Consultation and Primary Perpetrator] [Data set]. https://www.e-stat.go.jp/stat-search/files?stat_infid=000040262486

Ministry of Health, Labour and Welfare, Japan. (2026a). 令和6年度*福祉行政報告例：*児童相談所における児童虐待相談の対応件数，被虐待者の年齢×相談種別別 [FY2024 Annual Report of Social Welfare Administration: Number of Cases Handled by Child Guidance Centers Regarding Child Abuse Consultations, by Age of Abused Child and Type of Consultation] [Data set]. https://www.e-stat.go.jp/stat-search/files?stat_infid=000040400441

Ministry of Health, Labour and Welfare, Japan. (2026b). 令和6年度*福祉行政報告例：*児童相談所における児童虐待相談の対応件数，児童虐待相談の相談種別×主な虐待者別 [FY2024 Annual Report of Social Welfare Administration: Number of Cases Handled by Child Guidance Centers Regarding Child Abuse Consultations, by Type of Consultation and Primary Perpetrator] [Data set]. https://www.e-stat.go.jp/stat-search/files?stat_infid=000040400445

National Police Agency of Japan. (2016). 犯罪統計書, 平成27年の犯罪, 罪種別被害者の年齢・性別認知件数 [Crime Statistics Report: Crimes in 2015, Number of Reported Cases by Offense Type and Victims' Age and Sex]. https://www.npa.go.jp/toukei/soubunkan/h27/pdf/H27_05_2.pdf

National Police Agency of Japan. (2017). 犯罪統計書, 平成28年の犯罪, 罪種別被害者の年齢・性別認知件数 [Crime Statistics Report: Crimes in 2016, Number of Reported Cases by Offense Type and Victims' Age and Sex]. https://www.npa.go.jp/toukei/soubunkan/h28/pdf/H28_05_2.pdf

National Police Agency of Japan. (2018). 犯罪統計書, 平成29年の犯罪, 罪種別被害者の年齢・性別認知件数 [Crime Statistics Report: Crimes in 2017, Number of Reported Cases by Offense Type and Victims' Age and Sex]. https://www.npa.go.jp/toukei/soubunkan/h29/pdf/H29_05_2.pdf

National Police Agency of Japan. (2019). 犯罪統計書, 平成30年の犯罪, 罪種別被害者の年齢・性別認知件数 [Crime Statistics Report: Crimes in 2018, Number of Reported Cases by Offense Type and Victims' Age and Sex]. https://www.npa.go.jp/toukei/soubunkan/h30/pdf/H30_05_2.pdf

National Police Agency of Japan. (2020). 犯罪統計書, 令和元年の犯罪, 罪種別被害者の年齢・性別認知件数 [Crime Statistics Report: Crimes in 2019, Number of Reported Cases by Offense Type and Victims' Age and Sex]. https://www.npa.go.jp/toukei/soubunkan/R01/pdf/R01_05_2.pdf

National Police Agency of Japan. (2021). 犯罪統計書, 令和2年の犯罪, 罪種別被害者の年齢・性別認知件数 [Crime Statistics Report: Crimes in 2020, Number of Reported Cases by Offense Type and Victims' Age and Sex]. https://www.npa.go.jp/toukei/soubunkan/R02/pdf/R02_05_2.pdf

National Police Agency of Japan. (2022). 犯罪統計書, 令和3年の犯罪, 罪種別被害者の年齢・性別認知件数 [Crime Statistics Report: Crimes in 2021, Number of Reported Cases by Offense Type and Victims' Age and Sex]. https://www.npa.go.jp/toukei/soubunkan/R03/pdf/R03_05_2.pdf

National Police Agency of Japan. (2023). 犯罪統計書, 令和4年の犯罪, 罪種別被害者の年齢・性別認知件数 [Crime Statistics Report: Crimes in 2022, Number of Reported Cases by Offense Type and Victims' Age and Sex]. https://www.npa.go.jp/toukei/soubunkan/R04/pdf/R04_05_2.pdf

National Police Agency of Japan. (2024). 犯罪統計書, 令和5年の犯罪, 罪種別被害者の年齢・性別認知件数 [Crime Statistics Report: Crimes in 2023, Number of Reported Cases by Offense Type and Victims' Age and Sex]. https://www.npa.go.jp/toukei/soubunkan/R05/pdf/R05_05_2.pdf

National Police Agency of Japan. (2025a). 犯罪統計書, 令和6年の犯罪, 罪種別被害者の年齢・性別認知件数 [Crime Statistics Report: Crimes in 2024, Number of Reported Cases by Offense Type and Victims' Age and Sex]. https://www.npa.go.jp/toukei/soubunkan/R06/pdf/R06_05_2.pdf

National Police Agency of Japan. (2025b). 令和6年における少年非行及び子供の性被害の状況 [Juvenile delinquency and child sexual victimization in 2024]. https://www.npa.go.jp/publications/statistics/safetylife/pdf_r6_syonenhikoujyokyo.pdf

National Police Agency of Japan. (2026). 令和7年における少年非行及び子供の性被害の状況 [Juvenile delinquency and child sexual victimization in 2025]. https://www.npa.go.jp/publications/statistics/safetylife/pdf_r7_syonenhikoujyokyo.pdf

K

Kiribati (EAP)

Victimisation survey data: Offline CSEA

Kiribati National Statistics Office. (2019). Kiribati Social Development Indicator Survey 2018-19, survey findings report. https://washdata.org/sites/default/files/documents/reports/2020-03/Kiribati-MICS-2018-Report.pdf

United Nations Children's Fund. (2023). *The state of the world's children 2023: For every child, vaccination*. Florence: UNICEF Innocenti – Global Office of Research and Foresight. https://www.unicef.org/reports/state-worlds-children-2023

Systems strengthening desk review data:

It's a Penalty. (n.d.). *Finding help and/or reporting if you or someone you know have experienced abuse*. https://itsapenalty.org/keepkidssafe/finding-help/

National Center for Missing & Exploited Children (NCMEC) (n.d.). *Kiribati*. https://www.globalchildexploitationpolicy.org/data-insights/kiribati

L

Lao People's Democratic Republic (EAP)

Victimisation survey data: Offline CSEA

National Commission for Mothers and Children, Lao Statistics Bureau, & UNICEF Lao PDR. (2016). National violence against children survey in Lao PDR: Preliminary report. Lao PDR: National Commission for Mothers and Children. www.togetherforgirls.org/en/resources/lao-pdr-vacs-preliminary-report-2016-data-collection-2014

National Commission for the Advancement of Women (NCAW), Lao Statistics Bureau, & United Nations Population Fund (UNFPA). (2015). Lao National Survey on Women's Health and Life Experiences 2014. UNFPA Lao PDR. https://lao.unfpa.org/sites/default/files/resource-pdf/Final_Eng_VAWReport%284%29.compressed.pdf

Systems strengthening desk review data:

Child Helpline International. (2023). *Voices of children & young people around the world: Global child helpline data from 2022*. https://childhelplineinternational.org/wp-content/uploads/2023/10/VCYP-2022-Global-Data.pdf

National Center for Missing & Exploited Children (NCMEC) (n.d.). *Laos*. https://www.globalchildexploitationpolicy.org/data-insights/laos

M

Macau (EAP)

Victimisation survey data: Offline CSEA

关志辉.(2015).澳门未成年人受性侵犯经历与精神抑郁 Experiences of sexual abuse and depression among minors in Macao].青年探索,(01),50-59. https://doi.org/10.13583/j.cnki.issn1004-3780.2015.01.008.

Systems strengthening desk review data:

National Center for Missing & Exploited Children (NCMEC) (n.d.). *Macau*. https://www.globalchildexploitationpolicy.org/data-insights/macau

Malaysia (EAP)

Victimisation survey data: TF-CSEA

Choo, W.-Y., Dunne, M. P., Marret, M. J., Fleming, M., & Wong, Y.-L. (2011). Victimization Experiences of Adolescents in Malaysia. *Journal of Adolescent Health, 49*(6), 627-634. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jadohealth.2011.04.020

ECPAT, INTERPOL, & UNICEF. (2022). *Disrupting Harm in Malaysia: Evidence on online child sexual exploitation and abuse*. Global Partnership to End Violence Against Children. https://www.unicef.org/malaysia/media/3291/file/Disrupting%20Harm%20Malaysia%20Full%20Report%20(English).pdf

Marret, M. J., & Choo, W. Y. (2017). Factors associated with online victimisation among Malaysian adolescents who use social networking sites: a cross-sectional study. *BMJ open*, *7*(6), Article e014959. https://doi.org/10.1136/bmjopen-2016-014959

Marret, M. J., & Choo, W. Y. (2018). Victimization after meeting with online acquaintances: A cross-sectional survey of adolescents in Malaysia. *Journal of interpersonal violence*, *33*(15), 2352-2378. https://doi.org/10.1177/0886260515625502

Victimisation survey data: Offline CSEA

Choo, W., Dunne, M., Marret, M., Fleming, M., & Wong, Y. (2011). Victimization Experiences of Adolescents in Malaysia. *Journal of Adolescent Health, 49*(6), 627-634. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jadohealth.2011.04.020

Marret, M. & Choo, W. (2017). Factors associated with online victimisation among Malaysian adolescents who use social networking sites: a cross-sectional study. *BMJ Open, 7*(6), e014959. https://doi.org/10.1136/bmjopen-2016-014959

Syed Mohamad, S., Kamaruddin, K., Shibraumalisi, N., Mohamad, F., Mohd Azlan, S., Dahlan, R., Ismail, I., & Shahar, H. (2023). Permissive Attitude towards Premarital Sex Among University Students in Malaysia - Does Childhood Abuse Play A Role?. *Malaysian Journal of Medicine and Health Sciences, 19*(s17), 48-56. doi.org/10.47836/mjmhs.19.s17.7

Systems strengthening desk review data:

National Center for Missing & Exploited Children (NCMEC) (n.d.). *Malaysia*. https://www.globalchildexploitationpolicy.org/data-insights/malaysia

Marshall Islands (EAP)

Victimisation survey data: Offline CSEA

Republic of the Marshall Islands Ministry of Internal Affairs, & United Nations Population Fund. (2014). *Republic of the Marshall Islands national study on family health and safety*. Majuro, Republic of the Marshall Islands: UNFPA Pacific. https://asiapacific.unfpa.org/en/publications/republic-marshall-islands-national-study-family-health-and-safety

Systems strengthening desk review data:

National Center for Missing & Exploited Children (NCMEC) (n.d.). *Marshall Islands*. https://www.globalchildexploitationpolicy.org/data-insights/marshall-islands

Martinique (LAC)

Systems strengthening desk review data:

National Center for Missing & Exploited Children (NCMEC) (n.d.). *Martinique*. https://www.globalchildexploitationpolicy.org/data-insights/martinique

Mexico (LAC)

Victimisation survey data: TF-CSEA

Díaz Barreiro Castro, R. (2023). *Panorama estadístico de la violencia sexual contra niñas, niños y adolescentes en México* [Statistical overview of sexual violence against children and adolescents in Mexico]. Early Institute. https://earlyinstitute.org/wp-content/uploads/2026/07/Panorama-estadistico-VSI-Mexico.pdf

ECPAT, INTERPOL, & UNICEF. (2026). *Disrupting Harm in Mexico: Evidence on online child sexual exploitation and abuse*. Safe Online. https://safeonline.global/wp-content/uploads/2026/06/DH-Mexico-Report-eng-FINAL-1.pdf

Instituto Nacional de Estadística y Geografía. (2017). *Encuesta Nacional sobre la Dinámica de las Relaciones en los Hogares 2016 : ENDIREH* [National Survey on the Dynamics of Household Relationships 2016: ENDIREH]. INEGI. inegi.org.mx/contenidos/productos/prod_serv/contenidos/espanol/bvinegi/productos/nueva_estruc/702825095062.pdf

Victimisation survey data: Offline CSEA

Benjet, C., Borges, G., & Medina-Mora, M. (2010). Chronic childhood adversity and onset of psychopathology during three life stages: *Childhood, adolescence and adulthood. Journal of Psychiatric Research, 44*(11), 732-740. doi.org/10.1016/j.jpsychires.2010.01.004

Benjet, C., Borges, G., Medina-Mora, M., & Méndez, E. (2013). Chronic childhood adversity and stages of substance use involvement in adolescents. *Drug and Alcohol Dependence, 131*(1-2), 85-91. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.drugalcdep.2012.12.002

Flores-Torres, M., Comerford, E., Signorello, L., Grodstein, F., Lopez-Ridaura, R., De Castro, F., Familiar, I., Ortiz-Panozo, E., & Lajous, M. (2020). Impact of adverse childhood experiences on cardiovascular disease risk factors in adulthood among Mexican women. *Child Abuse & Neglect, 99*, 104175. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chiabu.2019.104175

Frías, S. & Erviti, J. (2014). Gendered experiences of sexual abuse of teenagers and children in Mexico. *Child Abuse & Neglect, 38*(4), 776-787. doi.org/10.1016/j.chiabu.2013.12.001

Frías, S. & Finkelhor, D. (2017). Victimizations of Mexican youth (12–17 years old): A 2014 national survey. *Child Abuse & Neglect, 67*, 86-97. doi.org/10.1016/j.chiabu.2017.02.013

Giraldo-Rodríguez, L. & Agudelo-Botero, M. (2024). Elder abuse experienced by older Mexican women with disabilities: a current and retrospective view on domestic violence. *Journal of Elder Abuse & Neglect, 36*(2), 93-116. doi.org/10.1080/08946566.2023.2297224

Husky, M., Sadikova, E., Lee, S., Alonso, J., Auerbach, R., Bantjes, J., Bruffaerts, R., Cuijpers, P., Ebert, D., Garcia, R., Hasking, P., Mak, A., McLafferty, M., Sampson, N., Stein, D., Kessler, R., & WHO WMH-ICS collaborators (2023). Childhood adversities and mental disorders in first-year college students: results from the World Mental Health International College Student Initiative. *Psychological Medicine, 53*(7), 2963-2973. https://doi.org/10.1017/s0033291721004980

INEGI (2021). Encuesta Nacional sobre la Dinámica de las Relaciones en los Hogares (ENDIREH) 2021 [National Survey on the Dynamics of Household Relationships (ENDIREH) 2021].https://www.inegi.org.mx/programas/endireh/2021/

Instituto Nacional de Estadística y Geografía (2017). *Encuesta Nacional sobre la Dinámica de las Relaciones en los Hogares (ENDIREH) 2016* [National Survey on the Dynamics of Household Relationships (ENDIREH) 2016]. https://www.inegi.org.mx/programas/endireh/2016/

Rivera-Rivera, L.; Seris-Martinez, M.; Ortega-Ceballos, P. A.; Reding-Bernal, A.; Astudillo-Garcia, C. I.; Castillo, L. E. C.; Reynales-Shigematsu, L. M. (2025). Trends in the prevalence and case characteristics of child sexual abuse in Mexico, 2018–2023. *Healthcare (Switzerland), 13(19), 2489.* https://doi.org/10.3390/healthcare13192489

Sánchez-Jáuregui, T., Téllez, A., Almaraz, D., Valdez, A., Hinojosa-Fernández, R., García-Balvaneda, H., & Juárez-García, D. (2023). Adverse Childhood Experiences in Mexico: Prevalence and Association with Sociodemographic Variables and Health Status. *Psychology in Russia: State of the Art, 16*(2), 48-62. https://doi.org/10.11621/pir.2023.0204

Unikel-Santoncini, C., Ramos-Lira, L., & Juarez-Garcia, F. (2011). Association of childhood sexual abuse and disordered eating in a sample of Mexican adolescents. *Revista de Investigacion Clinica*, *63*(5), 475-483. https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/22468477/

Systems strengthening desk review data:

International Centre for Missing & Exploited Children. (n.d.). *Support resources for child sexual exploitation and abuse*. https://www.icmec.org/hotlines-and-helplines/

National Center for Missing & Exploited Children (NCMEC) (n.d.). *Mexico*. https://www.globalchildexploitationpolicy.org/data-insights/mexico

Micronesia (Federated States of) (EAP)

Victimisation survey data: Offline CSEA

Federated States of Micronesia Department of Health and Social Affairs, & United Nations Population Fund. (2014). *Federated States of Micronesia family health and safety study: A prevalence study on violence against women*. Palikir, Pohnpei: FSM Department of Health and Social Affairs. https://asiapacific.unfpa.org/sites/default/files/pub-pdf/FSM_family_health_safety_survey_report_2014.pdf

Systems strengthening desk review data:

National Center for Missing & Exploited Children (NCMEC) (n.d.). *Federated States of Micronesia*. https://www.globalchildexploitationpolicy.org/data-insights/federated-states-of-micronesia

Mongolia (EAP)

Victimisation survey data: Offline CSEA

National Statistics Office of Mongolia, & United Nations Population Fund (UNFPA). (2017). *National study on gender-based violence in Mongolia*. UNFPA Mongolia. https://asiapacific.unfpa.org/sites/default/files/pub-pdf/2017%20National%20Study%20on%20Gender-based%20Violence%20in%20Mongolia_0.pdf

World Health Organization. (2020). *Fourth national STEPS survey on the prevalence of noncommunicable disease and injury risk factors–2019: Brief summary*. World Health Organization Representative Office for Mongolia. https://cdn.who.int/media/docs/default-source/ncds/ncd-surveillance/data-reporting/mongolia/mongolia-steps-survey---2019_brief-summary_english.pdf

Systems strengthening desk review data:

Child Helpline International. (n.d.). *Mongolia: Child Helpline 108*. https://childhelplineinternational.org/mongolia-child-helpline-108/

National Center for Missing & Exploited Children (NCMEC) (n.d.). *Mongolia*. https://www.globalchildexploitationpolicy.org/data-insights/mongolia

Public sector frontline data:

Ministry of Family, Labour and Social Protection of Mongolia. (2026). *Гэр бүл, хөдөлмөр, нийгмийн хамгааллын салбарын сарын статистик танилцуулга* [Monthly Statistical Presentation of the Family, Labour and Social Protection Sector] [Dataset]. https://mlsp.gov.mn/content/detail/3923

National Statistics Office of Mongolia. (2025). *Хохирогчид: хүйс, насны бүлэг, гэмт хэргийн төрлөөр* [Victims by sex, age group, and type of crime] [Data set]. https://data.1212.mn/pxweb/en/NSO/NSO__Society,%20development__Law%20and%20crime/DT_NSO_2300_035V201.px/

Montserrat (LAC)

Systems strengthening desk review data:

National Center for Missing & Exploited Children (NCMEC) (n.d.). *Montserrat*. https://www.globalchildexploitationpolicy.org/data-insights/montserrat

Myanmar (EAP)

Victimisation survey data: Offline CSEA

Ministry of Health and Sports (MoHS) and ICF. (2017). *Myanmar Demographic and Health Survey 2015-16*. Nay Pyi Taw, Myanmar, and Rockville, Maryland USA: Ministry of Health and Sports and ICF. https://dhsprogram.com/publications/publication-FR324-DHS-Final-Reports.cfm?utm_source

United Nations Children's Fund. (2019). *Gender counts: A quantitative assessment of gender inequality and its impact on girls and boys in East and Southeast Asia*. Bangkok: UNICEF East Asia and the Pacific. https://www.unicef.org/asia-pacific/reports/gender-counts-east-and-southeast-asia

United Nations Children's Fund. (2023). *The state of the world's children 2023: For every child, vaccination*. Florence: UNICEF Innocenti – Global Office of Research and Foresight. https://www.unicef.org/reports/state-worlds-children-2023

Systems strengthening desk review data:

National Center for Missing & Exploited Children (NCMEC) (n.d.). *Myanmar*. https://www.globalchildexploitationpolicy.org/data-insights/myanmar

International Centre for Missing & Exploited Children. (n.d.). *Support resources for child sexual exploitation and abuse*. https://www.icmec.org/hotlines-and-helplines/

N

New Caledonia (EAP)

Systems strengthening desk review data:

National Center for Missing & Exploited Children (NCMEC) (n.d.). *New Caledonia*. https://www.globalchildexploitationpolicy.org/data-insights/new-caledonia

New Zealand (EAP)

Victimisation survey data: TF-CSEA

Netsafe. (2017). *Teens and "sexting" in New Zealand: Prevalence and attitudes.* Netsafe. https://resource.netsafe.org.nz/Report_Teens-and-Sexting-Report.pdf

Victimisation survey data: Offline CSEA

Clark, T. C., Fleming, T., Bullen, P., Denny, S., Crengle, S., Dyson, B., Fortune, S., Lucassen, M., Peiris-John, R., Robinson, E., Rossen, F., Sheridan, J., Teevale, T., Utter, J. (2013). *Youth'12 Overview: The health and wellbeing of New Zealand secondary school students in 2012*. Auckland, New Zealand: The University of Auckland. https://bpb-ap-se2.wpmucdn.com/blogs.auckland.ac.nz/dist/b/845/files/2021/09/Youth-2012-overview.pdf

Cleland, L., McLeod, G., Dhakal, B., Fenton, A., Welch, J., Horwood, L., & Boden, J. (2022). Childhood maltreatment and the menopause transition in a cohort of midlife New Zealand women. *Menopause, 29*(7), 816-822. https://doi.org/10.1097/gme.0000000000001976

Denny, S., Grant, S., Utter, J., Robinson, E., Fleming, T., Milfont, T., Crengle, S., Clark, T., Ameratunga, S., Dixon, R., Merry, S., Herd, R., & Watson, P. (2011). Health and well-being of young people who attend secondary school in Aotearoa, New Zealand: What has changed from 2001 to 2007?. *Journal of Paediatrics and Child Health, 47*(4), 191-197. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1440-1754.2010.01945.x

Duncan, R., Mulder, R., Wilkinson, S., & Horwood, J. (2019). Medically Unexplained Symptoms and Antecedent Sexual Abuse: An Observational Study of a Birth Cohort. *Psychosomatic Medicine, 81*(7), 622-628. https://doi.org/10.1097/psy.0000000000000726

Fanslow, J., Hashemi, L., Gulliver, P., & McIntosh, T. (2021). Adverse childhood experiences in New Zealand and subsequent victimization in adulthood: Findings from a population-based study. *Child Abuse & Neglect, 117*, 105067. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chiabu.2021.105067

Fanslow, J., Hashemi, L., Gulliver, P., & McIntosh, T. (2021). A century of sexual abuse victimisation: A birth cohort analysis. *Social Science & Medicine, 270*, 113574. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.socscimed.2020.113574

Farrant, B., Denny, S., Vroegop, P., Fenaughty, J., & Clark, T. (2023). Prevalence, severity and impact of chronic pain among a representative cross-sectional study of New Zealand high school students. *Journal of Paediatrics and Child Health, 59*(1), 144-152. https://doi.org/10.1111/jpc.16263

Friesen, M., Woodward, L., Horwood, L., & Fergusson, D. (2010). Childhood exposure to sexual abuse and partnership outcomes at age 30. *Psychological Medicine, 40*(4), 679-688. https://doi.org/10.1017/s0033291709990389

Guiney, H., Caspi, A., Ambler, A., Belsky, J., Kokaua, J., Broadbent, J., Cheyne, K., Dickson, N., Hancox, R., Harrington, H., Hogan, S., Ramrakha, S., Righarts, A., Thomson, W., Moffitt, T., & Poulton, R. (2024). Childhood sexual abuse and pervasive problems across multiple life domains: Findings from a five-decade study. *Development and Psychopathology, 36*(1), 219-235. https://doi.org/10.1017/s0954579422001146

Scott, K., Smith, D., & Ellis, P. (2010). Prospectively Ascertained Child Maltreatment and Its Association With DSM-IV Mental Disorders in Young Adults. *Archives of General Psychiatry, 67*(7), 712. https://doi.org/10.1001/archgenpsychiatry.2010.71

Systems strengthening desk review data:

Child Helpline International. (n.d.). *New Zealand: 0800 What's Up*. https://childhelplineinternational.org/new-zealand-0800-whats-up/

National Center for Missing & Exploited Children (NCMEC) (n.d.). *New Zealand*. https://www.globalchildexploitationpolicy.org/data-insights/new-zealand

Nicaragua (LAC)

Systems strengthening desk review data:

Child Helpline International. (2023). *Voices of children & young people around the world: Global child helpline data from 2022*. https://childhelplineinternational.org/wp-content/uploads/2023/10/VCYP-2022-Global-Data.pdf

National Center for Missing & Exploited Children (NCMEC) (n.d.). *Nicaragua*. https://www.globalchildexploitationpolicy.org/data-insights/nicaragua

Northern Mariana Islands (EAP)

Systems strengthening desk review data:

United States Government, Administration for Children and Families. (n.d.). *Report child abuse and neglect*. Childcare. Gov. https://childcare.gov/report-child-abuse-neglect

P

Palau (EAP)

Victimisation survey data: Offline CSEA

Palau Ministry of Health, & United Nations Population Fund. (2014). *Belau family health and safety study: National research project on violence against women in Palau*. UN FPA Pacific. https://asiapacific.unfpa.org/en/publications/belau-palau-family-health-and-safety-study

Systems strengthening desk review data:

National Center for Missing & Exploited Children (NCMEC) (n.d.). *Palau*. https://www.globalchildexploitationpolicy.org/data-insights/palau

Panama (LAC)

Victimisation survey data: Offline CSEA

United Nations Children's Fund. (2023). *The state of the world's children 2023: For every child, vaccination*. Florence: UNICEF Innocenti – Global Office of Research and Foresight. https://www.unicef.org/reports/state-worlds-children-2023

Systems strengthening desk review data:

International Centre for Missing & Exploited Children. (n.d.). *Support resources for child sexual exploitation and abuse*. https://www.icmec.org/hotlines-and-helplines/

National Center for Missing & Exploited Children (NCMEC) (n.d.). *Panama*. https://www.globalchildexploitationpolicy.org/data-insights/panama

Papua New Guinea (EAP)

Victimisation survey data: Offline CSEA

Fulu, E., Miedema, S., Roselli, T., McCook, S., Chan, K., Haardörfer, R., Jewkes, R., Fulu, E., Jewkes, R., Warner, X., Miedema, S., Roselli, T., Lang, J., Naved, R., Huque, H., Farah, S., Shuvra, M., Erken, A., Xiangxian, W., Gang, F., Hongtao, L., Mudrovcic, Z., Hua, W., Hoekman, A., Nikulainen, E., Coquelin, B., Khan, M., Kusuma, W., Manero, C., Larsen, F., Fulu, E.,

Warner, X., Moussavi, S., De Mel, N., Peiris, P., Gomez, S., Team, S., Jinadasa, K., Jewkes, R., Sikweyiya, Y., Shai, N., Drapuluvik-Tinabar, F., Magoola, P., Agyenta, A., Shanahan, T., Vienings, T., Jewkes, R., Garcia-Moreno, C., Naved, R., Jinadasa, K., Vienings, T., Kusuma, W., Jewkes, R., Connell, R., Barker, G., Greig, A., Roy, R., Verma, R., Sen, K., & Johnson, S. (2017). Pathways between childhood trauma, intimate partner violence, and harsh parenting: findings from the UN Multi-country Study on Men and Violence in Asia and the Pacific. *The Lancet Global Health, 5*(5), e512-e522. https://doi.org/10.1016/s2214-109x(17)30103-1

United Nations Children's Fund. (2023). *The state of the world's children 2023: For every child, vaccination*. Florence: UNICEF Innocenti – Global Office of Research and Foresight. https://www.unicef.org/reports/state-worlds-children-2023

Systems strengthening desk review data:

Child Helpline International. (n.d.). *Papua New Guinea: 1-Tok Kaunselin Helpim Lain*. https://childhelplineinternational.org/papua-new-guinea-1-tok-kaunselin-helpim-lain/

National Center for Missing & Exploited Children (NCMEC) (n.d.). *Papua New Guinea*. https://www.globalchildexploitationpolicy.org/data-insights/papua-new-guinea

Paraguay (LAC)

Victimisation survey data: Offline CSEA

Ishida, K., Stupp, P., Melian, M., Serbanescu, F., & Goodwin, M. (2010). Exploring the associations between intimate partner violence and women's mental health: Evidence from a population-based study in Paraguay. *Social Science & Medicine, 71*(9), 1653-1661. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.socscimed.2010.08.007

Systems strengthening desk review data:

Child Helpline International. (n.d.). *A new reality: Child helplines report on online child sexual exploitation and abuse from around the world*. https://www.unicef.org/sites/default/files/2020-04/LEAP-Report.pdf

National Center for Missing & Exploited Children (NCMEC) (n.d.). *Paraguay*. https://www.globalchildexploitationpolicy.org/data-insights/paraguay

Peru (LAC)

Victimisation survey data: TF-CSEA

Enríquez, Y., Cahui, C. R., & Díaz, G. M. (2024). Aproximación ecológica a las características y factores determinantes de la violencia sexual contra adolescentes en Perú [Ecological approach to the characteristics and determinants of sexual violence against adolescents in Peru]. *Biomedica: revista del Instituto Nacional de Salud*, *44*(2), 230–247. https://doi.org/10.7705/biomedica.7131

Victimisation survey data: Offline CSEA

Enríquez, Y., Cahui, C. R., & Díaz, G. M. (2024). Aproximación ecológica a las características y factores determinantes de la violencia sexual contra adolescentes en Perú [Ecological approach to the characteristics and determinants of sexual violence against adolescents in Perú]. *Biomedica: revista del Instituto Nacional de Salud*, *44*(2), 230–247. https://doi.org/10.7705/biomedica.7131 Oriol, X., Miranda, R., & Amutio, A. (2021). Correlates of Bullying Victimization and Sexual Harassment: Implications for Life Satisfaction in Late Adolescents. *The Journal of School Nursing, 37*(3), 202-208. https://doi.org/10.1177/1059840519863845

Sharma, B., Nam, E., Kim, H., & Kim, J. (2015). Factors Associated with Suicidal Ideation and Suicide Attempt among School-Going Urban Adolescents in Peru. *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health, 12*(11), 14842-14856. https://doi.org/10.3390/ijerph121114842

Valle, R., Bernabé-Ortiz, A., Gálvez-Buccollini, J. A., Gutiérrez, C., & Martins, S. S. (2018). Agresión sexual intrafamiliar y extrafamiliar y su asociación con el consumo de alcohol [Intrafamilial and extrafamilial sexual assault and its association with alcohol consumption]. *Revista de Saúde Pública, 52*, Article 86. https://doi.org/10.11606/S1518-8787.2018052000539

Systems strengthening desk review data:

Child Rights International Network. (n.d.). *Child helplines: A global list*. https://home.crin.org/child-helplines-a-global-list

National Center for Missing & Exploited Children (NCMEC) (n.d.). *Peru*. https://www.globalchildexploitationpolicy.org/data-insights/peru

Philippines (EAP)

Victimisation survey data: TF-CSEA

ECPAT, INTERPOL, & UNICEF. (2022). *Disrupting Harm in Philippines: Evidence on online child sexual exploitation and abuse*. Global Partnership to End Violence Against Children. https://ecpat.org/wp-content/uploads/2022/04/DH_Philippines_ONLINE_FINAL.pdf

Victimisation survey data: Offline CSEA

Jaquier, V., Fisher, B. S., & Johnson, H. (2011). Prevalence and Risks of Physical and Sexual Violence against Women by Nonintimates: An Exploratory Study across Nine Countries. *Victims & Offenders, 6*(4), 399–415. doi.org/10.1080/15564886.2011.607403

Philippine Statistics Authority (PSA) and ICF. (2018). *Philippines National Demographic and Health Survey 2017.* Quezon City, Philippines, and Rockville, Maryland, USA: PSA and ICF. https://dhsprogram.com/pubs/pdf/FR347/FR347.pdf

Philippine Statistics Authority (PSA) and ICF. (2023). *2022 Philippine National Demographic and Health Survey (NDHS): Final Report*. Quezon City, Philippines, and Rockville, Maryland, USA: PSA and ICF. https://www.dhsprogram.com/pubs/pdf/FR381/FR381.pdf

Ramiro, L., Madrid, B., & Brown, D. (2010). Adverse childhood experiences (ACE) and health-risk behaviors among adults in a developing country setting. *Child Abuse & Neglect, 34*(11), 842-855. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chiabu.2010.02.012

United Nations Children's Fund. (2023). *The state of the world's children 2023: For every child, vaccination*. Florence: UNICEF Innocenti – Global Office of Research and Foresight. https://www.unicef.org/reports/state-worlds-children-2023

Wilson, N. (2021). Violence Against Female Adolescents in Low- and Middle-Income Countries: Evidence From 36 National Household Surveys. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence, 36*(9-10), NP4964-NP4978. https://doi.org/10.1177/0886260518792971

Systems strengthening desk review data:

Child Helpline International. (n.d.). *Philippines: Bantay Bata 163*. https://childhelplineinternational.org/philippines-bantay-bata-163/

National Center for Missing & Exploited Children (NCMEC) (n.d.). *Philippines*. https://www.globalchildexploitationpolicy.org/data-insights/philippines

Public sector frontline data:

Child Protection Network. (2024). *Annual Reports: Protecting the child from the many faces of abuse* [Data set]. https://www.childprotectionnetwork.org/annual-reports

Puerto Rico (LAC)

Systems strengthening desk review data:

United States Government, Administration for Children and Families. (n.d.). *Report child abuse and neglect*. Childcare. Gov. https://childcare.gov/report-child-abuse-neglect

R

Republic of Korea (EAP)

Victimisation survey data: TF-CSEA

National Information Society Agency. (2018). *2017년 사이버폭력 실태조사* [2017 Cyberviolence Survey] [Report]. https://www.kmcc.go.kr/download.do?fileSeq=46379

National Information Society Agency. (2019). 2018년 사이버폭력 실태조사 [2018 Cyberviolence Survey] [Report]. https://www.kmcc.go.kr/user.do?boardId=1030&boardSeq=46802&cp=1&dc=K02060400&mode=view&page=A02060400&searchKey=ALL&searchVal=%EC%82%AC%EC%9D%B4%EB%B2%84%ED%8F%AD%EB%A0%A5

National Information Society Agency. (2020). 2019년 사이버폭력 실태조사 보고서 [2019 Cyberviolence Survey report] [Report]. https://www.nia.or.kr/site/nia_kor/ex/bbs/View.do?bcIdx=21848&cbIdx=68302&parentSeq=21848

National Information Society Agency. (2021). 2020년 사이버폭력 실태조사 보고서 [2020 Cyberviolence Survey report] [Report]. https://www.nia.or.kr/site/nia_kor/ex/bbs/View.do?bcIdx=23180&cbIdx=68302&parentSeq=23180

National Information Society Agency. (2022). 2021년 사이버폭력 실태조사 보고서 [2021 Cyberviolence Survey report] [Report]. https://www.nia.or.kr/site/nia_kor/ex/bbs/View.do?bcIdx=24353&cbIdx=68302&parentSeq=24353

National Information Society Agency. (2023). 2022년 사이버폭력 실태조사 보고서 [2022 Cyberviolence Survey report] [Report]. https://www.nia.or.kr/site/nia_kor/ex/bbs/View.do?bcIdx=25350&cbIdx=68302&parentSeq=25350

National Information Society Agency. (2024). 2023년 사이버폭력 실태조사 [2023 Cyberviolence Survey] [Report]. https://www.nia.or.kr/site/nia_kor/ex/bbs/View.do?bcIdx=26483&cbIdx=68302&parentSeq=26483

National Information Society Agency. (2025). 2024년 사이버폭력 실태조사 [2024 Cyberviolence Survey] [Report]. https://www.nia.or.kr/site/nia_kor/ex/bbs/View.do?bcIdx=27840&cbIdx=68302&parentSeq=27840

National Information Society Agency. (2026). 2025년 사이버폭력 실태조사 [2025 Cyberviolence Survey] [Report]. https://www.nia.or.kr/site/nia_kor/ex/bbs/View.do?bcIdx=29190&cbIdx=68302&parentSeq=29190

Victimisation survey data: Offline CSEA

Choi, J., Dulisse, B., & Han, S. (2022). Assessing the Overlap between Cyberstalking Victimization and Face-to-face Sexual Victimization among South Korean Middle and High School Students. *Victims & Offenders, 17*(5), 660-678. https://doi.org/10.1080/15564886.2022.2029785

Kim, S. (2022). The Role of Social Capital in the Onset of Victimization against Children. *Child Indicators Research, 15*(1), 67-86. https://doi.org/10.1007/s12187-021-09859-4

Lee, J., Kim, H., Man Chang, S., Hong, J., Lee, D., Hahm, B., Cho, S., Park, J., Jeon, H., Seong, S., Park, J., & Kim, B. (2021). The Association of Childhood Maltreatment with Adulthood Mental Disorders and Suicidality in Korea: A Nationwide Community Study. *Journal of Korean Medical Science, 36*(37), e240. https://doi.org/10.3346/jkms.2021.36.e240

Lee, M. (2015). Emotional abuse in childhood and suicidality: The mediating roles of re-victimization and depressive symptoms in adulthood. *Child Abuse & Neglect, 44*, 130-139. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chiabu.2015.03.016

Systems strengthening desk review data:

International Centre for Missing & Exploited Children. (n.d.). *Support resources for child sexual exploitation and abuse*. https://www.icmec.org/hotlines-and-helplines/

National Center for Missing & Exploited Children (NCMEC) (n.d.). *Korea*. https://www.globalchildexploitationpolicy.org/data-insights/korea

S

Saba (LAC)

Systems strengthening desk review data:

Guanachat 918. (n.d.). *Guanachat 918*. https://guanachat918.com/nl/landingpage/

National Center for Missing & Exploited Children (NCMEC) (n.d.). *Caribbean Netherlands*. https://www.globalchildexploitationpolicy.org/data-insights/caribbean-netherlands

Saint Barthélemy (LAC)

Systems strengthening desk review data:

National Center for Missing & Exploited Children (NCMEC) (n.d.). *Saint Barthélemy*. https://www.globalchildexploitationpolicy.org/data-insights/saint-barthelemy

Saint Kitts and Nevis (LAC)

Systems strengthening desk review data:

National Center for Missing & Exploited Children (NCMEC) (n.d.). *Saint Kitts and Nevis*. https://www.globalchildexploitationpolicy.org/data-insights/saint-kitts-and-nevis

Saint Lucia (LAC)

Victimisation survey data: Offline CSEA

Duran, M. J.; Katz, C. M.; Cheon, H.; Navarrete, G.; Lightfoot, L. L. (2025). The lifetime prevalence of adverse childhood experiences among young adults in Grenada, Guyana, and Saint Lucia. *Child Abuse Neglect, 170, 107755.* https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chiabu.2025.107755

Systems strengthening desk review data:

International Centre for Missing & Exploited Children. (n.d.). *Support resources for child sexual exploitation and abuse*. https://www.icmec.org/hotlines-and-helplines/

National Center for Missing & Exploited Children (NCMEC) (n.d.). *Saint Lucia*. https://www.globalchildexploitationpolicy.org/data-insights/saint-lucia

Saint Martin (LAC)

Systems strengthening desk review data:

National Center for Missing & Exploited Children (NCMEC) (n.d.). *Saint Martin*. https://www.globalchildexploitationpolicy.org/data-insights/saint-martin

Samoa (EAP)

Victimisation survey data: Offline CSEA

García-Moreno, C., Jansen, H. A., Ellsberg, M., Heise, L., & Watts, C. (2005). *WHO Multi-country Study on Women's Health and Domestic Violence against Women*. World Health Organization. https://www.who.int/publications/i/item/924159358X

United Nations Children's Fund. (2023). *The state of the world's children 2023: For every child, vaccination*. Florence: UNICEF Innocenti – Global Office of Research and Foresight. https://www.unicef.org/media/108161/file/SOWC-2023-full-report-English.pdf

Systems strengthening desk review data:

National Center for Missing & Exploited Children (NCMEC) (n.d.). *Samoa*. https://www.globalchildexploitationpolicy.org/data-insights/samoa

Singapore (EAP)

Victimisation survey data: Offline CSEA

Bouhours, B., Chan, W. C., Bong, B., & Anderson, S. (2013). *International violence against women survey: Final report on Singapore*. Available at SSRN 2337291. https://doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.2337291

Subramaniam, M., Abdin, E., Seow, E., Vaingankar, J., Shafie, S., Shahwan, S., Lim, M., Fung, D., James, L., Verma, S., & Chong, S. (2020). Prevalence, socio-demographic correlates and associations of adverse childhood experiences with mental illnesses: Results from the Singapore Mental Health Study. *Child Abuse & Neglect, 103*, 104447. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chiabu.2020.104447

Systems strengthening desk review data:

Child Helpline International. (n.d.). *Singapore: Tinkle Friend Helpline*. https://childhelplineinternational.org/singapore-tinkle-friend-helpline/

National Center for Missing & Exploited Children (NCMEC) (n.d.). *Singapore*. https://www.globalchildexploitationpolicy.org/data-insights/singapore

Sint Maarten (LAC)

Systems strengthening desk review data:

International Centre for Missing & Exploited Children. (n.d.). *Support resources for child sexual exploitation and abuse*. https://www.icmec.org/hotlines-and-helplines/

National Center for Missing & Exploited Children (NCMEC) (n.d.). *Sint Maarten*. https://www.globalchildexploitationpolicy.org/data-insights/sint-maarten

Solomon Islands (EAP)

Victimisation survey data: Offline CSEA

Secretariat of the Pacific Community. (2009). Solomon Islands family health and safety study: A study on violence against women and children. Noumea, New Caledonia. https://pacific.unfpa.org/sites/default/files/pub-pdf/SolomonIslandsFamilyHealthandSafetyStudy.pdf

Systems strengthening desk review data:

National Center for Missing & Exploited Children (NCMEC) (n.d.). *Solomon Islands*. https://www.globalchildexploitationpolicy.org/data-insights/solomon-islands

Solomon Islands Government. (2021). *SAFENET works to ensure safe accommodation and medical services available for survivors of sexual and gender-based violence during temporary Seif Ples closure*. https://solomons.gov.sb/safenet-works-to-ensure-safe-accommodation-and-medical-services-available-for-survivors-of-sexual-and-gender-based-violence-during-temporary-seif-ples-closure/

Saint Eustatius (LAC)

Systems strengthening desk review data:

Guanachat 918. (n.d.). *Guanachat 918*. https://guanachat918.com/nl/landingpage/

National Center for Missing & Exploited Children (NCMEC) (n.d.). *Caribbean Netherlands*. https://www.globalchildexploitationpolicy.org/data-insights/caribbean-netherlands

Saint Pierre and Miquelon (NA)

Systems strengthening desk review data:

National Center for Missing & Exploited Children (NCMEC) (n.d.). *Saint Pierre and Miquelon*. https://www.globalchildexploitationpolicy.org/data-insights/saint-pierre-and-miquelon

Suriname (LAC)

Victimisation survey data: Offline CSEA

Van Der Kooij, I., Bipat, S., Nieuwendam, J., Lindauer, R., & Graafsma, T. (2019). The Prevalence of Sexual Abuse in Adolescence in Suriname. Journal of Child Sexual Abuse, 28(4), 435-451. https://doi.org/10.1080/10538712.2018.1538176

Systems strengthening desk review data:

Child Helpline International. (n.d.). *Suriname: KJT Mi Lijn*. https://childhelplineinternational.org/suriname-kjt-mi-lijn/

National Center for Missing & Exploited Children (NCMEC) (n.d.). *Suriname*. https://www.globalchildexploitationpolicy.org/data-insights/suriname

T

Taiwan (EAP)

Victimisation survey data: TF-CSEA

Feng, J.-Y., Chang, Y.-T., Chang, H.-Y., Fetzer, S., & Wang, J.-D. (2015). Prevalence of different forms of child maltreatment among Taiwanese adolescents: A population-based study. *Child Abuse & Neglect, 42*, 10-19. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chiabu.2014.11.010

Hsieh, Y. P., Wei, H. S., Lin, Y. S., & Ma, J. K. (2023). Understanding the Dynamics of Unwanted Online Sexual Solicitation Among Youth in Taiwan: Vulnerability and Resilience Factors. *Archives of Sexual Behavior*, *52*(7), 2799–2810. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10508-023-02719-y

Shen, A. C.-T., Feng, J. Y., Feng, J.-Y., Wei, H.-S., Hsieh, Y.-P., Huang, S. C.-Y., & Hwa, H.-L. (2019). Who Gets Protection? A National Study of Multiple Victimization and Child Protection Among Taiwanese Children. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence, 34*(17), 3737-3761. https://doi.org/10.1177/0886260516670885

简苑珊,陆玟玲,李鸿森 & 洪百薰. (2012).青少年性骚扰受害经验与身心适应之相关 - 以基隆市国中学生为例 [Psychological distress and experiences with sexual harassment among junior high school students in Keelung City].. 台湾公共卫生杂志, 31(4), 326–335. https://doi.org/10.6288/TJPH2012-31-04-04

Victimisation survey data: Offline CSEA

Feng, J. Y., Hsieh, Y. P., Hwa, H. L., Huang, C. Y., Wei, H. S., & Shen, A. C. T. (2019). Childhood poly-victimization and children's health: A nationally representative study. *Child Abuse & Neglect, 91*, 88-94. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chiabu.2019.02.013

Feng, J., Chang, Y., Chang, H., Fetzer, S., & Wang, J. (2015). Prevalence of different forms of child maltreatment among Taiwanese adolescents: A population-based study. *Child Abuse & Neglect, 42*, 10-19. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chiabu.2014.11.010

Li, N., Zabin, L. S., & Ahmed, S. (2015). The childhood sexual abuse among youth in three Asian cities: Taipei, Shanghai, and Hanoi. *Asia-Pacific Journal of Public Health, 27*(2), NP1566-1577. https://doi.org/10.1177/1010539512471968

Shen, A., Feng, J., Feng, J., Wei, H., Hsieh, Y., Huang, S., & Hwa, H. (2019). Who Gets Protection? A National Study of Multiple Victimization and Child Protection Among Taiwanese Children. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence, 34*(17), 3737-3761. https://doi.org/10.1177/0886260516670885

Wei, H. & Chen, J. (2012). Factors Associated with Peer Sexual Harassment Victimization Among Taiwanese Adolescents. *Sex Roles, 66*(1-2), 66-78. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11199-011-0073-7

Zhu, Q., Gao, E., Cheng, Y., Chuang, Y., Zabin, L., Emerson, M., & Lou, C. (2015). Child Sexual Abuse and Its Relationship With Health Risk Behaviors Among Adolescents and Young Adults in Taipei. *Asia Pacific Journal of Public Health, 27*(6), 643-651. https://doi.org/10.1177/1010539515573075

简苑珊,陆玟玲,**李**鸿森 & **洪百薰**. (2012).**青少年性**骚扰受害经验与身心适应之相关 - 以基隆市国中学生为例 [Psychological distress and experiences with sexual harassment among junior high school students in Keelung City].. **台湾公共**卫生杂志, 31(4), 326–335. https://doi.org/10.6288/TJPH2012-31-04-04

Systems strengthening desk review data:

Child Helpline International. (n.d.). *Taiwan: 113 Protection Hotline*. https://childhelplineinternational.org/taiwan-113-protection-hotline/

National Center for Missing & Exploited Children (NCMEC) (n.d.). *Taiwan*. https://www.globalchildexploitationpolicy.org/data-insights/taiwan

Thailand (EAP)

Victimisation survey data: TF-CSEA

Boonrusmee, S., Saengkaew, T., Pruphetkaew, N., & Jaruratanasirikul, S. (2018). Prevalence of Violence among High School Students in Hat Yai Municipality, Southern Thailand: ICAST-CI Thai Version Study. *Journal of Health Science and Medical Research*, *36*(4), 247–257. https://doi.org/10.31584/jhsmr.2018.36.4.20

ECPAT, INTERPOL, & UNICEF. (2022). *Disrupting Harm in Thailand*. *Evidence on online child sexual exploitation and abuse*. Global Partnership to End Violence Against Children. https://www.unicef.org/thailand/media/8436/file/Disrupting%20Harm%20in%20Thailand%20EN.pdf

Victimisation survey data: Offline CSEA

Boonrusmee, S., Saengkaew, T., Pruphetkaew, N., & Jaruratanasirikul, S. (2018). Prevalence of Violence among High School Students in Hat Yai Municipality, Southern Thailand: ICAST-CI Thai Version Study. *Journal of Health Science and Medical Research, 36*(4). https://doi.org/10.31584/jhsmr.2018.36.4.20

Chaveepojnkamjorn, W. & Pichainarong, N. (2011). Current drinking and health-risk behaviors among male high school students in central Thailand. *BMC Public Health, 11*(1), 233. https://doi.org/10.1186/1471-2458-11-233

Cheung, D., Boonmongkon, P., Ojanen, T., Damri, T., Samoh, N., Cholratana, M., Ratchadapunnathikul, C., Gilman, S., Sass, J., & Guadamuz, T. (2020). Peer victimisation and depression among gender conforming and non-conforming Thai adolescents. Culture, *Health & Sexuality, 22*(7), 808-821. doi.org/10.1080/13691058.2020.1737235

Ofuchi, T., Zaw, A., & Thepthien, B. (2020). Adverse Childhood Experiences and Prevalence of Cigarette and E-Cigarette Use Among Adolescents in Bangkok, Thailand. *Asia Pacific Journal of Public Health, 32*(8), 398-405. doi.org/10.1177/1010539520962956

Systems strengthening desk review data:

Child Helpline International. (n.d.). *Thailand: Childline Thailand (SaiDek 1387)*. https://childhelplineinternational.org/thailand-childline-thailand-saidek-1387/

National Center for Missing & Exploited Children (NCMEC) (n.d.). *Thailand*. https://www.globalchildexploitationpolicy.org/data-insights/thailand

Timor-Leste (EAP)

Victimisation survey data: Offline CSEA

The Asia Foundation. (2016). *Understanding violence against women and children in Timor-Leste: Findings from the Nabilan Baseline Study – Main report*. The Asia Foundation. https://asiafoundation.org/wp-content/uploads/2016/05/nabilan-main-report-screen-2016-06-01.pdf

United Nations Children's Fund. (2019). *Gender counts: A quantitative assessment of gender inequality and its impact on girls and boys in East and Southeast Asia*. Bangkok: UNICEF East Asia and the Pacific.https://www.unicef.org/asia-pacific/reports/gender-counts-east-and-southeast-asia

United Nations Children's Fund. (2023). *The state of the world's children 2023: For every child, vaccination*. Florence: UNICEF Innocenti – Global Office of Research and Foresight. https://www.unicef.org/reports/state-worlds-children-2023

National Statistics Directorate (NSD) [Timor-Leste], Ministry of Finance [Timor-Leste], and ICF Macro. (2010). *Timor-Leste Demographic and Health Survey 2009-10*. Dili, Timor-Leste: NSD [TimorLeste] and ICF Macro. https://www.dhsprogram.com/pubs/pdf/FR235/FR235.pdf

Wilson, N. (2021). Violence Against Female Adolescents in Low- and Middle-Income Countries: Evidence From 36 National Household Surveys. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence, 36*(9-10), NP4964-NP4978. https://doi.org/10.1177/0886260518792971

Systems strengthening desk review data:

National Center for Missing & Exploited Children (NCMEC) (n.d.). *Timor-Leste*. https://www.globalchildexploitationpolicy.org/data-insights/timor-leste

United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF). (2022). *LISTA NÚMERU REFERRAL IHA MUNISIPIU HOTU-HOTU NO NÚMERU IMPORTANTE SELUK* [List of referral numbers in all municipalities and other important numbers]. https://www.unicef.org/timorleste/media/4831/file/Pocket%20Size_Fold%20-%20Referral%20network%20-%2021June22.pdf

Public sector frontline data:

National Institute of Statistics Timor Leste (INETL), I.P. (2024). *Estatistika Kriminal Timor-Leste* [Timor Leste Crime Statistics] [Data set]. INETL, I.P. https://inetl-ip.gov.tl/tl/category/publikasaun-dokumentus-documents/estatistika-kriminal-documents/

Tonga (EAP)

Victimisation survey data: Offline CSEA

Jansen, H. A. F. M., Johansson-Fua, S., Hafoka-Blake, B., & 'Ilolahia, G. R. (2012). *National study on domestic violence against women in Tonga 2009: Nofo 'a kainga*. Ma'a Fafine mo e Famili Inc.https://pacific.unfpa.org/sites/default/files/pub-pdf/tonga-vaw-report-final-2012.pdf

Tonga Statistics Department. (2020). *Tonga multiple indicator cluster survey 2019: Survey findings report*. Nuku'alofa, Tonga. https://tongastats.gov.to/download/171/mics-survey/4679/2019-mics-survey-findings-report.pdf

Systems strengthening desk review data:

National Center for Missing & Exploited Children (NCMEC) (n.d.). *Tonga*. https://www.globalchildexploitationpolicy.org/data-insights/tonga

Trinidad and Tobago (LAC)

Victimisation survey data: Offline CSEA

United Nations Children's Fund. (2023). *The state of the world's children 2023: For every child, vaccination*. Florence: UNICEF Innocenti – Global Office of Research and Foresight. https://www.unicef.org/reports/state-worlds-children-2023

Systems strengthening desk review data:

Child Helpline International. (n.d.). *Trinidad & Tobago: Childline Trinidad & Tobago*. https://childhelplineinternational.org/trinidad-tobago-childline-trinidad-tobago/

National Center for Missing & Exploited Children (NCMEC) (n.d.). *Trinidad and Tobago*. https://www.globalchildexploitationpolicy.org/data-insights/trinidad-and-tobago

Turks and Caicos Islands (LAC)

Systems strengthening desk review data:

National Center for Missing & Exploited Children (NCMEC) (n.d.). *Turks and Caicos Islands*. https://www.globalchildexploitationpolicy.org/data-insights/turks-and-caicos-islands

Tuvalu (EAP)

Systems strengthening desk review data:

National Center for Missing & Exploited Children (NCMEC) (n.d.). *Tuvalu*. https://www.globalchildexploitationpolicy.org/data-insights/tuvalu

U

United States of America (NA)

Victimisation survey data: TF-CSEA

Cheng, S. Y., & Gerassi, L. B. (2024). The roles of dating and victimization on adverse mental health among teens: Survey findings during the COVID-19 pandemic. *Journal of Adolescence*, *96*(7), 1628–1641. https://doi.org/10.1002/jad.12370

Copp, J. E., Mumford, E. A., & Taylor, B. G. (2021). Online sexual harassment and cyberbullying in a nationally representative sample of teens: Prevalence, predictors, and consequences. *Journal of Adolescence, 93*(1), 202-211. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.adolescence.2021.10.003

Dillard, R., Maguire-Jack, K., Showalter, K., Wolf, K. G., & Letson, M. M. (2019). Abuse disclosures of youth with problem sexualized behaviors and trauma symptomology. *Child Abuse & Neglect, 88*, 201-211. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chiabu.2018.11.019

Dowdell, B. E., Lamade, R. V., Lee, A. F., Schuler, A., & Prentky, R. A. (2024). Problematic behaviors and predicting online risk behaviors in high school students. *The Journal of School Nursing: the official publication of the National Association of School Nurses*, *40*(3), 316–328. https://doi.org/10.1177/10598405221091481

Finkelhor, D., Turner, H., Shattuck, A., & Hamby, S. (2013). Violence, Crime, and Abuse Exposure in a National Sample of Children and Youth: An Update. *JAMA Pediatrics*, *167*(7), 614-621. https://doi.org/10.1001/jamapediatrics.2013.42

Finkelhor, D., Turner, H., Shattuck, A., & Hamby, S. (2015). Prevalence of Childhood Exposure to Violence, Crime, and Abuse: Results from the National Survey of Children's Exposure to Violence. *JAMA Pediatrics*, *169*(8), 746. https://doi.org/10.1001/jamapediatrics.2015.0676

Finkelhor, D., Turner, H., & Colburn, D. (2022). Prevalence of online sexual offenses against children in the US. *JAMA Network Open, 5*(10), e2234471. https://doi.org/10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2022.34471

Giordano, A. L., Schmit, M. K., Clement, K., Potts, E. E., & Graham, A. R. (2022). Pornography Use and Sexting Trends Among American Adolescents: Data to Inform School Counseling Programming and Practice. *Professional School Counseling*, *26*(1). https://doi.org/10.1177/2156759X221137287

Hill, C., & Kearl, H. (2011). *Crossing the line: sexual harassment at school*. American Association of University Women. https://www.aauw.org/app/uploads/2020/03/Crossing-the-Line-Sexual-Harassment-at-School.pdf

Jeglic, E. L., Calkins, C., Kaylor, L., Margeotes, K., Doychak, K., Blasko, B., . . . Panza, N. (2023). The Nature and Scope of Educator Misconduct in K-12. *Sexual Abuse, 35*(2), 188-213. https://doi.org/10.1177/10790632221096421

Jones, L. M., Mitchell, K. J., & Finkelhor, D. (2012). Trends in youth Internet victimization: findings from three Youth Internet Safety Surveys 2000-2010. *Journal of Adolescent Health, 50*(2), 179-186. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jadohealth.2011.09.015

Kobulsky, J. M., Cederbaum, J. A., Wildfeuer, R., Grest, C. V., Clarke, L., & Kordic, T. (2022). Comparing the prevalence of sexual behaviors and victimization among adolescents based on child welfare system involvement. *Child Abuse & Neglect, 134*, Article 105883. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chiabu.2022.105883

Mitchell, K. J., Jones, L. M., Gewirtz-Meydan, A., O'Brien, J., & Colburn, D. (2025). Image-based sexual abuse: Characteristics linked to different reasons why youth decide not to disclose. *Prevention Science*, *26*(8), 1157-1168. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11121-025-01853-4

Mitchell, K. J., Finkelhor, D., Wolak, J., Ybarra, M. L., & Turner, H. (2011). Youth Internet Victimization in a Broader Victimization Context. *Journal of Adolescent Health, 48*(2), 128-134. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jadohealth.2010.06.009

Patchin, J. W., & Hinduja, S. (2020). Sextortion Among Adolescents: Results from a National Survey of US Youth. *Journal of Research & Treatment, 32*(1), 30-54. https://doi.org/10.1177/1079063218800469

Patchin, J. W., & Hinduja, S. (2024). The nature and extent of youth sextortion: Legal implications and directions for future research. *Behavioral Sciences & The Law*, *42*(4), 401–416. https://doi.org/10.1002/bsl.2667

Patchin, J., & Hinduja, S. (2026). When Sexting Goes Wrong: The Extent of Nonconsensual Sharing and Sextortion Among U.S. Teens *Journal of Adolescent Health,78*, 572-579. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jadohealth.2025.12.253

Steel, C. M. S. (2026). Prevalence of generative artificial intelligence sexualized image usage by adolescents in the United States. *PloS one*, *21*(3), e0342824. https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0342824

Thorn. (2024). *Youth Perspectives on Online Safety, 2023.* https://info.thorn.org/hubfs/Research/Thorn_23_YouthMonitoring_Report.pdf

Thorn. (2025). *Youth Perspectives on Online Safety, 2025.* *https://www.thorn.org/research/library/2025-youth-perspectives-on-online-safety/*

Van Ouytsel, J., Lu, Y., & Temple, J. R. (2022). An Exploratory Study of Online Early Sexual Initiation through Pressured and Unwanted Sexting. *Journal of Sex Research, 59*(6), 742-748. https://doi.org/10.1080/00224499.2021.1963650

Victimisation survey data: Offline CSEA

Adekeye, O. T., McCoy, T. P., Kyei, E., Gonyoe, G., & Mumba, M. N. (2025). Bullying, Sexual Assault, and E-Cigarette Use Among High School Students in the United States. *American Journal of Preventive Medicine, 108106*. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.amepre.2025.108106

Agrawal, J., Lei, Y., Shah, V., Bui, A. L., Halfon, N., & Schickedanz, A. (2025). Young adult mental health problem incidence varies by specific combinations of adverse childhood experiences. *Adversity and Resilience Science, 6*(1), 19-32. https://doi.org/10.1007/s42844-024-00140-5

Akinkugbe, A., Hood, K., & Brickhouse, T. (2019). Exposure to Adverse Childhood Experiences and Oral Health Measures in Adulthood: Findings from the 2010 Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System. J*DR Clinical & Translational Research, 4*(2), 116-125. https://doi.org/10.1177/2380084418810218

Albers, L., Grigsby, T., Benjamin, S., Rogers, C., Unger, J., & Forster, M. (2022). Adverse childhood experiences and sleep difficulties among young adult college students. *Journal of Sleep Research, 31*(5), e13595. https://doi.org/10.1111/jsr.13595

Allen, L., Zelazny, J., & Sereika, S. (2022). Associations Between Suicidal Ideation and Behaviors, Sexual Violence Victimization, and Sexual Orientation in Youth: A Secondary Data Analysis of the 2021 Youth Risk Behavior Survey. Journal of Forensic Nursing, 10-1097. https://doi.org/10.1097/jfn.0000000000000530

Alleyne, B., Coleman-Cowger, V., Crown, L., Gibbons, M., & Vines, L. (2011). The effects of dating violence, substance use and risky sexual behavior among a diverse sample of Illinois youth. *Journal of Adolescence, 34*(1), 11-18. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.adolescence.2010.03.006

Alriksson-Schmidt, A., Armour, B., & Thibadeau, J. (2010). Are Adolescent Girls With a Physical Disability at Increased Risk for Sexual Violence?. *Journal of School Health, 80(*7), 361-367. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1746-1561.2010.00514.x

Al-Shoaibi, A. A., Iyra, P., Raney, J. H., Ganson, K. T., Dooley, E. E., Testa, A., ... & Nagata, J. M. (2024). Associations between adverse childhood experiences and early adolescent physical activity in the United States. *Academic Pediatrics, 24*(4), 662-668. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.acap.2023.10.004

Anne Lown, E., Nayak, M., Korcha, R., & Greenfield, T. (2011). Child Physical and Sexual Abuse: A Comprehensive Look at Alcohol Consumption Patterns, Consequences, and Dependence From the National Alcohol Survey: CHILD ABUSE AND ALCOHOL CONSUMPTION. *Alcoholism: Clinical and Experimental Research, 35*(2), 317-325. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1530-0277.2010.01347.x

Assini-Meytin, L. C., McPhail, I., Sun, Y., Mathews, B., Kaufman, K. L., & Letourneau, E. J. (2025). Child sexual abuse and boundary violating behaviors in youth serving organizations: National prevalence and distribution by organizational type. *Child Maltreatment, 30*(3), 499-511. https://doi.org/10.1177/10775595241290765

Atteberry-Ash, B., Walls, N., Kattari, S., Peitzmeier, S., Kattari, L., & Langenderfer-Magruder, L. (2020). Forced sex among youth: accrual of risk by gender identity, sexual orientation, mental health and bullying. *Journal of LGBT Youth, 17*(2), 193-213. https://doi.org/10.1080/19361653.2019.1614131

Baiden, P., LaBrenz, C., Harrell, D., Wood, B., Gobodzo, E., Baiden, J., Mets, V., Hagedorn, A., & Howry, S. (2024). Exposure to Neighborhood Violence and Suicidal Thoughts and Behaviors Among Adolescents in the USA: Findings from a Population-Based Study. *School Mental Health, 16*(1), 161-176. https://doi.org/10.1007/s12310-023-09627-5

Baiden, P., Onyeaka, H., Kyeremeh, E., Panisch, L., LaBrenz, C., Kim, Y., & Kunz-Lomelin, A. (2022). An Association of Adverse Childhood Experiences with Binge Drinking in Adulthood: Findings from a Population-Based Study. *Substance Use & Misuse, 57*(3), 360-372. https://doi.org/10.1080/10826084.2021.2012692

Bakken, N. & Gunter, W. (2012). Self-Cutting and Suicidal Ideation among Adolescents: Gender Differences in the Causes and Correlates of Self-Injury. *Deviant Behavior, 33*(5), 339-356. https://doi.org/10.1080/01639625.2011.584054

Baranowski, H. (2012). *Patterns of mental health service usage among youth involved with the child welfare system: A national analysis* (Doctoral dissertation). Adler School of Professional Psychology, Chicago, IL.

Barnert, E. S., Bath, E., Heard-Garris, N., Lee, J., Guerrero, A., Biely, C., ... & Dudovitz, R. (2022). Commercial sexual exploitation during adolescence: A US-based national study of adolescent to adult health. *Public Health Reports, 137*(1_suppl), 53S-62S. https://doi.org/10.1177/00333549211054082

Bashir, N. Z., & Lane, J. (2026). Beyond additive risk: Intersectional inequalities in sexual violence by sex, race and ethnicity, and sexual orientation. Child Abuse & Neglect, 172, 107843. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chiabu.2025.107843

Basile, K., Chen, J., Smith, S., Clayton, H., Simon, T., & Mercy, J. (2023). Violent Victimization During Childhood in the United States: Associations With Revictimization and Health. *Violence and Victims, 38*(3), 375-395. https://doi.org/10.1891/vv-2022-0165

Bear, T. (2014). *Childhood Adversity and its Effects on Health Over the Lifespan: Analysis of the Allegheny County Health Survey*. [Doctoral dissertation, University of Pittsburgh]. D-Scholarship@Pitt. https://d-scholarship.pitt.edu/concern/etds/d80026ff-425d-416e-a556-77d088e67a4d

Begle, A., Hanson, R., Danielson, C., McCart, M., Ruggiero, K., Amstadter, A., Resnick, H., Saunders, B., & Kilpatrick, D. (2011). Longitudinal pathways of victimization, substance use, and delinquency: Findings from the National Survey of Adolescents. *Addictive Behaviors, 36*(7), 682-689. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.addbeh.2010.12.026

Bhuptani, P. & Orchowski, L. (2023). A cross-sectional examination of sexual victimization and heavy episodic drinking among high school students. *Journal of Family Trauma, Child Custody & Child Development, 20*(3), 332-351. https://doi.org/10.1080/26904586.2022.2154300

Briere, J., Madni, L. A., & Godbout, N. (2016). Recent suicidality in the general population: Multivariate association with childhood maltreatment and adult victimization. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence, 31*(17), 3063-3089. https://doi.org/10.1177/0886260515584339

Brown, S. M., Rienks, S., McCrae, J. S., & Watamura, S. E. (2019). The co-occurrence of adverse childhood experiences among children investigated for child maltreatment: A latent class analysis. *Child Abuse & Neglect, 87,* 18-27. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chiabu.2017.11.010

Bruffaerts, R., Caywood, K., & Axinn, W. (2024). Early-life risk factors for depression among young adults in the United States general population: Attributable risks and gender differences. *Journal of Affective Disorders, 363*, 206-213. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jad.2024.07.090

Butler, A. (2022). Sexual and Physical Assault Before Age 18 and Young Adults' Perception of Unfair *Treatment. Journal of Interpersonal Violence, 37*(11-12), NP10296-NP10328. https://doi.org/10.1177/0886260520985481

Bynum, L., Griffin, T., Ridings, D. L., Wynkoop, K. S., Anda, R. F., Edwards, V. J., ... & Croft, J. B. (2010). Adverse Childhood Experiences Reported by Adults--Five States, 2009. *MMWR: Morbidity & Mortality Weekly Report, 59*(49). doi.org/10.1001/jama.305.7.666

Caceres, B., Britton, L., Cortes, Y., Makarem, N., & Suglia, S. (2022). Investigating the associations between childhood trauma and cardiovascular health in midlife. *Journal of Traumatic Stress, 35*(2), 409-423. https://doi.org/10.1002/jts.22752

Calder, J., McVean, A., & Yang, W. (2010). History of Abuse and Current Suicidal Ideation: Results from a Population Based Survey. *Journal of Family Violence, 25*(2), 205-214. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10896-009-9284-x

Cammack, A., Gazmararian, J., & Suglia, S. (2020). History of child maltreatment and excessive dietary and screen time behaviors in young adults: Results from a nationally representative study. *Preventive Medicine, 139*, 106176. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ypmed.2020.106176

Cheever, J. & Eisenberg, M. (2022). Team Sports and Sexual Violence: Examining Perpetration by and Victimization of Adolescent Males and Females. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence, 37*(1-2), NP400-NP422. doi.org/10.1177/0886260520915549

Cheng, S. Y., & Gerassi, L. B. (2024). The roles of dating and victimization on adverse mental health among teens: Survey findings during the COVID-19 pandemic. *Journal of Adolescence, 96*(7), 1628-1641. https://doi.org/10.1002/jad.12370

Chiu, G., Lutfey, K., Litman, H., Link, C., Hall, S., & McKinlay, J. (2013). Prevalence and Overlap of Childhood and Adult Physical, Sexual, and Emotional Abuse: A Descriptive Analysis of Results From the Boston Area Community Health (BACH) Survey. *Violence and Victims, 28*(3), 381-402. https://doi.org/10.1891/0886-6708.11-043

Choi, N., DiNitto, D., Marti, C., & Choi, B. (2017). Association of adverse childhood experiences with lifetime mental and substance use disorders among men and women aged 50+ years. *International Psychogeriatrics, 29*(3), 359-372. https://doi.org/10.1017/s1041610216001800

Chou, P. & Koenen, K. (2019). Associations between childhood maltreatment and risk of myocardial infarction in adulthood: Results from the National Epidemiologic Survey on alcohol and Related Conditions. *Journal of Psychiatric Research, 116*, 172-177. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jpsychires.2018.12.001

Choudhury, S., Yeh, P., Zajack-Garcia, K., & Markham, C. (2024). Exploring Sexual Orientation Disparities Regarding the Interplay of Childhood Sexual Abuse, Self-Reported Diabetes Status, and Depression Among Adults in the United States. *Journal of Child Sexual Abuse, 33*(1), 26-42. https://doi.org/10.1080/10538712.2023.2270518

Clayton, H., Kilmer, G., DeGue, S., Estefan, L., Le, V., Suarez, N., Lyons, B., & Thornton, J. (2023). Dating Violence, Sexual Violence, and Bullying Victimization Among High School Students -Youth Risk Behavior Survey, United States, 2021. *MMWR Supplements, 72*(1), 66-74. https://doi.org/10.15585/mmwr.su7201a8

Clear, E., Coker, A., Cook-Craig, P., Bush, H., Garcia, L., Williams, C., Lewis, A., & Fisher, B. (2014). Sexual Harassment Victimization and Perpetration Among High School Students. *Violence Against Women, 20*(10), 1203-1219. https://doi.org/10.1177/1077801214551287

Cornman, J. C., Witt, J., Glei, D. A., & Weinstein, M. (2023). Exposure to childhood maltreatment predicts adult physiological dysregulation, particularly inflammation. *PLoS one, 18*(11), e0294667. https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0294667

Creamer, M. (2010). *Is sexual violence associated with symptoms of depression and suicide attempts* (Master's thesis, The University of Texas School of Public Health). https://www.proquest.com/dissertations-theses/is-sexual-violence-associated-with-symptoms/docview/304671248/se-2?accountid=10673

Cronholm, P., Forke, C., Wade, R., Bair-Merritt, M., Davis, M., Harkins-Schwarz, M., Pachter, L., & Fein, J. (2015). Adverse Childhood Experiences. *American Journal of Preventive Medicine, 49*(3), 354-361. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.amepre.2015.02.001

Crowley, B. & Cornell, D. (2020). Associations of bullying and sexual harassment with student well-being indicators. *Psychology of Violence, 10*(6), 615-625. https://doi.org/10.1037/vio0000345

Crowley, B., Datta, P., Stohlman, S., Cornell, D., & Konold, T. (2019). Authoritative school climate and sexual harassment: A cross-sectional multilevel analysis of student self-reports.. *School Psychology, 34*(5), 469-478. https://doi.org/10.1037/spq0000303

Das, A. & Otis, N. (2016). Sexual Contact in Childhood, Revictimization, and Lifetime Sexual and Psychological Outcomes. *Archives of Sexual Behavior, 45*(5), 1117-1131. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10508-015-0620-3

Davis, J., Pedersen, E., Tucker, J., Prindle, J., Dunbar, M., Rodriguez, A., Seelam, R., & D'Amico, E. (2023). Directional associations between cannabis use and depression from late adolescence to young adulthood: the role of adverse childhood experiences. *Addiction, 118*(6), 1083-1092. https://doi.org/10.1111/add.16130

Dosanjh, L., Hinds, J., & Cubbin, C. (2023). The impacts of adverse childhood experiences on socioeconomic disadvantage by sexual and gender identity in the U.S.. *Child Abuse & Neglect, 141*, 106227. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chiabu.2023.106227

Doty, J., Gower, A., Rudi, J., McMorris, B., & Borowsky, I. (2017). Patterns of Bullying and Sexual Harassment: Connections with Parents and Teachers as Direct Protective Factors. *Journal of Youth and Adolescence, 46*(11), 2289-2304. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10964-017-0698-0

Dube, S., Cook, M., & Edwards, V. (2010). *Health-Related Outcomes of Adverse Childhood Experiences in Texas, 2002*. https://pmc.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/articles/PMC2879984/

Duke, N., Pettingell, S., McMorris, B., & Borowsky, I. (2010). Adolescent Violence Perpetration: Associations With Multiple Types of Adverse Childhood Experiences. *Pediatrics, 125*(4), e778-e786. https://doi.org/10.1542/peds.2009-0597

Easton, S. D., Kong, J., Renner, L. M., & McKetchnie, S. M. (2025). Long-Term Effects of Child Sexual Abuse on Physical Health: A Mixed-Gender, Population-Based Analysis of Older Adults. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence*, 08862605251339641. https://doi.org/10.1177/08862605251339641

Eaton, D. K., Kann, L., Kinchen, S., Shanklin, S., Ross, J., Hawkins, J., ... & Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC). (2010). Youth risk behavior surveillance-United States, 2009. *MMWR Surveillance Summaries, 59*(5), 1-142. https://doi.org/10.15585/mmwr.ss6506a1

Ehrensaft, M., Knous-Westfall, H., Cohen, P., & Chen, H. (2015). How does child abuse history influence parenting of the next generation?. *Psychology of Violence, 5*(1), 16-25. https://doi.org/10.1037/a0036080

Einstein, D., Jurgens, S., Howard, E., & Hayes, J. P. (2025). Inflammation following childhood maltreatment is associated with episodic memory decline in older adults. *Journal of Traumatic Stress, 38*(3), 422–433. https://doi.org/10.1002/jts.23138

Elkefi, S., Steffen, A., & Matthews, A. K. (2025). Association between Adverse Childhood Events (ACEs) and long-term COVID-19 symptoms: evidence from the 2022 behavioral risk factor surveillance system. *BMC Public Health, 25*(1), 2448. https://doi.org/10.1186/s12889-025-23597-0

Espelage, D., Davis, J., Basile, K., Rostad, W., & Leemis, R. (2018). Alcohol, Prescription Drug Misuse, Sexual Violence, and Dating Violence Among High School Youth. *Journal of Adolescent Health, 63*(5), 601-607. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jadohealth.2018.05.024

Fang, L., Chuang, D. M., & Lee, Y. (2016). Adverse childhood experiences, gender, and HIV risk behaviors: Results from a population-based sample. *Preventive Medicine Reports, 4*, 113-120. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.pmedr.2016.05.019

Felix, E. & You, S. (2011). Peer victimization within the ethnic context of high school. *Journal of Community Psychology, 39*(7), 860-875. https://doi.org/10.1002/jcop.20465

Finkelhor, D., Shattuck, A., Turner, H., & Hamby, S. (2014). The Lifetime Prevalence of Child Sexual Abuse and Sexual Assault Assessed in Late Adolescence. *Journal of Adolescent Health, 55*(3), 329-333. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jadohealth.2013.12.026

Finkelhor, D., Shattuck, A., Turner, H., & Hamby, S. (2015). A revised inventory of Adverse Childhood Experiences. *Child Abuse & Neglect, 48*, 13-21. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chiabu.2015.07.011

Finkelhor, D., Turner, H., Shattuck, A., & Hamby, S. (2013). Violence, Crime, and Abuse Exposure in a National Sample of Children and Youth: An Update. *JAMA Pediatrics, 167*(7), 614. https://doi.org/10.1001/jamapediatrics.2013.42

Finkelhor, D., Turner, H., & Colburn, D. (2024). The prevalence of child sexual abuse with online sexual abuse added. *Child Abuse & Neglect, 149*, 106634. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chiabu.2024.106634

Finkelhor, D., Turner, H., Ormrod, R., & Hamby, S. (2010). Trends in Childhood Violence and Abuse Exposure: Evidence From 2 National Surveys. *Archives of Pediatrics & Adolescent Medicine, 164*(3), 238. https://doi.org/10.1001/archpediatrics.2009.283

Finkelhor, D., Turner, H., & LaSelva, D. (2021). Medical Treatment Following Violence Exposure in a National Sample of Children and Youth. *JAMA Network Open, 4*(5), e219250. https://doi.org/10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2021.9250

Finkelhor, D., Turner, H., Shattuck, A., & Hamby, S. (2015). Prevalence of Childhood Exposure to Violence, Crime, and Abuse: Results From the National Survey of Children's Exposure to Violence. *JAMA Pediatrics, 169*(8), 746. https://doi.org/10.1001/jamapediatrics.2015.0676

Finkelhor, D., Vanderminden, J., Turner, H., Hamby, S., & Shattuck, A. (2014). Child maltreatment rates assessed in a national household survey of caregivers and youth. *Child Abuse & Neglect, 38*(9), 1421-1435. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chiabu.2014.05.005

Finkelhor, D., Vanderminden, J., Turner, H., Shattuck, A., & Hamby, S. (2016). At-School Victimization and Violence Exposure Assessed in a National Household Survey of Children and Youth. *Journal of School Violence, 15*(1), 67-90. https://doi.org/10.1080/15388220.2014.952816

Finkelhor, D., Wolak, J., Ybarra, M., & Turner, H. (2011). Youth Internet Victimization in a Broader Victimization Context. *Journal of Adolescent Health, 48*(2), 128-134. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jadohealth.2010.06.009

Fitzgerald, M., Hamstra, C., & Ledermann, T. (2020). Childhood maltreatment and adult's provisions of emotional support given to family, friends, and romantic partners: An examination of gender differences. *Child Abuse & Neglect, 106*, 104520. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chiabu.2020.104520

Fitzgerald, M., & Morgan, A. A. (2023). Marital quality and depression as mediators linking childhood maltreatment to adult physical health. *Child Abuse & Neglect, 141*, 106189. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chiabu.2023.106189

Fitzgerald, M., & Hall, H. (2024). Childhood sexual abuse and cholesterol risk: testing body mass index as a mediator across gender in a national sample of adults. *Child Abuse & Neglect, 153*, 106848. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chiabu.2024.106848

Forster, M., Gower, A., McMorris, B., & Borowsky, I. (2020). Adverse Childhood Experiences and School-Based Victimization and Perpetration. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence, 35*(3-4), 662-681. https://doi.org/10.1177/0886260517689885

Forster, M., Rogers, C., Benjamin, S., Grigsby, T., Lust, K., & Eisenberg, M. (2019). Adverse Childhood Experiences, Ethnicity, and Substance Use among College Students: Findings from a Two-State Sample. *Substance Use & Misuse, 54*(14), 2368-2379. https://doi.org/10.1080/10826084.2019.1650772

Friedman, J., Yoon, C., Emery Tavernier, R., Mason, S., & Neumark-Sztainer, D. (2023). Associations of childhood maltreatment with binge eating and binge drinking in emerging adult women. *Preventive Medicine Reports, 33*, 102217. https://doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.4246715

Fuller-Thomson, E. & Agbeyaka, S. (2020). A Trio of Risk Factors for Childhood Sexual Abuse: Investigating Exposure to Parental Domestic Violence, Parental Addiction, and Parental Mental Illness as Correlates of Childhood Sexual Abuse. *Social Work, 65*(3), 266-277. https://doi.org/10.1093/sw/swaa019

Galán, C., Stokes, L., Szoko, N., Abebe, K., & Culyba, A. (2021). Exploration of Experiences and Perpetration of Identity-Based Bullying Among Adolescents by Race/Ethnicity and Other Marginalized Identities. *JAMA Network Open, 4*(7), e2116364. https://doi.org/10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2021.16364

Gewirtz-Meydan, A. & Finkelhor, D. (2020). Sexual Abuse and Assault in a Large National Sample of Children and Adolescents. *Child Maltreatment, 25*(2), 203-214. https://doi.org/10.1177/1077559519873975

Gomez, S., Tse, J., Wang, Y., Turner, B., Millner, A., Nock, M., & Dunn, E. (2017). Are there sensitive periods when child maltreatment substantially elevates suicide risk? Results from a nationally representative sample of adolescents. *Depression and Anxiety, 34*(8), 734-741. https://doi.org/10.1002/da.22650

Grubb, J. & Bouffard, L. (2015). The Influence of Direct and Indirect Juvenile Victimization Experiences on Adult Victimization and Fear of Crime. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence, 30*(18), 3151-3173. https://doi.org/10.1177/0886260514554423

Grudzen, C., Meeker, D., Torres, J., Du, Q., Morrison, R., Andersen, R., & Gelberg, L. (2011). *Comparison of the Mental Health of Female Adult Film Performers and Other Young Women in California*. https://doi.org/10.1176/ps.62.6.pss6206_0639

Ganson, K., Testa, A., Rodgers, R., Jackson, D., & Nagata, J. (2024). Relationships Between Violent Sexual Victimization and Muscle-Building Exercise among Adolescents from the 2019 Youth Risk Behavior Survey. *Journal of School Health, 94*(2), 158-164. https://doi.org/10.1111/josh.13395

Goslar, M. (2024). *Assessing the Theoretical Correlates of Sexual and Physical Victimization in Adulthood* (Master's thesis, University of Nebraska at Omaha). https://www.proquest.com/dissertations-theses/assessing-theoretical-correlates-sexual-physical/docview/3082057161/se-2?accountid=10673

Green, J., Johnson, R., Dunn, E., Lindsey, M., Xuan, Z., & Zaslavsky, A. (2014). Mental Health Service Use Among High School Students Exposed to Interpersonal Violence. *Journal of School Health, 84*(2), 141-149. https://doi.org/10.1111/josh.12125

Greenfield, E. A., Lee, C., Friedman, E. L., & Springer, K. W. (2011). Childhood abuse as a risk factor for sleep problems in adulthood: evidence from a US national study. *Annals of Behavioral Medicine, 42*(2), 245-256. https://doi.org/10.1007/s12160-011-9285-x

Grigsby, T., Larson, M., Lopez, A., Sharmin, S., Guo, Y., Forster, M., & Moonie, S. (2024). Non-response to ACE items is associated with demographic variables and health indicators in the 2021 Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System. *Preventive Medicine Reports, 42*, 102749. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.pmedr.2024.102749

Gupta, S. (2022). First-time exploration of adverse childhood experiences among adults in Delaware using BRFSS data: A cross-sectional study. *Public Health in Practice, 3*, 100233. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.puhip.2022.100233

Haahr-Pedersen, I., Perera, C., Hyland, P., Vallières, F., Murphy, D., Hansen, M., Spitz, P., Hansen, P., & Cloitre, M. (2020). Females have more complex patterns of childhood adversity: implications for mental, social, and emotional outcomes in adulthood. *European Journal of Psychotraumatology, 11*(1), 1708618. https://doi.org/10.1080/20008198.2019.1708618

Haley, C., Hedberg, K., & Leman, R. (2010). Disordered Eating and Unhealthy Weight Loss Practices: Which Adolescents Are at Highest Risk?. *Journal of Adolescent Health, 47*(1), 102-105. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jadohealth.2009.12.023

Hamby, S., Finkelhor, D., & Turner, H. (2013). Perpetrator and Victim Gender Patterns for 21 Forms of Youth Victimization in the National Survey of Children's Exposure to Violence. *Violence and Victims, 28*(6), 915-939. doi.org/10.1891/0886-6708.vv-d-12-00067

Harrington, M., Robinson, J., Bolton, S. L., Sareen, J., & Bolton, J. M. (2011). A longitudinal study of risk factors for incident drug use in adults: findings from a representative sample of the US population. *The Canadian Journal of Psychiatry, 56*(11), 686-695. https://doi.org/10.1177/070674371105601107

Henrichs, K., McCauley, H., Miller, E., Styne, D., Saito, N., & Breslau, J. (2014). Early menarche and childhood adversities in a nationally representative sample. *International Journal of Pediatric Endocrinology, 2014*(1), 14. doi.org/10.1186/1687-9856-2014-14

Hill, C., & Kearl, H. (2011). *Crossing the line: Sexual harassment at school.* American Association of University Women. https://www.aauw.org/app/uploads/2020/03/Crossing-the-Line-Sexual-Harassment-at-School.pdf

Horino, M. & Yang, W. (2021). Impact of adverse childhood experiences and fruit and vegetable intake in adulthood. *Public Health Nutrition, 24*(5), 1034-1041. https://doi.org/10.1017/s1368980019004932

Hurley, L., Stillerman, A., Feinglass, J., & Percheski, C. (2022). Adverse Childhood Experiences among Reproductive Age Women: Findings from the 2019 Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System. *Women's Health Issues, 32*(5), 517-525. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.whi.2022.03.002

Husky, M., Sadikova, E., Lee, S., Alonso, J., Auerbach, R., Bantjes, J., Bruffaerts, R., Cuijpers, P., Ebert, D., Garcia, R., Hasking, P., Mak, A., McLafferty, M., Sampson, N., Stein, D., Kessler, R., & WHO WMH-ICS collaborators (2023). Childhood adversities and mental disorders in first-year college students: results from the World Mental Health International College Student Initiative. *Psychological Medicine, 53*(7), 2963-2973. https://doi.org/10.1017/s0033291721004980

Iniguez, K. & Stankowski, R. (2016). Adverse Childhood Experiences and Health in Adulthood in a Rural Population-Based Sample. *Clinical Medicine & Research, 14*(3-4), 126-137. https://doi.org/10.3121/cmr.2016.1306

Inoue, Y., Graff, M., Howard, A., Highland, H., Young, K., Harris, K., North, K., Li, Y., Duan, Q., & Gordon-Larsen, P. (2022). Do adverse childhood experiences and genetic obesity risk interact in relation to body mass index in young adulthood? Findings from the National Longitudinal Study of Adolescent to Adult Health. *Pediatric Obesity, 17*(6), e12885. https://doi.org/10.1111/ijpo.12885

Jackson, C. L., Hanson, R. F., Amstadter, A. B., Saunders, B. E., & Kilpatrick, D. G. (2013). The longitudinal relation between peer violent victimization and delinquency: Results from a national representative sample of US adolescents. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence, 28(*8), 1596-1616. https://doi.org/10.1177/0886260512468328

Jeglic, E., Calkins, C., Kaylor, L., Margeotes, K., Doychak, K., Blasko, B., Chesin, M., & Panza, N. (2023). The Nature and Scope of Educator Misconduct in K-12. *Sexual Abuse, 35*(2), 188-213. https://doi.org/10.1177/10790632221096421

Johns, M., Lowry, R., Hipp, T., Robin, L., & Shafir, S. (2021). Differences in Adolescent Experiences of Polyvictimization and Suicide Risk by Sexual Minority Status. *Journal of Research on Adolescence, 31*(1), 240-252. https://doi.org/10.1111/jora.12595

Kamis, C., & Copeland, M. (2024). Childhood maltreatment associated with adolescent peer networks: Withdrawal, avoidance, and fragmentation. *Child Abuse & Neglect, 158*, 107125. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chiabu.2024.107125

Kennedy, S. R., Li, K., Rosenberg, S., & Brooks-Russell, A. (2026). Sexual Violence Among a State Sample of High School Students: The Impact of Gender Identity and Sexual Orientation. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence, 41*(9-10), 2502-2524. https://doi.org/10.1177/08862605251329502

Kennedy, T. M., & Ceballo, R. (2016). Emotionally numb: Desensitization to community violence exposure among urban youth. *Developmental Psychology, 52*(5), 778. https://doi.org/10.1037/dev0000112

Keyes, K., Eaton, N., Krueger, R., McLaughlin, K., Wall, M., Grant, B., & Hasin, D. (2012). Childhood maltreatment and the structure of common psychiatric disorders. *British Journal of Psychiatry, 200*(2), 107-115. https://doi.org/10.1192/bjp.bp.111.093062

Khetarpal, S. K., Szoko, N., Culyba, A. J., Shaw, D., & Ragavan, M. I. (2022). Associations between parental monitoring and multiple types of youth violence victimization: A brief report. *Journal of interpersonal violence, 37*(19-20), NP19216-NP19227. https://doi.org/10.1177/08862605211035882

Krause, K. H., DeGue, S., Kilmer, G., & Niolon, P. H. (2023). Prevalence and correlates of non-dating sexual violence, sexual dating violence, and physical dating violence victimization among U.S. high school students during the COVID-19 pandemic: Adolescent behaviors and experiences survey, United States, 2021. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence, 38*(9-10), 6961-6984. doi.org/10.1177/08862605221140038

Kuehn, K., Wagner, A., & Velloza, J. (2019). Estimating the Magnitude of the Relation Between Bullying, E-Bullying, and Suicidal Behaviors Among United States Youth, 2015. *Crisis, 40*(3), 157-165. https://doi.org/10.1027/0227-5910/a000544

Kushner, M. & Leban, L. (2024). Expanding the ACEs index beyond the household: A gendered assessment of the adversity-delinquency nexus. *Journal of Criminal Justice, 92,* 102171. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jcrimjus.2024.102171

Lalayants, M., & Prince, J. D. (2016). Child neglect and onset of substance use disorders among child welfare-involved adolescents. Child Abuse Review, 25(6), 469-478. https://doi.org/10.1002/car.2372

Lee, C., Cao, J., Eagen-Torkko, M., & Mohammed, S. (2023). Network analysis of adverse childhood experiences and cardiovascular diseases. *SSM - Population Health, 22*, 101358. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ssmph.2023.101358

Lee, C., Tsenkova, V., & Carr, D. (2014). Childhood trauma and metabolic syndrome in men and women. *Social Science & Medicine, 105*, 122-130. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.socscimed.2014.01.017

Lee, H., Slack, K., Berger, L., Mather, R., & Murray, R. (2021). Childhood Poverty, Adverse Childhood Experiences, and Adult Health Outcomes. *Health & Social Work*. https://doi.org/10.1093/hsw/hlab018

Leung, P., Curtis, R., & Mapp, S. (2010). Incidences of sexual contacts of children: Impacts of family characteristics and family structure from a national sample. *Children and Youth Services Review, 32*(5), 650-656. doi.org/10.1016/j.childyouth.2009.12.012

Levine, R., Bintliff, A., & Raj, A. (2022). Gendered Analysis of Cyberbullying Victimization and Its Associations with Suicidality: Findings from the 2019 Youth Risk Behavior Survey. *Adolescents, 2*(2), 235-251. https://doi.org/10.3390/adolescents2020019

Loeb, T., Gaines, T., Wyatt, G., Zhang, M., & Liu, H. (2011). Associations between child sexual abuse and negative sexual experiences and revictimization among women: Does measuring severity matter?. *Child Abuse & Neglect, 35*(11), 946-955. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chiabu.2011.06.003

Lowry, R., Johns, M., & Robin, L. (2020). Violence Victimization, Substance Use Disparities, and Gender-Nonconforming Youth. *American Journal of Preventive Medicine, 58*(5), e159-e169. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.amepre.2019.12.021

Lowry, R., Robin, L., & Kann, L. (2017). Effect of Forced Sexual Intercourse on Associations Between Early Sexual Debut and Other Health Risk Behaviors Among US High School Students. *Journal of School Health, 87*(6), 435-447. https://doi.org/10.1111/josh.12512

Madkour, A., Johnson, C., Clum, G., & Brown, L. (2011). Disaster and Youth Violence: The Experience of School-Attending Youth in New Orleans. *Journal of Adolescent Health, 49*(2), 213-215. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jadohealth.2011.06.005

Mariscal del Villar, E. S. O. (2013). *Personal and Environmental Protective Factors Contributing to the Resilience among Latino Adolescents Exposed to Intimate Partner Violence: Findings from the National Survey of Child and Adolescent Well-being II*. [Unpublished doctoral dissertation, University of Kansas].

Mason, S., Emery, R., Friedman, J., Hanson, S., Johnson, S., & Neumark-Sztainer, D. (2022). Associations of abuse and neglect with young adult health in a population-based longitudinal cohort: Findings from Project EAT. *Preventive Medicine, 164*, 107234. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ypmed.2022.107234

Mason, S., Frazier, P., Renner, L., Fulkerson, J., & Rich-Edwards, J. (2022). Childhood Abuse-Related Weight Gain: An Investigation of Potential Resilience Factors. *American Journal of Preventive Medicine, 62*(1), 77-86. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.amepre.2021.07.011

McCabe, S., Hughes, T., Beal, S., Evans-Polce, R., Kcomt, L., Engstrom, C., West, B., Veliz, P., Leary, K., McCabe, V., & Boyd, C. (2022). Sexual orientation differences in childhood sexual abuse, suicide attempts, and DSM-5 alcohol, tobacco, other drug use, and mental health disorders in the US. *Child Abuse & Neglect, 123*, 105377. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chiabu.2021.105377

McCart, M., Zajac, K., Danielson, C., Strachan, M., Ruggiero, K., Smith, D., Saunders, B., & Kilpatrick, D. (2011). Interpersonal Victimization, Posttraumatic Stress Disorder, and Change in Adolescent Substance Use Prevalence Over a Ten-Year Period. Journal of *Clinical Child & Adolescent Psychology, 40*(1), 136-143. https://doi.org/10.1080/15374416.2011.533411

McChesney, G., Adamson, G., & Shevlin, M. (2015). A latent class analysis of trauma based on a nationally representative sample of US adolescents. *Social Psychiatry and Psychiatric Epidemiology, 50(*8), 1207-1217. https://doi.org/10.1007/s00127-015-1075-5

McCutcheon, V., Sartor, C., Pommer, N., Bucholz, K., Nelson, E., Madden, P., & Heath, A. (2010). Age at trauma exposure and PTSD risk in young adult women. *Journal of Traumatic Stress, 23*(6), 811-814. https://doi.org/10.1002/jts.20577

Meadows, A., Coker, A., Bush, H., Clear, E., Sprang, G., & Brancato, C. (2022). Sexual Violence Perpetration as a Risk Factor for Current Depression or Posttraumatic Symptoms in Adolescents. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence, 37*(1-2), 151-171. https://doi.org/10.1177/0886260520908028

Merians, A., Baker, M., Frazier, P., & Lust, K. (2019). Outcomes related to adverse childhood experiences in college students: Comparing latent class analysis and cumulative risk. *Child Abuse & Neglect, 87*, 51-64. doi.org/10.1016/j.chiabu.2018.07.020

Merrick, M., Basile, K., Zhang, X., Smith, S., & Kresnow, M. (2018). Characterizing Sexual Violence Victimization in Youth: 2012 National Intimate Partner and Sexual Violence Survey. *American Journal of Preventive Medicine, 54*(4), 596-599. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.amepre.2018.01.014

Muchimba, M. (2020). Age of Substance Use Initiation and Sexual Violence Victimization among Female Adolescents. *American Journal of Health Behavior, 44*(6), 840-847. https://doi.org/10.5993/ajhb.44.6.8

Mumford, E., Taylor, B., Berg, M., Liu, W., & Miesfeld, N. (2019). The social anatomy of adverse childhood experiences and aggression in a representative sample of young adults in the U.S. *Child Abuse & Neglect, 88*, 15-27. doi.org/10.1016/j.chiabu.2018.10.016

Murchison, G., Chen, J., Austin, S., & Reisner, S. (2023). Interventional Effects Analysis of Dating Violence and Sexual Assault Victimization in LGBTQ + Adolescents: Quantifying the Roles of Inequities in School and Family Factors. *Prevention Science, 24*(5), 1023-1034. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11121-023-01562-w

Murchison, S. B., Goncalves, M., & Robers, K. (2023). Middle school psychological distress, exposure to violence, and suicide risk. *Psychology in the Schools, 60*(6), 2069-2087. https://doi.org/10.1177/08862605221135166

Murphy, A. L. (2012). *A holistic examination of the impact of child maltreatment on child behavioral outcomes: A longitudinal multilevel analysis*. University of Louisville. https://doi.org/10.18297/etd/1029

Nakai, Y., Yamaguchi, S., Hashimoto, T., & Tani, I. (2024). Associations between shyness and victimization and the mediating role of friendship quality among adolescents. *Social Development, 33*(1), 112-130. https://doi.org/10.1080/10826084.2023.2262023

Nakanishi, M.; Knowles, G.; Yamasaki, S.; Yamaguchi, S.; Nishida, A.; Tabuchi, T. (2025). Adverse childhood experiences and mental health of sexual and gender minorities in Canada, USA, and Japan. *Psychiatry Research, 352*, 116708. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.psychres.2025.116708

Nelon, J., De Pedro, K., Gilreath, T., Patterson, M., Holden, C., & Esquivel, C. (2019). A latent class analysis of the co-occurrence of sexual violence, substance use, and mental health in youth. *Substance Use & Misuse, 54*(12), 1938-1944. https://doi.org/10.1080/10826084.2019.1618337

Ogden, S. N., Cortez, C., Sterling, S. A., Alexeeff, S. E., Slama, N. E., Campbell, C. I., ... & Young-Wolff, K. C. (2025). Patterns of substance use and associations with mental health and interpersonal violence among adolescents. Addic*tive Behaviors Reports, 21*, 100597. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.abrep.2025.100597

Ozieh, M., Garacci, E., Campbell, J., Walker, R., & Egede, L. (2020). Adverse Childhood Experiences and Decreased Renal Function: Impact on All-Cause Mortality in U.S. Adults. *American Journal of Preventive Medicine, 59*(2), e49-e57. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.amepre.2020.04.005

Panlilio, C. C., Dierkhising, C. B., Richardson, J., & Runner, J. (2022). Evaluating and validating the classification accuracy of a screening instrument to assess risk for commercial sexual exploitation of child welfare-involved children and adolescents. *Public Health Reports, 137*(1_suppl), 73S-82S. https://doi.org/10.1177/00333549211065523

Pinto Pereira, S., Stein Merkin, S., Seeman, T., & Power, C. (2019). Understanding associations of early-life adversities with mid-life inflammatory profiles: Evidence from the UK and USA. *Brain, Behavior, and Immunity, 78*, 143-152. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.bbi.2019.01.016

Radcliff, E., Crouch, E., & Strompolis, M. (2018). Rural–urban differences in exposure to adverse childhood experiences among South Carolina adults. *Rural and Remote Health, 18*(1), Article 4434. https://doi.org/10.22605/RRH4434

Raposo, S., Mackenzie, C., Henriksen, C., & Afifi, T. (2014). Time Does Not Heal All Wounds: Older Adults Who Experienced Childhood Adversities Have Higher Odds of Mood, Anxiety, and Personality Disorders. *The American Journal of Geriatric Psychiatry, 22*(11), 1241-1250. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jagp.2013.04.009

Renner, L., Schwab-Reese, L., Coppola, E., & Boel-Studt, S. (2020). The contribution of interpersonal violence victimization types to psychological distress among youth. *Child Abuse & Neglect, 106*, 104493. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chiabu.2020.104493

Rocca, W. A., Gazzuola Rocca, L., Smith, C. Y., Esterov, D., Kapoor, E., St. Sauver, J. L., Stewart, E. A., & Kantarci, K. (2025). Adverse childhood experiences increase the long-term accumulation of morbidity in women. *Communications Medicine, 5*(1), Article 287. https://doi.org/10.1038/s43856-025-00961-0

Ruvalcaba, Y., Mercer Kollar, L., Everett Jones, S., Mercado, M., Leemis, R., & Ma, Z. (2023). Adolescent Sexting, Violence, and Sexual Behaviors: An Analysis of 2014 and 2016 Pennsylvania Youth Risk Behavior Survey Data. *Journal of School Health, 93*(8), 690-697. https://doi.org/10.1111/josh.13290

Sachs-Ericsson, N., Gayman, M., Kendall-Tackett, K., Lloyd, D., Medley, A., Collins, N., Corsentino, E., & Sawyer, K. (2010). The long-term impact of childhood abuse on internalizing disorders among older adults: The moderating role of self-esteem. *Aging & Mental Health, 14*(4), 489-501. https://doi.org/10.1080/13607860903191382

Sarin, S. & Nolen-Hoeksema, S. (2010). The dangers of dwelling: An examination of the relationship between rumination and consumptive coping in survivors of childhood sexual abuse. *Cognition & Emotion, 24*(1), 71-85. doi.org/10.1080/02699930802563668

Schiff, M., Helton, J., & Fu, J. (2021). Adverse childhood experiences and obesity over time. *Public Health Nutrition, 24*(11), 3205-3209. doi.org/10.1017/s1368980021001804

Schüssler-Fiorenza Rose, S., Xie, D., & Stineman, M. (2014). Adverse Childhood Experiences and Disability in U.S. Adults. *PM&R, 6*(8), 670-680. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.pmrj.2014.01.013

Shakya, H., Fariss, C., Ojeda, C., Raj, A., & Reed, E. (2017). Social Network Clustering of Sexual Violence Experienced by Adolescent Girls. *American Journal of Epidemiology, 186*(7), 796-804. https://doi.org/10.1093/aje/kwx154

Sieben, A., Lust, K., Crose, A., Renner, L., & Nguyen, R. (2021). Race and sex differences in adverse childhood experiences among Asian/Pacific Islander college students. *Journal of American College Health, 69*(4), 353-360. doi.org/10.1080/07448481.2019.1677671

Sitko, K., Bentall, R., Shevlin, M., O'Sullivan, N., & Sellwood, W. (2014). Associations between specific psychotic symptoms and specific childhood adversities are mediated by attachment styles: An analysis of the National Comorbidity Survey. *Psychiatry Research, 217*(3), 202-209. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.psychres.2014.03.019

Sonu, S., Post, S., & Feinglass, J. (2019). Adverse childhood experiences and the onset of chronic disease in young adulthood. *Preventive Medicine, 123*, 163-170. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ypmed.2019.03.032

Stires, A. V. (2023). *Adverse Childhood Experiences and College Attainment: A Moderated Moderation Exploring Safe, Stable & Nurturing Relationships, Race/Ethnicity and Gender*. The University of Memphis. https://www.proquest.com/dissertations-theses/adverse-childhood-experiences-college-attainment/docview/2897364699/se-2?accountid=10673

Swedo, E. A. (2024). Adverse childhood experiences and health conditions and risk behaviors among high school students-Youth Risk Behavior Survey, United States, 2023. *MMWR Supplements*, 73. https://doi.org/10.15585/mmwr.su7304a5

Sweeting, J., Garfin, D., Holman, E., & Silver, R. (2020). Associations between exposure to childhood bullying and abuse and adulthood outcomes in a representative national U.S. sample. *Child Abuse & Neglect, 101*, 104048. doi.org/10.1016/j.chiabu.2019.104048

Talmon, A., Uysal, A., & Gross, J. (2022). Childhood Maltreatment and Mid-Life Adult Sexuality: A 10-Year Longitudinal Study. *Archives of Sexual Behavior, 51*(2), 781-795. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10508-021-02030-8

Tillyer, M. S., Gialopsos, B. M., & Wilcox, P. (2016). The short-term repeat sexual victimization of adolescents in school. *Crime & Delinquency, 62*(1), 81-106. https://doi.org/10.1177/0011128713501026

Torrance, C., Williams, K., Brown, E., Olson, K., Miller, A., Newman, L., & Papas, M. (2016). Adverse Childhood Experiences Negatively Impact Health Behaviors and Chronic Disease Risk Among Adults Residing in Delaware. *Delaware Journal of Public Health, 2*(5), 68-69. https://pmc.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/articles/PMC8389795/

Turner, H., Finkelhor, D., & Colburn, D. (2023). Predictors of Online Child Sexual Abuse in a U.S. National Sample. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence, 38*(11-12), 7780-7803. https://doi.org/10.1177/08862605221149090

Turner, H., Finkelhor, D., Hamby, S., Shattuck, A., & Ormrod, R. (2011). Specifying Type and Location of Peer Victimization in a National Sample of Children and Youth. *Journal of Youth and Adolescence, 40*(8), 1052-1067. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10964-011-9639-5

Turner, S., Taillieu, T., Cheung, K., & Afifi, T. (2017). The relationship between childhood sexual abuse and mental health outcomes among males: Results from a nationally representative United States sample. *Child Abuse & Neglect, 66*, 64-72. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chiabu.2017.01.018

Wade, R., Cronholm, P., Fein, J., Forke, C., Davis, M., Harkins-Schwarz, M., Pachter, L., & Bair-Merritt, M. (2016). Household and community-level Adverse Childhood Experiences and adult health outcomes in a diverse urban population. *Child Abuse & Neglect, 52*, 135-145. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chiabu.2015.11.021

Walsh, R., Sheehan, A., & Liu, R. (2021). Suicidal thoughts and behaviors in preadolescents: Findings and replication in two population-based samples. *Depression and Anxiety, 38*(1), 48-56. https://doi.org/10.1002/da.23087

Wang, Y., Sun, M., Yao, N., Guo, R., Liu, Y., Wang, X., Li, J., Xie, Z., Yang, Y., Li, X., Wang, S., & Li, B. (2023). Effects of adverse childhood experiences on the Charlson comorbidity index in US adults. *Public Health, 222*, 134-139. doi.org/10.1016/j.puhe.2023.07.012

Williams, C. M., Cook-Craig, P. G., Bush, H. M., Clear, E. R., Lewis, A. M., Garcia, L. S., Coker, A. L., & Fisher, B. S. (2014). Victimization and perpetration of unwanted sexual activities among high school students: Frequency and correlates. *Violence Against Women, 20*(10), 1239-1257. https://doi.org/10.1177/1077801214551575

Yoon, S., Barnhart, S., & Cage, J. (2018). The effects of recurrent physical abuse on the co-development of behavior problems and posttraumatic stress symptoms among child welfare-involved youth. *Child Abuse & Neglect, 81*, 29-38. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chiabu.2018.04.015

Zinzow, H. M., Resnick, H. S., McCauley, J. L., Amstadter, A. B., Ruggiero, K. J., & Kilpatrick, D. G. (2012). Prevalence and risk of psychiatric disorders as a function of variant rape histories: Results from a national survey of women. *Social Psychiatry and Psychiatric Epidemiology, 47*(6), 893-902. https://doi.org/10.1007/s00127-011-0397-1

Systems strengthening desk review data:

Child Helpline International. (n.d.). *USA: National Child Abuse Hotline*. https://childhelplineinternational.org/usa-national-child-abuse-hotline/

National Center for Missing & Exploited Children (NCMEC) (n.d.). *United States*. https://www.globalchildexploitationpolicy.org/data-insights/united-states

Public sector frontline data:

United States Department of Health and Human Services, Administration for Children and Families, Administration on Children, Youth and Families, Children's Bureau. (2025). *National Child Abuse and Neglect Data System (NCANDS) Child File* [Data set]. National Data Archive on Child Abuse and Neglect. https://www.ndacan.acf.hhs.gov/datasets/datasets-list-ncands-child-file.cfm

United States Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation. (2025). *National Incident-Based Reporting System, 1997* [Data set]. Inter-university Consortium for Political and Social Research. https://doi.org/10.3886/ICPSR02793.v2

Uruguay (LAC)

Victimisation survey data: TF-CSEA

UNICEF. (2017). *Informe Kids Online Uruguay-Niños, niñas y adolescentes conectados*. UNICEF. https://www.unicef.org/uruguay/comunicados-prensa/informe-kids-online-uruguay-ni%C3%B1os-ni%C3%B1as-y-adolescentes-conectados

Victimisation survey data: Offline CSEA

Frisancho, V., Herrera, A., & Nakasone, E. (2022). *Does gender and sexual diversity lead to greater conflict in the school? (*IDB Working Paper Series Nº IDB-WP-1399). Inter-American Development Bank, Department of Research and Chief Economist. https://doi.org/10.18235/0004451

Systems strengthening desk review data:

Child Helpline International. (n.d.). *Uruguay: Línea Azul*. https://childhelplineinternational.org/uruguay-linea-azul/

National Center for Missing & Exploited Children (NCMEC) (n.d.). *Uruguay*. https://www.globalchildexploitationpolicy.org/data-insights/uruguay

U.S. Virgin Islands (LAC)

Systems strengthening desk review data:

United States Government, Administration for Children and Families. (n.d.). *Report child abuse and neglect*. Childcare. Gov. https://childcare.gov/report-child-abuse-neglect

V

Vanuatu (EAP)

Victimisation survey data: Offline CSEA

Vanuatu Women's Centre & Vanuatu Bureau of Statistics. (2024). *Vanuatu second national survey on women's lives and family relationships 2024*. Vanuatu Women's Centre. https://www.vanuatuwomenscentre.org/2024-womens-survey/

Systems strengthening desk review data:

Child Helpline International. (n.d.). *Vanuatu: Vanuatu Youth Toll Free Helpline*. https://childhelplineinternational.org/vanuatu-vanuatu-youth-toll-free-helpline/

National Center for Missing & Exploited Children (NCMEC) (n.d.). *Vanuatu*. https://www.globalchildexploitationpolicy.org/data-insights/vanuatu

Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) (LAC)

Systems strengthening desk review data:

National Center for Missing & Exploited Children (NCMEC) (n.d.). *Venezuela*. https://www.globalchildexploitationpolicy.org/data-insights/venezuela

Viet Nam (EAP)

Victimisation survey data: TF-CSEA

ECPAT, INTERPOL, & UNICEF. (2022). *Disrupting Harm in Viet Nam* [snapshot]*: Evidence on online child sexual exploitation and abuse*. Global Partnership to End Violence Against Children. https://ecpat.org/wp-content/uploads/2022/08/DH_Viet-Nam_ENG_ONLINE.pdf

Victimisation survey data: Offline CSEA

General Statistics Office (GSO) of Viet Nam. (2010). *Keeping silent is dying: Results from the national study on domestic violence against women in Viet Nam*. asiapacific.unfpa.org/sites/default/files/pub-pdf/VietNam%20FULLREPORT291110.pdf

Le, T., Dang, H., & Weiss, B. (2022). Prevalence of adverse childhood experiences among Vietnamese high school students. *Child Abuse & Neglect, 128*, 105628. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chiabu.2022.105628

Li, N., Zabin, L. S., & Ahmed, S. (2015). The childhood sexual abuse among youth in three Asian cities: Taipei, Shanghai, and Hanoi. *Asia-Pacific Journal of Public Health, 27*(2), NP1566-1577. https://doi.org/10.1177/1010539512471968

Ministry of Labour, Invalids and Social Affairs (MOLISA), General Statistics Office of Viet Nam (GSO), & United Nations Population Fund (UNFPA). (2020). *Results of the national study on violence against women in Viet Nam 2019: Journey for change*. vietnam.unfpa.org/sites/default/files/pub-pdf/0._vaw_study_main_report_final_13_aug_2020.pdf

Wado, Y. D.; Njeri, A.; Odunga, S. A.; Akuku, I.; Wahdi, A. E.; Fine, S. L.; Ramaiya, A.; Li, M.; Loi, V. M.; Maravilla, J. C.; Scott, J. G.; Erskine, H. E.; Kabiru, C. W. (2025). The association between adverse childhood experiences and mental disorders among adolescents in Kenya, Indonesia, and Vietnam. *Child Adolescent Psychiatry & Mental Health, 19*(Suppl 1), 86. https://doi.org/10.1186/s13034-025-00919-z

Systems strengthening desk review data:

Child Helpline International. (n.d.). *Vietnam: National Hotline for Child Protection 111*. https://childhelplineinternational.org/vietnam-national-hotline-for-child-protection-111/

National Center for Missing & Exploited Children (NCMEC) (n.d.). *Vietnam*. https://www.globalchildexploitationpolicy.org/data-insights/vietnam

W

Wallis and Futuna (EAP)

Systems strengthening desk review data:

National Center for Missing & Exploited Children (NCMEC) (n.d.). *Wallis and Futuna*. https://www.globalchildexploitationpolicy.org/data-insights/wallis-and-futuna